RAILROADS

...& California R.R. Co.

...ber 17, 1880, trains will run as follows
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
Eastside Division.
PORTLAND TO ROSEBURG.
Mail Train
LEAVE ARRIVE
...7:30 A.M. | Roseburg........7:20 P.M.
...5:00 A.M. | Portland........4:25 P.M.
Albany Express Train
LEAVE ARRIVE
...4:00 P.M. | Lebanon........9:20 P.M.
...4:45 A.M. | Portland........9:10 A.M.
Freight Trains
LEAVE ARRIVE
...A.M. | Junction........6:00 P.M.
...A.M. | Portland........5:25 P.M.
...on and California Railroad Ferry makes ... with all regular trains on Eastside Division.
Westside Division.
PORTLAND TO CORVALLIS.
Mail Train
LEAVE ARRIVE
...8:00 A.M. | Corvallis........3:20 P.M.
...3:30 A.M. | Portland........
...ections made at Roseburg with Stages of ... and Oregon Stage Company,
...sale to all the principal points in California ... East, at Company's office,
...F and Front Sts., Portland, Or.
...will be charged on freight remaining ... warehouse over twenty-four hours. ... will not be received for shipment after ... on Eastside Division, and 5 o'clock P.M. ... Division. J. BRANDT, Gen'l Supt.
..., Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

...ern Pacific Railroad.
PACIFIC DIVISION.
KALAMA TO TACOMA
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON
(Coal Mines.)
Mail Line Trains Daily
DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED).
LEAVE ARRIVE
...7:30 A.M. | Kalama........12:00 M.
...11:30 A.M. | Tacoma........3:20 P.M.
Puyallup Road Trains.
LEAVE ARRIVE
...1:45 P.M. | Carbonado........5 P.M.
...6:00 A.M. | Tacoma........9 A.M.
Connections.
...with Pacific Mail Steamships for San ... and with Sound steamers for Victoria, ... and all points on Puget Sound.
...View with stage for Steilacoom.
...with the Olympia and Tenino Railroad.
...with O. R. & N. Co's boats for Portland ... road and steamship lines centering at Portland.
...on Wednesday and Saturday at 4 A.M. ... for Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo, ...minster and Fraser River.

...D'OREILLE DIVISION.
...Junction to Spokan Falls.
DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED).
LEAVE ARRIVE
...Junct'n 4:30 A.M. | Spokan Falls........4:00 P.M.
...8:00 A.M. | Wallula Junct'n........4:45 P.M.
Connections.
...Junction with the O. R. & N. Co.'s ...
...with the O. R. & N. Co.'s steamships and all intermediate points on ...
...with stages for Medical Lake, Spangle ...
...Falls with stages for Colfax, Fort ..., Medical Lake, Spangle, Fort ... Pend d'Oreille, and all points in Idaho.

Through Tickets.
...tickets for sale at the principal offices ... and at the office of the O. R. & N. Co., ... Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, ... steamships from Tacoma and ... P. C. S. S. Co. Steamships from ... to Portland, Oregon, for sale at ... and Tenino.
...SPRAGUE, OTIS SPRAGUE,
Gen'l Supt. Supt Pac. Div, New Tacoma.
H. W. FAIRWEATHER,
Supt Pend d'Oreille Div. Ainsworth.

...bian Railway Company
LIMITED.
NEW ROUTE.
...ING OCTOBER 1st, 1881, AND UNTIL ... Trains and Steamers will run ...
...DAILY, SUNDAY EXCEPTED ... foot of Madison street steamer ... for river points. ...
WESTSIDE DIVISION
...Fulquartz Landing, for Dundee, ... Lafayette, Ballston, Sheridan, ... Dallas, Monmouth and Independence, ... Airlie at 6:40 P.M.
...Leave Airlie at 7:45 A.M. ... at Fulquartz, arriving at ... P.M.
EAST SIDE DIVISION.
...Ray's Landing for St. Paul, ... Woodburn, Fillmore, ... Ainsworth, West Stayton, ... Brownsville ... P.M.
...Leave Brownsville at 5 A.M. ... boat at Ray's, arriving at ... P.M.
FREIGHT
...forwarded daily from 7 A.M. to ... wharf foot of Madison street.
J. M. FILLMORE,
General Superintendent
... Freight and Ticket Agent.

DR. SPINNEY,
No. 11 Kearny street, S. F.
... Chronic and Special Diseases
YOUNG MEN
WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM THE ... of youthful follies or indiscretion ... themselves of this, the ... the altar of suffering humanity. ... will guarantee to forfeit $500 for ... Weakness or private disease ... which he undertakes and fails ...
MIDDLE-AGED MEN.
... at the age of thirty to sixty ... too frequent evacuations of ... accompanied by a slight smarting ... and a weakening of the system ... patient cannot account for. On ... urinary deposits a ropy sediment ... small particles of ... or the color will be of a thin milkish ... to a dark and torpid appearance ... many men who die of this difficulty ... which is the second stage of ... Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure ... and a healthy restoration of the ...
... 10 to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays ... Consultation free. Thorough examination ...
DR. SPINNEY & CO.
No. 11 Kearny street, San Francisco.
... private diseases of short standing ... sufficient for a cure, with ... will be sent to any address on receipt of ...

THE UNFORTUNATE.
DR. GIBBON'S
DISPENSARY,
623 KEARNY ST.
corner of Commercial street, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of sexual and Seminal diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, Lost Manhood, ... can be positively cured. ... should not fail to call upon him. ... traveled extensively in Europe, and ... through the various hospitals there ... of valuable information, which he ... to impart those in need of his services ... will make no charge unless he effects ... at a distance may be cured at home ... communications strictly confidential. ... of medicine. You see no one but ... persons writing to the Doctor will ... of the paper they seen this advertisement ... charges reasonable. Call or write ... GIBBON, Box 1957, San Francisco.

...L. JORDAN & CO.
MUSEUM OF ANATOMY,
... Market St., San Francisco.
... in California of the great Prof. ... be consulted at the office, ... or by letter, ... German, privately or by letter, ... Loss of Manhood, Disease of the ... Stricture, Rupture, Catarrh, ... of the blood and skin, cured in ... English or ... A valuable book, in English or ... Philosophy of Marriage," sent free to ...

UNION IRON WORKS,
GENERAL
Machinists & Iron Founders
Front and Main Sts., Portland.
... Engines and Boilers, Grist and Saw Mills, ... Wheels, Shafting, Pulleys and Hangers ... Blacksmithing and Repairing done promptly.

APPLE BOXES.
OREGON BARREL COMPANY ... have on hand and are prepared ... for green or dried fruit. Also
Half Barrels
... notice and on most reasonable terms ... ordered to us, or to WADHAMS & ELLIOTT ... Portland, will receive prompt attention.
OREGON BARREL CO.
St. Johns, Oregon.

Morning THE UNION Oregonian.

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GENERAL NEWS.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Arrival of the Steuben Family.

New York, Oct. 13.—The steamship Herder from Hamburg, American line, arrived off quarantine at 10 o'clock this morning and anchored there during the night. On board were the descendants of Baron Von Steuben, who came to take part in the Yorktown celebration. A reception committee this morning proceeded to meet and welcome the German delegation. There were present on the part of the government to welcome the officers, Gen. Chas. Adams, minister to Bolivia, and Walker Blaine and Creighton Webb of the state department. The reception committee met the German officers at the barge office at the Battery. The committee and guests then drove to a hotel. The United States and German colors were quickly run up at the Fifth avenue and other hotels. The reception at the hotel was informal. The arrivals are Col. Arndt Von Steuben, [illegible] regiment; Richard Von Steuben, overseer [illegible] imperial forces; Frederick Von Steuben, [illegible] Imperial Guards; Eugene Von Steuben, [illegible] infantry; Lieut. Rendu Von Steuben, 20th infantry; Lieut. Berndt Von Steuben, 22d infantry, and Lieut. Anler Von Steuben, 29th infantry.

As the Herder steamed up the bay, salutes were fired from the Kearsage and from the forts in the harbor. The freedom of the city is tendered the visitors.

The distinguished German guests were entertained at a banquet by the representatives of the general government charged with their reception, [illegible] at the Everett House. German societies [illegible] the guests a reception. Carl Schurz and [illegible] representative American citizens made addresses. At the conclusion of the ceremonies the [illegible] proceeded to the grand stand on the plaza of [illegible] to review the procession. The square [illegible] with some 20,000 people, who cheered [illegible] as they appeared. Addresses were delivered by [illegible] and General Sickles, and [illegible] played the Marseillaise and national anthem, after which the guests were driven to the [illegible] depot and took the midnight train for [illegible].

[illegible] Factions Consoling Themselves.

[illegible] at the meeting at Tammany hall to-day [illegible] that although they were rejected and [illegible] humiliated, they were determined to [illegible] the decision of the convention and [illegible] the state ticket their entire support. Tammany hall democracy remonstrated against [illegible] of their delegates by the state convention [illegible] spirit of injustice and fraud.

Land League Advice.

[illegible], Oct. 13.—P. A. Collins, president of the [illegible] of the United States, immediately on [illegible] the news of Parnell's arrest sent the following [illegible] to the executive in Dublin:

Boston, Mass., Oct. 13.

[illegible] Land League, Dublin: Parnell's arrest is [illegible] blunder. Parnell in prison must be the [illegible] force of the land league. Continue his [illegible] and keep cool. The British game [illegible] to crush agitation in Ireland by [illegible] war. Defeat it. Be patient, as you [illegible]. The American league will redouble [illegible] by you to the end.

[illegible] to cost $2,000,000.

[illegible], Oct. 13.—The Garfield monument [illegible] in reply to inquiries, say the estimated [illegible] monument in Lakeview cemetery [illegible] than $2,000,000. The committeemen [illegible] information received that the amount [illegible] in three weeks. Cleveland is expected [illegible]. The city will be thoroughly canvassed [illegible] and generous response is expected.

[illegible], Oct. 13.—The Garfield monumental [illegible] received a letter from Gov. Crittenden, accepting the trust as general manager [illegible] in Missouri. The monumental [illegible].

[illegible] Detectives.

[illegible], Oct. 14.—In a shooting affray between [illegible] detectives Thomas Deveraux and [illegible], both men were badly [illegible]. [illegible] is reported dead and it is believed [illegible] cannot recover.

The Ohio Election.

[illegible], Oct. 14.—Nash, chairman of the republican [illegible] committee, says to-night that [illegible] over Bookwalker will be 20,000, [illegible] other candidates on the republican ticket [illegible] 1000 more. The house will stand [illegible] to 41 democrats. Official figures cannot [illegible] for several days.

[illegible] Glycerine Explosion.

[illegible], Oct. 14.—A magazine containing [illegible] pounds of nitro glycerine belonging [illegible] Co., exploded to-night with [illegible] west of the city. Two men were seen [illegible] shortly before and it is thought [illegible] with the lock when the explosion [illegible]. A careful search to-night fails to disclose [illegible] of the men or of the iron safe.

[illegible] Boyton in Dakota.

[illegible], Dakota, Oct. 14.—Paul Boyton started [illegible] on a voyage down the Missouri.

[illegible] a Colorado Mining Camp.

[illegible], Oct. 14.—A fire this evening at Kokomo [illegible] of nearly the whole town. [illegible] families are helpless.

[illegible] Invited to Resign.

[illegible] invited to resign as first assistant [illegible]. It is probable he will be succeeded [illegible] Hatton, of the Burlington Hawkeye.

A [illegible] Record.

[illegible], Oct. 14.—The record of 2:02 made by John [illegible] double team has called out a challenge [illegible] of Vanderbilt's Williams and Lysander [illegible] anybody for $5,000 at Hartford.

[illegible] at Yorktown.

[illegible], Oct. 14.—The French war [illegible] from New York, arrived this [illegible] were fired and flags hoisted. The [illegible] the American colors to the usual [illegible] and staff leave for Yorktown.

The Malley Case [illegible]

[illegible], Oct. 14.—The defense in the Malley [illegible] case, and the court adjourned till [illegible].

WASHINGTON CITY.

[illegible] Bushels of Wheat.

[illegible], Oct. 14.—The department of [illegible] the expected deficit in the [illegible] will be 58,100,000 bushels, [illegible] supplied mainly from the United [illegible] neighboring countries being far [illegible] anticipated. The wheat crop of [illegible] condition.

[illegible] Memorial Hospital.

[illegible] committee having in charge the [illegible] and International Garfield memorial [illegible] this evening, Gen. Sherman [illegible], all the members were present. [illegible] were appointed, Secretary [illegible] the following appeal, and it was [illegible]:

[illegible] of Washington and officials having [illegible] have united in a movement to do [illegible] honor to the name of the late [illegible] life was so sadly and so [illegible]. His reputation as a statesman, [illegible] executive, was acquired in this capital [illegible] claims to admiration and gratitude, [illegible] beloved by all classes of citizens [illegible] fails to the lot of any public [illegible] his own wishes so far as they may [illegible] his career and his character, the [illegible] is that of a national hospital, to [illegible] the district of Columbia, to be known [illegible]. It will be a provision for the [illegible] suffering, from the cup of which, [illegible] drugs, and in the breadth of [illegible] it will fit the noble nature and [illegible] the hero and martyr. The hospital [illegible] so wide in its scope of beneficence [illegible] heart of the dead president in its [illegible] human sympathies. It will be opened [illegible] its aid and administration [illegible] class, creed or color. To [illegible] in need of help will be [illegible] required to enter its doors and secure [illegible] such an institution founded in the [illegible], and bearing the name of Garfield, [illegible] generosity of every one and to every [illegible] appeal is made. Contributions small and [illegible] solicited, and may be safely remitted to [illegible] treasurer of the United States, who [illegible] to act as treasurer of the fund. He [illegible] who gives quickly. Let the response be [illegible] and universal.

GEN. W. T. SHERMAN, Chairman.
[illegible], Secretary.

[illegible] meeting was very enthusiastic, and assurance [illegible] given of undoubted success.

The Star Route [illegible]

[illegible] a very large attendance [illegible] in the criminal court. In the [illegible] Robert G. Ingersoll said he was unwilling [illegible] to make an argument unless the whole matter [illegible] finished in a day or two, and Cook, for the government, said he was not ready owing to the [illegible] of council. The case was allowed to remain [illegible] two weeks. The time for the opening argument [illegible] to be fixed after that time.

Scene at the Court.

[illegible] it became known that the arraignment [illegible] was actually going to take place a very [illegible] feeling of curiosity and interest was manifested. [illegible] was an unusual display of police [illegible] the court room, although there [illegible] large number of detectives present [illegible] uniformed. At a quarter past 11 o'clock [illegible] took seats at the lawyers' table, [illegible] afterward the door of the witness [illegible] and gave entrance to Marshal Henry [illegible] deputy marshals, having between them and [illegible] the bowed and cowering figure of a [illegible] they made way to a seat reserved for [illegible] counsel. The one of the guards unlocked [illegible] handcuffs, giving the prisoner the use of [illegible]. Guiteau seemed broken down in health [illegible] for in person. His dark clothes were [illegible] and shabby, and his whole person presented [illegible] miserable, neglected appearance. After the excitement had subsided, [illegible] Attorney Corkhill rose and addressed the [illegible]. He said the grand jury of the District of Columbia had indicted Charles J. Guiteau for the [illegible] of James A. Garfield. The prisoner is in court. I ask that he be arraigned and required to plead to the indictment. The prisoner was ordered to stand and in a languid manner obeyed. The [illegible] said, "Is your name Charles J. Guiteau?" The prisoner assented by a nod.

[illegible] clerk then proceeded with the indictment. [illegible] prisoner stood with his head most of the time inclined to the right shoulder, eyes half closed or [illegible], hands crossed as if still handcuffed, and [illegible] general air that of a sickly appearance. The [illegible] occupied nearly half an hour, and during all that time Guiteau hardly once changed his attitude or bearing, and barely opened his eyes. He did not manifest the slightest degree of interest for the [illegible].

Arthur advises the Senate to take a Rest.

President Arthur has determined that he will not send in nominations for the cabinet until after the Yorktown celebration. He said to a senator this afternoon that he would be gratified if the senate would not take an early step toward adjournment. He added that of course he would have to go to Yorktown himself and would be pleased to have all [illegible] go. When asked further as to his wishes, he suggested that the senate take a recess of several days to attend the centennial and do honor to the French and German visitors. He added that he would not detain the senate many days after his return from Yorktown. As the original programme of the government is to participate in the centennial of honors to the foreign visitors contemplated the presence of the cabinet and was partly arranged by them, the president wants to carry it out. Therefore he wants to keep the cabinet together until after the centennial. He will make cabinet nominations, however, immediately after the centennial, but the senate will not adjourn sine die until about the 25th.

Disappointed in Davis.

There is apparently a disappointment among democratic senators at Senator Davis' election. They generally believed up to the last moment that he would not accept. Some of them criticise him pretty severely, saying that he has virtually abandoned his much-boasted independent position. A democratic senator who generally reflects his party sentiment accurately, says Judge Davis' ambition was tempted by the possibility of reaching the presidential chair, and that overcame his usually good judgment.

Gorham Withdraws.

Gorham withdraws and the republicans will select a candidate acceptable to Davis.

Diplomatic Corps Call on Arthur.

The diplomatic corps called in a body upon the president to-day and were formally presented by Secretary Blaine.

Redemption of Bonds.

If the amount of 3½s received for payment does not reach five millions by the hour of closing the department on Monday, bonds sufficient to make up the deficiency will be accepted for redemption in order of subsequent receipt.

Davis' Election not binding him to Affiliation with the Republicans.

Republican senators questioned in regard to the future action of Davis, profess to have no knowledge of how he will vote on secretary and sergeant-at-arms. If any such knowledge exists it is confined to those who were very earnest in bringing about his election. Republican senators without exception repudiate the assertion that there was any bargain as to the future and say that ousting Bayard was done to remove as much as possible the danger of Arthur's promotion being a partisan advantage to any one. It is thought that a move will be made to-morrow to elect a secretary.

The Peruvian Minister Presents Credentials.

The minister of Peru presented his credentials to-day. To his address the president replied briefly in substance that he felt happy in welcoming Minister Elmore as the representative of Peru and in receiving from him assurances of the constant friendship of his government and the people of that country for the people of the United States. He appreciated the sympathy expressed by Peru on the occasion of the death of his lamented predecessor. He assured Elmore that the United States was always desirous that peace and harmony should prevail in the republics on this continent and rejoiced in the continued evidence of their material welfare and political advancement.

The Guiteau Trial.

Washington, Oct. 14.—The day for beginning the trial of Guiteau is set for Nov. 7th. The question of jurisdiction will be determined prior to October 20th.

New Nominations.

The president has sent the following nominations in: Capt. John G. Walker, of Iowa, chief of the bureau of navigation of the navy department; Wm. C. Raummins, U. S. Marshall for the southern district of Mississippi; Chas. N. Webster, register of the land office at Deadwood.

Senator Sherman wants an Investigation.

Senator Sherman is reported as having stated that at his earliest opportunity he will offer a resolution in the senate with the view of bringing out for publication the preliminary reports of the special committee which recently made a partial investigation of the office of the custodian of the treasury department. The report is known to be confined exclusively to the custodian's office, and no other office in the department is referred to as being in any manner identified with treasury transactions of that bureau. A gentleman who has read the report is authority for the statement that the main feature of the document is that the person who was acting in the capacity of custodian was not so authorized by law.

Guiteau Arraigned.

Guiteau was arraigned in the criminal court this morning.

Receipts of Government Bonds.

Receipts of 3½ bonds for redemption at noon, $300,000.

THE TURF.

Bend 'Or Wins the Champion Stakes.

London, Oct. 13.—In the champion stakes Iroquois faltered when ascending the rise for home and amid great excitement Bend 'Or won the race by half a length. There was two lengths between Scobell and Iroquois.

SECRETARY BLAINE.

His Position in the Cabinet—Talk About his Writing a Life of Garfield.

[Special to the Chicago Tribune.]

Augusta, Me., Oct. 4.—Secretary of State Blaine leaves this morning for Washington. He appears in excellent health, and, with his magnificent power of recuperation, is fast recovering from the terrible tension of the summer. A gentleman who is well informed on the matter said to-day: "I am assured from sources which are almost ex cathedra, that the secretary of state, with the other cabinet officers, tendered his resignation in writing. While the members of the cabinet are of the opinion that President Arthur should be allowed to select his advisers, yet they recognize the fact that, in simple justice to themselves and to the Garfield administration, they should retain their positions until the convening of congress, in order that they may submit complete reports which will carry down to the country the history of the work begun by the martyred president. From the same source I learn that of the present cabinet, Secretary Lincoln is probably the only member who will sit around the council board of the new president. It amuses people in Augusta to read the assertions of some democratic papers that the star route thieves are anxious for the retention of Mr. Blaine in the cabinet. We do not forget that Dorsey and Brady earnestly favored the nomination of Grant at Chicago, and that Mr. Blaine absolutely refused to attend the dinner given Mr. Dorsey in New York last fall, which dinner was attended by Gen. Grant, Senator Conkling and others.

Secretary Blaine has been in correspondence with a large publishing house in Hartford, which is urging him to write a life of President Garfield, a task for which he is eminently qualified. With the generosity which belongs to his chivalrous nature, Mr. Blaine first decided to write such a book, donating the profits of the authorship to Miss Molly Garfield. The Hartford firm could allow him but six months for the task, which he did not consider adequate. Garfield's life is so closely identified with contemporaneous American history that the labor of preparing such a biography as Mr. Blaine would wish to write is too arduous to be compressed into such a limited period. The book would be a valuable addition to our literature, and it is hoped that the secretary will reverse his decision. No credence is to be placed in the reports that Mr. Blaine is to be the republican candidate for governor next year. Nothing could be further from his plans.

NOTHINGS FROM THE NEWSPAPERS.

In publishing the acts of the Mississippi legislature, recently the laws got slightly mixed with part of an anti-Baptist book that was being set up by the same printer. The following was the result: "Be it enacted by the senate and house of representatives of the state of Mississippi that 'bap' means to put under the water and 'tise' means to take out.—*Evangelist.*

O'Donovan Rossa told a newspaper reporter the other day, "This will be the last meeting until you shall hear of something that will startle not only England but Europe." From which it may be inferred that he intends to reform and become a respectable and law-abiding citizen. This would certainly startle America as well as Europe.—*Norristown Herald.*

Peanut flirtation: Breaking the shell gently—I am mashed on you. Crushing it savagely—Why will you break my heart? Slipping the shell into the pocket—We must be secret. Throwing it away—You are tired out. Swallowing the peanut whole—I'm yours alone. Eaten mincingly—Go slow. Tossing it up and catching it dexterously in the mouth—Some other evening.—*Cincinnati Saturday Night.*

I remember going with a lady to bathe at one of these French watering places. We both emerged from our respective machines. Near me I saw a beauteous vision. Her hair was flowing round her shoulders, her eyes glistened, her cheeks were bright with color and her dress lent beauty to a beautiful figure. Soon a wave came. I missed my friend. Close by me was a haggard female; her form was angular and scraggy; her nose was blue and her cheeks hollow; a wisp of hair not larger than a rat's tail was hanging from her head. Where was the glorious vision that had stood by me? A voice came from the chattering teeth of the hag. It was the vision; but, oh, how changed.—*Henry Labouchere in London Truth.*

Technical Esthetics.

[San Francisco Chronicle.]

A couple of cattle thieves at San Jose were convicted in 1879 and sentenced to five years' imprisonment in San Quentin. In writing out the verdict a juryman improperly spelled the word *defendants*. The document read: "We find the defendances guilty." On this quibble the case of one of the thieves was appealed to the supreme court. After long pondering on this weighty subject that august tribunal has just decided in the thief's favor. The case is not one of striking importance, save that it illustrates what is constantly occurring in our courts. The law no longer inquires: "Is this man a thief? Is he a swindler? Is he a murderer? Did he actually commit the crime he is charged with?" On the contrary, it turns its large magnifying glass on the case and practically says, "Is there any possible technicality by means of which this worthless scoundrel can be shielded from punishment? If there is, we want to find it." The law seeks to exclude from the jury box men who read the daily papers and who are wide awake and intelligent, and, in the case under consideration, nullifies a verdict because, naturally enough, a juryman is too ignorant to spell correctly. A thief is turned loose, not because he is innocent, but because a juryman proves to be ignorant. The juryman was really on trial, at great expense to the public, instead of the thief. The investigation was one concerning orthography and not cattle-stealing, as was erroneously supposed. And this is what they call law in California—an article that costs taxpayers and litigants vast sums of money annually. Our courts have become arenas in which technical esthetes assemble to split hairs, strain at legal gnats and save the guilty from punishment.

THE U. S. SENATE.

Proceedings on the Election of Senator Davis.

Washington, Oct. 13, 1881.

Lamar offered a resolution requesting the president to advise the senate whether any action had been taken by the government, since the last session of the senate, towards protecting the rights and interests of the United States in the projected interoceanic canal. Tabled for future action.

Edmunds called up his resolution continuing standing committees as constituted last session.

Garland offered an amendment providing that only the following committees shall be continued: Foreign relations, finance, commerce, military affairs, postoffices and roads, public lands, pensions and Indian affairs. He contended the committees named were the only ones that would have any work during the special session.

Edmunds opposed the amendment. There were committees not provided for which in his opinion would be necessary to perform the work of the session. He instanced the committee on privileges and elections as one which would be organized. There was on the table now a petition, presented by the senator from New Jersey, [McPherson] said to seriously affect the right of a senator from New York to a seat in this body. Then there was a committee on railroads which might have work to do. It was known from public report there had been an important officer suspended for some supposed failure of duty and by the law it was required such suspension should be reported to the senate. The committee on contingent expenses was also a necessary committee.

Garland stated he would modify the amendment so as to continue the committees on privileges and elections and contingent expenses. He thought it would then include all committees necessary to organize at this time. Garland's amendments were rejected; yeas, 35; nays, 37.—Davis of Illinois, and Mahone voting with the republicans.

Edmunds' resolution was then adopted; yeas, 37; nays, 35.

The standing committees are therefore continued as constituted at last session, and the president pro tem is authorized to fill vacancies which may exist.

As soon as the result was announced, Logan offered a resolution for the election of David Davis, senator from Illinois, as president pro tem of the senate.

Pendleton asked that the resolution lie over one day under the rules, and it was so ordered.

An executive session followed; at 1 o'clock P. M. doors were re-opened and the senate again met in open session.

Pendleton stated that upon reflection and consultation with senators on his side of the chamber, he had concluded to withdraw his objection to immediate consideration of the resolution proposing the election of senator Davis president pro tem.

The senate then proceeding to a consideration of the resolution, Jones, of Florida, opposed the adoption of the resolution in a brief speech, taking ground that the tenure of office pro tem is during the absence of the vice president of the United States.

A vote was then taken on Logan's resolution, resulting in its adoption; yeas, 36; nays, 34, Bayard and Davis, of Illinois, not voting.

Chairman Harris then appointed Senators Bayard and Anthony a committee to escort the president pro tem elect to the chair.

In taking the chair Senator Davis made a brief speech, saying the high honor conferred upon him came without any expectation on his part of the compliment. Had it carried any party obligation with it he should have felt constrained to decline it.

Kellogg's resolution, calling for papers in the case of Vincenzo Robello, was adopted and the resolution for striking a gold medal in honor of James A. Garfield, late president of the United States, was referred to the committee on library.

Senate adjourned.

Scene at Davis' Election.

Washington, Oct. 13.—In view of the scene of unusual interest there was a large crowd of spectators in the senate galleries. On the floor of the senate were a large number of privileged persons, among others Secretaries Kirkwood and Lincoln and Attorney-General McVeagh; also a number of congressmen, including Page of California, who arrived in Washington late last night. The resolution was unexciting, but it brought David Davis to the chair of the senate. When the yeas and nays were called on the resolution to elect him to the position, the attention of all was turned to Senator Davis. He sat in his seat, his chin buried in his hand and his face wearing rather a comic look of embarrassment. When Senator Bayard's name was called he rose and said he would withhold his vote. He had never gained an office, he said, by his own vote, and should never try to retain one by his own vote. The republicans are feeling well satisfied, notwithstanding they have elevated to the presidency of the senate one who has long been accounted a pretty fair democrat. The democrats are somewhat chagrined but wear the defeat as if they rather enjoyed it. Bayard seems the least affected one of his party. The impression still prevails quite generally that there will be a contest over the seat of Senator Davis. It is believed he himself would vote against Gorham and produce a tie. It is likely the contest will go over until December.

ATLANTIC CABLE.

Mass Meeting to be Held.

London, Oct. 14.—A monster land league meeting will be held in Hyde park Oct. 23d.

Agitation over Parnell's Arrest.

Dublin, Oct. 14.—The inhabitants of Lismore closed shop at the news of Parnell's arrest. The guards at Kilmainham jail are doubled. Carlow, Kildare, Longford, Wexford and Wicklow counties and certain baronies in Meath have been proclaimed under the coercion act.

Dublin, Oct. 14.—An additional guard and two nine pounders are stationed in the upper castle yard. A meeting of the citizens of Dublin is summoned for Friday to express indignation at the arrest of Parnell. Dillon will preside.

Dublin, Oct. 14.—Orders have been received at Limerick to confine the troops to barracks until further orders, as great excitement exists there owing to Parnell's arrest. Dillon announces an indignation meeting to be held in the rotunda to-day. The lord mayor elect said it was strange the arrest of Parnell should have been preceded by an outburst of passion which had disgusted even Gladstone's warmest friends in Ireland. He believed the most effectual weapon left to the league to avenge the arrest of Parnell was to continue organization on exactly the same line. The league regard the arrest of Parnell as an act of the malignant personal spite of Gladstone, and are urging the people to abide by the principles of the recent convention.

Dublin, Oct. 14.—Dillon said this was the most trying and critical moment that had occurred in their history during the present century. He said the statement that Parnell had intimidated the people was false. He (Dillon) defied anybody to point to a speech of Parnell in favor of intimidation. His arrest was due to private malice. It was the duty of the nation to deal with the matter coolly and with judgment, and to maintain the struggle within the law. The Cork branch of the land league passed resolutions denouncing the government.

Generally Approved.

Berlin, Oct. 14.—The arrest of Parnell is generally approved.

A Gale in England.

New York, Oct. 14.—A severe gale in England prostrated the wires. The lines between Valencia and London are down, and communication from that city at one time was cut off and the direction of dispatches consequently greatly delayed.

Irish Hurricane.

London, Oct. 14.—A heavy hurricane in Ireland is interrupting telegraphic communication.

Gambetta on the Cabinet Question.

Paris, Oct. 14.—Gambetta has informed President Grevy that as the cabinet has not resigned it would be in accordance with the principles of the constitution and parliamentary procedure to raise a debate before steps are taken towards the formation of a new cabinet.

Reminiscences of Lincoln and Garfield.

[H. A. F. in Bangor Whig and Courier.]

No one needs now to be told of the remarkable characteristics of Mr. Lincoln. The very school boys know them. I used to see him, the tall, gaunt, awkward, plain lawyer of the Illinois prairies, pleading his cases in the primitive court houses or in the little justices' offices, not with brilliancy or eloquence, but with a calm, clear, close logic that seldom failed to carry conviction. He was a notable figure, too, as he sat in the bar room, which then commonly formed the hotel office, his clothes looking as if pitched upon him, his "shocking bad" high hat thrown back upon his head, the knot of his rusty black [illegible] very likely under his ear, his long legs perked upon the big stove, while he cracked capital jokes or told his wonderful stories in his wonderful way. He was a hero of the people, already christened in the popular mouth "Honest Old Abe."

I recall one instance of Mr. Lincoln's fairness. It is well known that his joint debates with Mr. Douglas, the Little Giant of Illinois, during the senatorial canvass of 1858, first gave him national fame. His able antagonist had become exhausted by repeated efforts, and was too hoarse to speak at one of their appointments. He was on the ground, however, reclining in the best chair in the best parlor of the hotel; and so was Mr. Lincoln, but in the office among the people. The acres of republicans and democrats had gathered from far and near to hear the champions, and great pressure was brought to bear upon him to take the platform. But to all appeals he was deaf, saying, simply, "No, gentlemen; Mr. Douglas cannot speak, and I shall not."

My father was one of the whig editors in Mr. Lincoln's congressional district, and sent his paper regularly to the Springfield statesman. When some years had elapsed he sent the bill, which called out the following, characteristic reply, whose date I cannot remember:

SPRINGFIELD, ———

Dear Sir: I acknowledge the corn. Here is the money. Yours, A. LINCOLN.

Going to Cleveland in the last days of 1878 to accept an engagement with the editorial staff of the *Daily Leader*, the first public man I met was Representative Garfield, of the Ashtabula district. He had just returned from the delivery of his great hard money speech in Chicago, which did much to fix the financial opinion of the time, then considerably in flux. He was handsomely dressed, was naturally elated with his brilliant success, and appeared at his best. What a massive man he was—in body and brain, in solidity and reach of thought. What superb conversational powers. I have been fortunate in the men I have met, but I never heard the like before, nor have I since. It is a striking and memorable figure now—the man of burly frame, full of ruddy health, with his strong, wise, brave face and kindly eye, surmounted with a broad, soft hat, slouched just enough to seem easy but not rowdyish, his plain clothing and coarse boots on, and his quiet entry and simple manner those of the sensible, solid agriculturist of the reserve, never once hinting the style of the demagogue or the trickster. He was an honest man to the core.

Camels were tried for carrying freight across the California desert a number of years ago, but the experiment proved a failure. Some abandoned camels, however, lived and bred in the Gila and Salt River bottoms, and it is now said that considerable herds run wild in Arizona and New Mexico.

THE PACIFIC COAST.

CALIFORNIA.

California's First Snow.

San Francisco, Oct. 13.—The first snow of the season fell at Georgetown this morning, with southeast and cold.

A Baby Scalds Itself to Death.

On Tuesday night, Mrs. Speyer put her baby in the bath tub and during her temporary absence from the room the little one turned on the hot water faucet and scalded itself to death.

A Chinese Law.

Chief Crowley has had issued in the Chinese language the Felton law and distributed it through Chinatown, forbidding the collection by Chinese companies of head money from their countrymen wishing to leave on China steamers. The companies have persistently disregarded this law.

For the Michigan Sufferers.

The Masonic grand lodge in session here has given $1,000 to the Michigan sufferers.

Assessment.

Utah levies an assessment of $7.

Suits Dismissed.

Two suits, of $10,000 each, by the city against the bondsmen of Alexander Austin, late tax collector, were dismissed in the superior court yesterday.

Bodies found in the Fire Debris.

The remains found in the rear of the California mill after yesterday's fire are believed to be those of Nelson George and Edward Hodgkins, both of whom have been missing since the fire. They were mechanics employed in the mill. Matthew Quirk is also missing but no other bodies have been found.

Still another Body Found.

San Francisco, Oct. 14.—Another body charred beyond recognition was found to-day in the ruins of yesterday's fire, supposed to be that of Matthew Quirk, missing.

Suicide.

San Francisco, Oct. 14.—Fred W. Helling, a native of Germany, aged 60 years, committed suicide to-day by taking a dose of laudanum and strychnine. Helling had been drinking hard several days, and was very despondent because his two daughters left him a few days ago and went to Oakland.

Bank of California Meeting.

The annual meeting of the Bank of California was held to-day, 29,000 shares out of 30,000 of capital stock being represented. The old board was re-elected with the substitution of James Freeborn in place of Mr. Pierce. The business of the bank the past year was the largest in its history. The present capital is $3,000,000.

California Masons.

San Francisco, Oct. 14.—The grand lodge of Masons elected the following officers this evening: J. G. Adams of Vallejo, deputy grand master; John Doanlines of San Buenaventura, grand senior warden; T. J. Bowers of Marin county, junior grand warden; Alex. G. Abell, grand secretary; Moses Heller, grand treasurer. The grand lodge will convene to-morrow, when appointive officers will be announced and installation ceremonies held. The lodge will adjourn sine die to-morrow.

At the Gallows.

Ukiah, Cal., Oct. 14.—At 1:11 P. M., to-day Harvey Mortier was hanged for the murder of Richard MacPherson. Mortier was a half-breed Indian, 19 years old. This killing was his first offense. MacPherson was a young man and the two had been intimate friends. Mortier's resentment was aroused by a rumor traced to MacPherson concerning Mortier. In March, 1880, they met, had words and Mortier shot him with a rifle. The condemned man made a statement of facts, confessed the justice of his sentence, and deplored the evil associations that brought him to the gallows. No signs of fear have been apparent throughout the ordeal. He has slept well and had a good appetite. About 9 o'clock he ate a hearty breakfast. The gallows were erected in an inclosure built into the end of the court house and reached by a flight of stairs leading from the sheriff's office. At 12:30 a priest was admitted to his cell and remained till life was over. At 12:50 Sheriff Donohoe went to Mortier's cell and read the death warrant. He was then left with the priest. At 1:05 the sheriff summoned Mortier to the gallows. The prisoner walked calmly by the side of the reverend father, mounted the steps to the scaffold and took his place on the drop with a steady step and unblanched face. After a short prayer the traps were adjusted, the cap fixed, rope placed and at 1:10 the drop fell. The body remained suspended for 23 minutes, and was then taken down. The attending physicians examined the body and found the neck dislocated.

ARIZONA.

The Apaches Still Troublesome.

Tucson, Oct. 14.—A special to the *Citizen* from San Carlos, says the count to-day was 349, or five more than last week; showing that there have been no desertions for the war path. The telegraph operator of Lordsburg, New Mexico, this afternoon says: "A man named Batchelder, from Gila, just in, reports having a fight with the Indians in Stein's peak range, about 12 miles north of the railroad. One man was killed, and four missing. They were looking for stolen stock when fired upon, and Batchelder came into Shakespeare for assistance.

Mexicans to Cooperate with Americans.

A *Star* special from El Paso, Tex., is to the effect that Gen. Carlos Fuero with 1600 troops has left Chihuahua for the border to cooperate with American troops against the Apaches.

Gov. Fremont Resigns.

Gen. John C. Fremont has resigned as governor of Arizona. It is thought that Gen. N. P. Banks will be his successor.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

The Wounded Policeman.

Seattle, Oct. 14.—Police officer Sires continues to grow weaker. At 9 o'clock last night the attending physicians informed him the wound was fatal and he could not recover. He replied, "I know it." At 11 o'clock Judge Burke drew his will. Mr. Sires dictating the disposition of his property with great difficulty on account of frequent choking spells. He still lingers at the threshold of death, watched over by loving friends, his extreme sufferings consecrated by the tears of his aged wife and several orphaned grandchildren.

It is raining hard this evening.

Alaskan Notes.

Port Townsend, Oct. 14.—Advices from Wrangel, A. T. to October 6, were received by the steamer Grappler, to-day.

The first intelligence of the death of President Garfield was communicated to residents of Wrangel district by the Grappler, on her arrival from Victoria. It was received with profound regret and sorrow by the citizens of that outpost of the republic. The following request was promptly issued by the deputy collector, the only United States official in Wrangel, and a ready response was made by the business men of the town:

CUSTOM HOUSE (COLLECTOR'S OFFICE),
WRANGEL, ALASKA, Oct. 6, 1881.

It is requested that all stores and places of business be kept closed to-morrow in testimony of the regret and sorrow with which the citizens of Wrangel have heard of the death of the late president of the republic, Gen. Garfield, and as a token of respect to the memory of the illustrious dead.

(Signed) J. S. OALFORD, Deputy Collector.

A funeral service was to be held in the Mission church on the following day, after which a meeting of the citizens was to be convened.

The Grappler sailed at daylight on the 7th on her return to Victoria.

But few miners have as yet returned from Cassiar. The prospecting party of American miners who left Wrangel in July to explore the reported gold deposits on the DeLoire river, returned on the 1st inst, and report several rich finds, to which they propose to return next May, fully equipped for placer mining through the summer and hunting and trapping during the succeeding winter. The Indians are peaceful and quiet.

IDAHO.

Execution of McDonald.

Silver City, Oct. 14.—Henry McDonald was executed for the murder of George Myers, here to-day, in the presence of 800 spectators. He denied having got Meyers' money and implicated others. His neck was broken instantly and he died an almost painless death.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Arrested for Arson.

Victoria, Oct. 14.—A man who has passed here under the name of Geo. Wilson, for sometime, was arrested last night by a detective from Oregon, on a charge of arson, committed some time ago at Salem. His real name is said to be T. H. Andrews. He was taken on board the Starr without judicial inquiry. It is said he went voluntarily.

No More Rust.

If the promise made by a recent English inventor is fulfilled, the age when no more rust shall corrupt is at hand. In 1876 Prof. Barff, of London, found that iron and steel, subjected to the action of superheated steam, would be covered with a coating of oxydul oxide of iron, a process of oxidation being formed by the combination of the iron with the acid of the steam. Mr. Bower, an English engineer, conceived the idea of accomplishing the same result with air which Prof. Barff had effected by means of water, although the acid in the one was in chemical union and in the other mechanical. The iron to be treated is placed in an air-tight chamber, in which the process consists of a series of oxidizing and deoxidizing operations produced by certain combinations of air and carbonic acid gas under a high temperature. The coating of oxydul oxide of iron thus given protects the iron and steel completely from rust, and is of such a fine color that the objects are ready for the market as soon as taken from the oven and cooled. The process is so effective that, however intricate the pattern, the object is coated as completely and uniformly as the smoothest surface. As the process of Barff's is better adapted for wrought iron than that of Bower's the latter has purchased the right to it and formed a combination system, for which patents have been applied. This process is said to be very cheap, and it is predicted that it will be utilized wherever iron and steel are subjected to rust from exposure to air or water, such as in railroad iron, bridges, machinery of all kinds, and cooking utensils. For the last mentioned purpose ordinary iron can thus be made to take tin and enameled ware. The expensive and inadequate method of galvanizing iron would also be replaced by the new process. Sir Joseph Whitworth has convinced himself that steel loses none of its qualities while undergoing treatment. Works for the application of the process on an extensive scale are to be established in all the principal points in Great Britain.

[illegible] Cherry Tooth Paste.

An aromatic combination for the preservation of the Teeth and Gums. It is far superior to any preparation of its kind in the market. In large, handsome opal pots, price 50 cents. For sale by Woodard, Clarke & Co., Portland, Oregon.

COOS COUNTY.

ITS SITUATION, PRESENT STATUS AND FUTURE PROSPECTS.

Complete Review of its Mining and Important Industries—Coal, Lumber, Mines, Fish, etc., etc.

[SPECIAL CORRESPONDENCE OF THE OREGONIAN.]

EMPIRE CITY, COOS CO., Sept. 23.

Coos bay is a deep, narrow arm of the ocean reaching inland for over twenty miles in the Oregon coast, two-thirds of the way down from the Columbia river toward the California line. For twenty-five years it has been the seat of a large and profitable business in coal and timber, dealing directly with the San Francisco market, and almost as independent of Oregon and its business and social relations as if on the other side of the continent. The course of Coos bay from the ocean is northeast for about ten miles, when it turns sharply to the south east, winding gradually to the proportions of a tide slough. It is nowhere more than two miles wide, its general average being about a half mile less, and is fringed on all sides except on the northern side of the straits, with the remains of dense fir and spruce forests. I say remains because the forest almost everywhere along the shore line have at some remote time been burned over, leaving as melancholy memorials thousands of trunks now standing bare and desolate in the white old age of death. A younger crop of forest trees and the undergrowth, which everywhere on the Oregon and Washington coast is dense and evergreen, has sprung up at the feet of the grandsires of the soil—so to speak—and relieve the shore of the appearance of desolation which otherwise it would wear. Coos river, a considerable stream, along whose banks there are frequent patches of agricultural land puts into Coos bay at its eastern point, and several small creeks and sloughs intersect its shore line on both sides. The area of tide marsh bordering upon the bay is less than on any other similar bay north of the California line; but some hundreds of acres could easily be dyked and made valuable for cultivation or pasturage. The business of

AGRICULTURE, STOCK RAISING,

And kindred industries, amounts to but little. Along the banks of Coos river and the shores of the bay there are ranches upon which vegetables, fruits, etc., are raised, but not in great quantities. All fruits except peaches thrive well and grow large and of fine flavor. Last year twenty thousand boxes of apples were shipped by steamer to San Francisco, but this is almost the only product of the farm sent out of the county. Grain growing as a business is scarcely thought of, and most of the flour consumed on the bay is brought from San Francisco. Butter of the very best quality is produced, but not in sufficient quantity to supply the home market and thousands of pounds are imported each year from California. The same is true of cheese. Every rancheman is to some extent a stock raiser, and the mills and towns are always supplied with fine fresh meats. Shipments of salted meat are sometimes made, but the business in this line is irregular and unimportant and scarcely amounts to a distinctive industry.

The business of trapping for furs is carried on in the mountains and small streams near the bay and engages about thirty men during the winter season. Beaver, otter, mink and bear skins are shipped each season, and the resale brings about $50,000 into the county.

Present prices current for produce are: Apples, 75 cents per box; butter 40 cents per lb; eggs, 30 cents per doz; beef steaks, 8 and 10 cents per lb; beef on foot, 3 and 4 cents per lb; mutton, retail, 10 cents per lb.

The whole country south of the bay is underlaid with coal, and

THE COAL INTEREST

Is large and important, giving employment to many men, yielding a large revenue to the county, and maintaining at almost all times lines of steamers between the bay and San Francisco. Just now, owing to ruinous competition from foreign coals brought to this coast by iron ships as cheap ballast, prices are greatly reduced, and only one mine on the bay—the Southport—is getting out coal. I visited this mine yesterday, and in company with Mr. J. Barker, its foreman, and Mr. David Morse, Jr., of Empire City, explored it to the depth of three thousand feet—three thousand feet into the side of the mountain, not toward the center of the earth. Going into a coal mine is easy and safe enough, but it is not always pleasant and one cannot be sure of coming out clean. The mud and water of the roadway get on your shoes and wets your feet, the drip from the ceiling is oftentimes most disagreeable, the oil from the little lamp which you must carry, gets on your hands and clothes, and the smoke blackens your face and stifles you. Then, at 3000 feet underground, one feels very lonesome. The Southport, however, is clean and dry, and except one becomes tired from a long continued doubled up posture necessary in walking through the low tunnels, can be visited without inconvenience. I got through all right, but the hinge in my back was very tired. In the Southport mine there are three tunnels or galleries about six feet wide and four feet high—these proportions are not maintained with exactness or regularity—running into the side of the mountain, the longest extending something more than 3000 feet. These galleries are connected by passages for the circulation of air and convenience as "man ways." A strong current is maintained at all times by means of a furnace in a side tunnel several hundred feet from the main opening, which in throwing off its smoke and heat purges the mine of foul air, through a funnel leading directly upward to the surface. From the sides of the main tunnels, which are called galleries, tunnels push out into the seam of coal and large spaces called rooms are hewn out, the coal being sent to the surface on cars hauled by mules. A miner works in each of these rooms, much of the time lying flat and picking away with long wearying stretches, the dead silence relieved only by the stroke of his pick and the dense blackness only by the little lamp fastened to his hat. But even this underground hard work has its charms, which comes with long familiarity, for old miners will not exchange it for the more cheerful employment. At present the Southport is running a short force, working only thirty men all told, and getting out only seventy-five tons of coal per day. Its output could be increased in a week, however, to 1000 tons per day. It is owned by D. O. Mills of New York and several capitalists of San Francisco. Mr. R. B. Jones, the manager, was not at the mine when I visited it.

Miners are paid by the yard of coal excavated, and a rate which makes an average wage of $3 for ten hours' work. They are a good class of men, many of them having families who form little villages around each mine. The Eastport, Newport, Henryville, Utter, North Pacific and Hardy mines are not in operation, but could be started up in a few days and will be just as soon as the coal business looks up again, as it is sure to do. These various mines now open and ready for work represent an investment of nearly two million dollars, and their capacity is almost unlimited. All except the Newport mine are owned by non-resident capitalists.

THE LUMBER BUSINESS

On Coos bay rivals the coal interest in importance, and just now is in the lead. Here, as elsewhere on the northern coast, the forests are being cut down with a haste and waste which regards only the present, and within a few years transform our splendid timber region into a desolate stumpy wilderness. A practical mill man told me that for every million feet of marketable lumber shipped from Coos bay—and the same figures apply to Puget Sound and the Columbia river—five million feet of timber is destroyed. Five-sixths of the timber of the country is wasted. Loggers take only the finest trees, and of these only the best cuts, burning the butts, limbs, and small trees as the easiest way of clearing off the ground. Large slices of these best cuts are slabbed off and burned. There is no care to save. It is cheaper to go into the forest primeval and choose from its best stores than to potter with slabs and odd ends. Each mill man and logger is making his own fortune, not regarding the interests of the people who will occupy this land fifty or a hundred years from now. It is a ruthless and cruel waste. There are on Coos bay four large saw mills. All their product is marketed in San Francisco. Luce's mill, at Empire City cuts now 500,000 feet per month but its capacity is nearly double this amount. It is now running half-handed and in direct mill work employs only fifteen men. Its monthly disbursements for logs and labor amount to $4000.

E. B. Dean & Co's mill, at Marshfield cuts 40,000 feet per day or 1,000,000 feet per month. It employs forty men and disburses $8000 monthly for logs and labor.

A. M. Simpson & Co's mill at South Bend is a well fitted and managed establishment. It saws 70,000 feet per month. In connection with it, is a shipyard where two or three vessels are built each year. In the work of the mill and shipyard fifty men are employed. A few days ago a three-masted schooner was slipped from the ways into the water, where she rocked gracefully yesterday when I visited the bend. She is 400 tons measurement and is named the "James A. Garfield." The paint in which the honored name is written on her sides was still damp when the news came that Garfield was dead. At the head of each mast of this new craft a little golden American eagle is perched—a pretty idea of Captain Robert Simpson.

Loocro's mill is at the northeast side of the bay about four miles from the ocean. It saws 10,000 feet per day and employs 22 men. However with new machinery which is now being put in, its capacity will be increased to 41,000 feet per day and its working force increased to forty-five.

There is a boat sawing for barrel factory at Empire City which employs 38 men and disburses for lumber, labor, etc., $480 per month. It represents an investment of about $12,000 and is owned by San Francisco men who dispose of its product in California and the east.

At Marshfield there is another shipyard which employs 23 men. Ship-building on the bay has been carried on for [illegible] years and is a profitable industry. The builders have had a wide and enviable [illegible].

Incidental to the lumber business and dependent upon it is the logging industry, which engages 200 men and [illegible] teams of eight oxen each. This lumber business employs directly or indirectly fully 1000 men and is just now the active industry of the bay. Ordinary mill hands get from $50 to $35 per month, sawyers $150 per month, ship carpenters $3 per day—all with board.

OTHER INDUSTRIES

[illegible] at [illegible] Marshfield and a new [illegible] operation. When it becomes fully established it will do a large business.

[illegible] is carried on in craft which make a [illegible], but the [illegible] Coquille river [illegible] after [illegible]. Eight or ten little boats run about the bay and may be chartered at very reasonable rates.

Several years ago it was supposed that coal oil could be produced profitably here and the Roseburg oil company was organized. It was a failure.

The business of oyster growing may also be [illegible]

[Concluded on Fourth Page.]

MR. VILLARD AT WALLA WALLA.

A Reception by the Citizens of that Place—Interesting Statements by Mr. Villard about Railroads and Rates.

Walla Walla Union, Oct. 12.

When Mr. Villard arrived in this city he sent to the president of the board of trade an invitation for the committee appointed some time ago by the board to meet him at the office of the railroad company at 12 o'clock and confer upon railroad matters. At the appointed hour, the committee, consisting of Mr. Levi Ankeny, president of the board, and Messrs. Sig. Schwabacher, Miles C. Moore, Wm. Kirkman, F. W. Paine, W. P. Winans and F. B. Johnson, entered the office of the company, where they found Mr. Villard and nearly all his traveling companions. The committee were introduced by Mr. Chase.

REMARKS BY M. C. MOORE.

Miles C. Moore, addressing Mr. Villard, said:

Mr. Villard and Accompanying Gentlemen: At the request of the committee of the board of trade I have agreed to make a few statements and to express our gratification at seeing you here. Nothing could give us more pleasure than this. It is true you have taken us by surprise. Had we received earlier intimation of your coming we might have been better prepared to make our wants and wishes known, and would have probably postponed the snow storm which has greeted you to its later and more proper season (laughter), and given you a warmer reception. We have watched with some eagerness the railroad developments of this country, and congratulate ourselves that so liberal minded a management as Mr. Villard's has entered into the control of such great interests, interests which so largely affect the prosperity of the country. We congratulate you upon having acquired so fine a property. Speaking for the interests of Walla Walla, we had hoped some day to be upon one of the trunk lines of the great transcontinental railway system. We have watched the development of this system with a painful interest, I may say, and sometimes have felt that there were adverse influences at work against us, but of that the future will determine. We have reason to congratulate ourselves upon the fact that the down freight rates have been greatly reduced, and as a consequence a degree of prosperity has come over the country almost unprecedented. There are some points which the committee wish me to present for your consideration. The first is that of local freight traffic. We think the management is disposed to favor us. We want to make Walla Walla a distributing center. We think she has all the natural advantages that will contribute to make her such, but to accomplish this we must have local freight rates that will tend to that end. Our merchants are pioneers. They have taken the chances and have been many years building up their business. They naturally feel a solicitude upon this question. The local freight tariff is against us to-day and looks like a discrimination. For instance, it costs $5 now to ship a wagon to Dayton by the railroad, while formerly by team less than one-half that. There is a law in this territory that operates as a detriment to the interest of this community, and we have had a bill presented for its repeal, and our representatives have introduced it into the house, and we trust it will safely pass. Our people will urge its repeal, if there be opposition it will come from other sections of the territory. We desire a connection with the Northern Pacific railroad north of Snake river and have thought that besides being the shortest line that local traffic might be an inducement to secure our wishes. As that line is now located you of course know there is no local traffic, and [illegible] can be on the first eighty miles east of Ainsworth. Upon the line through Orange City on the Snake river, to Sprague on the Northern Pacific, there will be a large local business along the entire route.

About our depot facilities, I wish to say a word. When Mr. Oakes visited Walla Walla, we had some conversation with reference to the depot buildings and grounds, and he assured us that we should have a building and depot graded to the full wants of the city, and that it would compare favorably with any thing east, for a town of our size and prospective growth. It is impossible to-day to do the transportation business of the town in the present contracted quarters. We mention this for your earnest consideration. The freight shed is open and not suitable for freight demanding protection from inclement weather, such as greets us to-day. Besides, you may have discovered that we have no good road to the depot. I am authorized by members of the city council to say that a good road will be built there shortly, and it is hoped that the O. R. & N. Co. may provide the facilities we seek. Speaking for the people of eastern Washington territory, we will express the hope that the liberal policy which has so far characterized your administration will be continued. Cheap transportation is what this country needs. With that all these hills and valleys will be transformed into fields of waving grain, dotted over with the homes of happy, prosperous and contented people. It is not material to the former how it shall come. It does not matter to us whether it comes from Puget sound by the way of Tacoma and over the Cascades or by any other route. We exceedingly regret you should have visited us in such inhospitable weather. This snow storm was not gotten up for your special benefit. It came uninvited, and if you had given us a little warning we would have endeavored to have made your visit more enjoyable.

REMARKS BY MR. VILLARD.

In response, Mr. Villard said:

Gentlemen of the Board of Trade: I can assure you that it gives me pleasure to meet you and this growing community. You were kind enough to speak in terms of recognition of my efforts to materially benefit the people of this region. I have endeavored, as far as was in my power, to redeem every promise made to you during my former visit to your city and elsewhere in the vicinity. I can say without hesitation, that everything has been done for this community that could be done. Nor shall we stop here. This is just the beginning of a year of development that is dawning upon you, and I believe that whatever obstructions may have been imagined with reference to the growth of this town are entirely unfounded. I think you are sure to have one of the largest interior towns upon the Pacific coast. I shall do everything consistent with my duties to help that growth of your town. To come now to the suggestions you have presented. I am really grateful for the frankness you have shown. I am anxious to know the desires of the communities we serve, to deal with, and assure you that any such desire, properly presented, will receive the fullest consideration. As to the first point suggested by your spokesman, I am free to say that I have not made a study of the question of freight rates here and do not know how far your complaint may be well founded. Mr. Muir, the general freight agent, is here and can say a word on that point.

Mr. Muir: As far as those freight rates are concerned, I simply wish to say, that we have adopted new rates having the repeal of the territorial law referred to in view, and will put them in operation as soon as we are able to do so.

Mr. M. C. Moore: We have had some knowledge of the action of the Central Pacific Railroad Co. in Nevada. By their rates, freight shipped from the east to Reno, can be shipped more cheaply to San Francisco and thence back to Reno, than to Reno direct. Fearing that some such thing might be done here we have thought best to touch upon the matter thus early.

Mr. Villard: Such a policy has never been contemplated by the management. I take it from what Mr. Muir has said that these rates have been adopted to come within the provisions of the territorial law you have referred to, and I may say, by the way, that the territorial council acted upon the matter of repealing the law you have mentioned, and the matter is to be acted upon in the house to-day. I believe the next point was the suggestion you made with reference to our extending our roads into the Palouse country, and to the most convenient point upon the Northern Pacific road. This is a matter I have had under consideration for some time past, and it is one of the objects of my present visit to establish a connection between the Palouse country system and the Northern Pacific main line. Whether the points you indicate are the best, I cannot now say, and I do not believe our engineers can give the definite point. It would be absurd to at once expect a sufficient business from Colfax, etc. you see it might be considered a roundabout way of reaching an outlet to the east. The fact that the Northern Pacific railroad and the others are now practically under the same control, will have a decided influence upon the future development of the railway system to the north and south of Snake river. In what way, I am not able to say at this moment. I am somewhat surprised not to hear a reference to the subject upon which a communication was addressed to me several months ago; I mean the line to Pendleton. The communication did not reach me until some months after it was prepared, otherwise I would have taken the subject under consideration and given you an early definite answer. I have looked into the matter and learn that there is a perfectly practicable line from this city to Pendleton by the way of Weston and Milton—not using the present narrow gauge road from Whitman Station. We shall build that line. [Applause.] We expect to do it next year. [Applause.] We have neither engineers nor working force to spare this year, as you are well aware. As to the depot facilities, upon that subject Mr. Prescott can perhaps enlighten you.

Mr. Prescott: We propose to give Walla Walla every facility for freight and passenger transportation. We intend to keep ahead of the times.

Mr. Villard: The people complain that the depot facilities are too small.

Mr. Prescott: We shall take care of everything that offers and shall give attention to every class of business.

Mr. Villard: It is impossible for me to give attention to such things as the dimensions of station places.

Mr. Prescott: If not large enough, we shall make it larger.

Mr. Villard: Well, that is a mistake upon the right side. If there is more business than you can take care of at the present depot, we shall enlarge it. I hope you will hurry up the increase I see that you are lacking in. [Laughter.]

Mr. Villard continuing, to the committee: You make a note of work shops here in your memorandum.

Mr. Moore: We had hoped and would have been glad if the work shops had been established here, but that is a matter the company can take care of.

Mr. Villard: In course of time there will be work shops here.

Mr. Moore: There are some things that have occurred during the last few months which might indicate a lack of public spirit among our citizens; but that is a mistake, and speaking for the citizens of Walla Walla, I am sure they will extend every facility to you that your company may desire.

Mr. Villard: That is the right way!

Mr. Moore: There is not a good road between the city proper and the depot.

Mr. Villard: Fortunately for you, we found all the roads bad. [laughter] we shall be glad to have the city make any improvement they may desire. [Laughter.] In regard to the traffic rates, I am very glad to hear that there is a recognition of the disposition to recognize the soundness of the principle that I pronounced at different points upon the Puget Sound. I am also pleased to see our friend Johnson who was inclined to oppose certain things is now inclined to come into our way of looking at these things. In a late copy of the *Walla Walla Union*, which I was lucky enough to see, I find: "If the Oregon and Transcontinental, N. P. R. R. Co., or the O. R. & N. Co., the great trinity which owns all the transportation lines in Oregon and Washington will run all the country east of the Cascades with lumber and coal at reasonable prices, and carry away its staples products for a cheap freight, the inhabitants will 'possess themselves in patience,' until some syndicate of capitalists think there is money in a road over the mountains from the Columbia river to Puget sound."

You may have read what I have said in different Puget sound talks upon the subject. I never disavowed, absolutely, any intention upon the part of the Northern Pacific railroad company to build a line to Puget sound. I said it would be built in due season—whenever the company saw its future clear, both from a financial and transportation point of view, that line would be built. The fact is, if you had a line to Puget sound to-day, and if that line were controlled by the same company that controls the line upon the Columbia river, you would pay 20 per cent. more for your freight business, for the reason that the Cascade branch line would represent a larger investment of capital that could not be made remunerative from the business now offered and, consequently that indirect business would have to be taxed in order to provide for the investment on both lines. The reply would be, that there would be a different state of things if there were two different interests. Probably that is true, but for a short time only. There might be a time at which you would have your business done cheaper. But, I say there is not the business here to make two lines pay. The struggle would come and would result in both interests combining to compensate themselves for past losses, and to insure the future by putting up the rates accordingly. I have told we should endeavor to be a benevolent monopoly and I am free to say it is a good thing for you that there is a monopoly here, because you would not otherwise have as many lines built to-day and you would not receive the liberal treatment you have received. This combination of transportation interests will enable us in the future, upon the strength of the advantages it will afford, to make further [illegible] upon local lines, and to build them in advance of actual wants. It will enable us in [illegible] to the general combination—from the long hauls [illegible] to make concessions upon short hauls. You remember what freight rates were a few years ago in comparison with the present, and be encouraging [illegible]. It will be my endeavor to make low rates generally, to launch roads to your advantage, and that of the country, and I hope the country will grow to such an extent that we can haul your wheat down the Columbia and bring up coal and lumber at 50 per cent. less rates than now prevail by the time the Northern Pacific is completed through. [Applause.] We have secured a large capital and we have to invest it profitably. I believe I have [illegible] my conviction that this is a good field for investment. You know what the Oregon Improvement company has done among you. In the same way I am quite sure there will be a further flow of capital into this region, all tending to build up and make a prosperous and contented community. I believe I have touched upon every point that you have presented, and it remains for me to express my thanks for the opportunity you have given me.

WASHINGTON LEGISLATURE.

OLYMPIA, Oct. 14, 1881.

HOUSE.

House met at the usual hour.

H. B. No. 11, for the relief of A. H. Chambers being the special order for this morning, was taken up and passed as originally introduced.

H. M. 3, by Kuhn, asking for an appropriation for building a custom house at Port Townsend, passed.

H. B. 27, making the territorial auditor the custodian for the capitol grounds, buildings and library was referred to the judiciary committee.

H. B. 19, in relation to county commissioners districting their counties, was on motion laid on the table.

H. B. 22, relating to roads in Washington territory, referred.

H. B. 28, to repeal the act creating the office of [illegible] commissioner for the Columbia river, came up for final action. After listening to an eloquent appeal by Mr. [illegible] on behalf of the [illegible], the house unanimously passed the bill, after which they adjourned to 2 P. M.

COUNCIL.

Committee on ways and means reported on that part of the governor's message relating to finance, recommending that the territorial tax be reduced from 3 mills on the dollar to 2 mills.

C. B. 30, substitute for C. B. 13, in relation to the election of county commissioners, was ordered printed.

C. B. No. 31, introduced by Evans, to amend an act defining jurisdiction and practice in the probate courts of Washington territory, approved Nov. 11, 1873, was passed.

C. B. No. 33, by Hoover, to authorize the county commissioners of Whitman county to reimburse the sheriff of said county in the sum of $[illegible] was passed.

C. J. R. No. 13, relative to county and territorial officers furnishing statistics for publication in the work entitled "Commerce and Industries of the Pacific Coast," was passed.

C. B. No. 19, by Wallace, to repeal an act prohibiting the owners of hogs in certain counties from permitting the same to run at large, was referred with instructions to report a [illegible] law.

Evans presented the claim of [illegible] of British Columbia, for $300, expenses incurred in the extradition of the murderer Henry [illegible], laid on the table.

C. B. No. 26, relative to fees of the probate judge of Walla Walla county, was passed.

Hoover gave five days' notice of the introduction of game laws.

Evans gave notice of introducing a bill raising the salary of probate judges.

H. M. No. 2, relative to establishing a land office at Port Townsend, was passed.

H. B. No. 17, regulating the building of barbed wire fences, was passed.

C. B. No. 27 and 28, relative to probate courts; passed. Adjourned till to-morrow.

LOVE'S MINISTRY.

I sit alone in the orchard's shade,
Decking a robe for my little maid.

Faster and faster the needle flies,
Tracing the daintiest broideries.

God's beautiful world, around, above,
Is filled with the ministry of love.

The birds and breezes, blossom and bee,
Live for each other unselfishly.

Phebe, still on the locust bough,
Is all to busy to heed me now.

Four little nestlings, crying for food—
Had ever mother such hungry brood?

One of God's sparrows singing for me,
Voices his faith in sweet melody.

Winds gently whisper of coming bliss,
Till apple boughs bend, and daisies kiss.

In feathery beauty, the golden rod
Beckons the bee with a royal nod.

Kind Mother Earth, on her tawny breast,
Has taken the cradled grain to rest.

My hands lie empty, my work is done
But my heart enfolds thee, little one.

—*Mrs. C. M. Cushman.*

A Pleasant Situation.

Touching the report that Blaine is to be retained in the state department and Conkling awarded the treasury to harmonize the party, the New York *Evening Post* has this to say:

The tableau might be striking enough to make the people forget the shock of Conkling's appointment. But it would not last long. Even if Blaine consented to stay in office, the presence of Conkling in the cabinet and his overbearing spirit sustained and encouraged by his intimate friendship with President Arthur, would soon make Blaine's position absolutely intolerable. The tableau, having served its end, would then dissolve, and Conkling would remain in the cabinet virtually alone.

Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
A. McKINNIE, Manager
For Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories.
OFFICE—108 FIRST ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

References:
CHAS. HODGE, of Hodge, Davis & Co.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier First National Bank.
J. A. STROWBRIDGE, Wholesale Leather & findings
J. A. DOLPH, of Dolph, Bronaugh, Dolph & Simon.
Col. J. McCRAKEN, of J. McCraken & Co.
J. C. HENRICHSEN, of Henrichsen & Greenberg.
Dr. G. E. NOTTAGE, M. D., Examiner and Physician
J. K. GILL, of J. K. Gill & Co., Stationers.
E. P. ROGERS, Gen. Freight & Ticket Agt, O. & C. R. R.
FRANK ZANOVICH, of Zan Brothers.

References:
W. W. SPAULDING, Packer and Cattle Dealer.
ANDREW ROBERTS, of Fishel & Roberts.
JOHN CRAN, of John Cran & Co.
C. M. WIBERG, Boots and Shoes.
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Removed to 171 Front St., bet. Morrison and Yamhill.
Has purchased the stock of ... and can be found at their old stand, with the largest stock of
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The Daily Oregonian.

SIX-PAGE EDITION.

SATURDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 15, 1881.

SAVINGS AND THRIFT.

The use of savings banks, first proposed by the celebrated Jeremy Bentham some eighty years ago, is of late being extended very widely and in new directions. The English are applying it successfully in connection with their postoffice system, and it is reported that the postmaster general of the United States intends to recommend it to congress for adoption in the postal service of the United States. During the year 1880 there were 3,449,000 depositors in the postal savings banks of England, and the total amount due depositors at the close of the year was $160,000,000. Deposits of one shilling or more are received, though no larger sum than $150 a year is taken from any one person, and the total amount that each depositor is allowed to put in is $750. Interest is allowed at the rate of two and a half per cent a year. The system is increasing in popularity, as it affords a ready and safe means of keeping the earnings of the laboring classes, and greatly aids them in habits of thrift and industry.

In France the use of savings banks is being extended in still another direction. The methodic and economical habits of the French people have suggested the public school as an agency through which children's savings may be gathered up and securely kept. It is claimed that this system is proving successful to a wonderful degree. Four years ago there were 8033 of these small deposit funds, and the total amount of savings stored in them was 2,964,352 francs. The last report shows 14,373 banks, with deposits aggregating 6,403,723 francs, or more than one and a quarter million dollars. The first bank of this kind was established in 1874. The scheme was rapidly adopted in different cities and is now quite general throughout the republic. When it is remembered that these banks are patronized principally by the children of the poor, who have few pennies to handle, the imposing aggregate of their small savings becomes something marvellous, and the lesson of the importance attaching to "unconsidered trifles" is forcibly impressed. The good example set by the French schools has been followed in Prussia, Switzerland, Belgium, Italy and several other countries, but we have not the figures showing the magnitude of the savings there. Doubtless it is very large. The school savings bank is an improvement upon the savings bank at home, as it is surrounded with more formality and the temptation of a "run" upon it is consequently not so great. Besides, children are imitative animals, and to make them guard their deposits jealously it is only necessary to interest them in a competition as to which can roll up the largest bank account. There is little danger of overdoing the business, for the trustees are, of course, expected to keep an eye on the funds as well as on the depositors, and to see that no wrong practices are acquired. It might be objected that such a discipline has a tendency to make a child selfish and avaricious; but there are so many counteracting influences, so many temptations to spend money, and the period of life is one at which there is so much more natural disposition to value money for what it will buy than for its own sake, that any such tendency may be safely left to cure itself. At the worst, it is better to make a miser here and there than to develop a nation of spendthrifts.

One great vice which besets American children, particularly in the towns and cities, is the vice of indolence, and another is the vice of extravagance. Anything which would supply an incentive against the first or furnish a correction of the last would be at once a utility and advantage. One lesson learned by most Americans in early youth is to spend money as fast as they get it. If a child receives a penny it is for the purpose of buying something; pocket money of the youth is for the same end, and it is only natural that when he begins to earn money for himself he should handle it as he has been accustomed to do from childhood. This is the case with boys; as for the girls, they are taught to take no thought for the morrow, but to look upon the head of the family as an inexhaustible bank, upon which they can draw whenever they need money. That such a system is wrong and foolish is self-evident. But the savings-bank, whether a school or at home, should be supplemented with careful instructions in the art of using money. Children should not be treated as imbeciles in this matter up to a certain age and then turned out to make a living and expected to develop an instinctive knowledge of finance. Instructions in the use of money should be given as systematically as in reading and writing. The child should have a certain regular income, no matter how small, and should be taught to manage it in such a way as to make judicious purchases and add something to the fund in bank from every amount received. In this way the development of expensive tastes will be checked, correct habits inculcated, and an amount of capital, large or small as the case may be, accumulated for the time when it will be needed to launch the youth on the voyage of life and to ballast his bark properly. No distinction should be made between boys and girls in this respect, for both should be taught habits of prudence, economy and industry, since both are sure to find such habits useful in after life.

A BAD DEFENSE.

The latest dodge of those who are devoted to the spoils system and who therefore feel the necessity of defending it against the imputation that it produced Guiteau and his crime, is an assertion that the publication of the assassin's "life," which he himself dictated to a stenographer selected by the district attorney at Washington, proves that he was not incited to the deed by the spoils system, that he would doubtless have shot the president even if the spoilsmen had made no contest over the New York appointments, and that his act grew out of motives wholly personal to himself. The assassin, it is said, is a vain egotist, weak-minded, but not insane. He had "persuaded himself that he had rendered political services which deserved recognition, and accordingly he made persistent and clamorous application for some important appointment. His absurd pretensions receiving no attention from the president, he determined to revenge himself by assassination." These statements, put forth to prove that the spoils system is not responsible for the crime, show in the most conclusive manner that it is responsible for it. Whence did this assassin conceive the notion that "his political services were entitled to recognition?" From his observation of the workings of the spoils system. This it was that caused him to make "persistent and clamorous application for an appointment," which he would never have thought of doing, had he not seen the like going on in every direction under the guidance and management of political bosses of the "stalwart" gang. Under a proper system of civil service this form of immorality would not exist. Place-hunting would not be the profession of the weak, worthless and disreputable, and Guiteau could have had no disappointment, and no motive for seeking "revenge." He is the child of the spoils system, and there is no possibility of mistaking his paternity and descent.

Of the twenty-one presidents of the United States seven were born in Virginia, three in North Carolina, three in Ohio, two in Massachusetts, two in New York, one in New Hampshire, one in Pennsylvania, one in Kentucky and one in Vermont. When elected five were residents of Virginia, three of New York, three of Ohio, three of Tennessee, two of Massachusetts, two of Illinois, one of Pennsylvania, one of New Hampshire and one of Louisiana. Eleven were born in the southern states and ten in the northern. When elected nine were residents of southern states and twelve of northern. No resident of a state west of the Mississippi has ever filled the presidential office, though that section contains three times the population of the entire union at the time of the adoption of the constitution.

Beecher in his prayer on the Sunday following the president's funeral, asked that President Arthur might be "strengthened against insidious whisperers," which his audience interpreted as a sign that he had not failed to take an observation of the political characters who had been calling so freely on the new president. In his sermon he had some remarks on Samson and Saul, in the course of which he remarked that "after Saul came in the reign of craft and cunning," and adding with point and wit, "Ulysses is a type of that class of men."

The substance of the information filed against Brady, of star route fame, is that he increased the compensation for carrying the mail between Prescott, Arizona, and Santa Fe, New Mexico, from $13,313 a year to $87,862, making it daily instead of weekly, and afterwards added a commission of $17,750. It was afterwards manipulated so that the contract was for $136,000 a year. It is alleged that by these operations the government was defrauded out of $350,000 between July 1, 1878, and June 30, 1880.

How rapidly the great plantations of ante-bellum days in the southern states are breaking up is shown by a bulletin of the census, recently published. In 1880 Alabama had 135,864 farms, against 55,128 in 1860; Georgia 138,626, against 62,003, and so on. This indicates a prodigious industrial and social change. It is a transformation that will soon make the southern states homogeneous with the rest of the union.

President Garfield, when he was shot, was just about to appoint commissions to inspect and report on the completed portions of the Northern Pacific railroad. One of the earliest acts of President Arthur was to make these appointments. The commissioners are six in number, three for the Pacific and three for the Dakota divisions of the road.

There seems to be considerable democratic disgust over the displacement of Bayard as president of the senate, and the substitution of Davis. The Illinois senator finds out at last the reward of riding the fence. The fact that he attaches himself to neither party is the sole fact that makes him a great man.

That persistent office-seeker, adventurer and spoilsman, George C. Gorham, has been forced to withdraw from his contest for the secretaryship of the senate. His vilification of President Garfield and defense of the star-route thieves have thoroughly fixed him.

The revised edition of the new testament has been adopted by the faculty of Yale theological seminary, which will have an important influence in giving it currency and authority throughout the country.

The Pennsylvania railroad now has a freight traffic unequalled in its history. The motive power is taxed to the utmost, and every side track, however insignificant, is covered with loaded or loading cars.

MARRIED.

In this city, Oct. 13, by Rev. T. Pocu, Ettie M. Wilske and Frank E. Neissurger, all of this city.

In San Francisco, Sept. 21, by Rev. S. G. Lines, R. C. Dale, of this city, to Miss Nellie A. Fellows, of San Francisco. No cards.

NEW TO-DAY.

T. A. SHANE INVITES CLOSE BUYERS TO examine the extraordinary stock of fine French Dress Goods, Trimming Satins and Silks, Velvets and Plushes in all shades, just opened at the "City Dry Goods Store," 147 Third st., (formerly John Wilson's).

CLOTHS, FOR GENTS' AND BOYS' WEAR; also ladies' cloths, beavers, cloakings, etc., at very low prices. o13 OLDS & KING, 146 First St.

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WANTED—3 GOOD DRY GOODS SALESMEN. Inquire after 7 P. M. P. SELLING. o15d3t

OPERA GLASSES FOR RENT OR SALE. o15d3t W. FRIEDLANDER, 65 First St.

SITUATION WANTED—AN EXPERIENCED housekeeper desires a situation; will give satisfactory references. Address X, Oregonian Office. o15d3t

WANTED—THREE EXPERIENCED LADIES, 125 Front street. Apply between 8 and 10 A. M. and 2 and 3 P. M. It

FOR RENT.
THE CENTENNIAL DANCING HALL. APPLY to WM. BECK & SON. o8dtf

SHINGLES FOR SALE.
36,000 NO. 1 SHINGLES FOR SALE, AT the wharf foot of Yamhill street. Inquire of CHAS. HAYWARD. It

FOR RENT.
A DOUBLE PARLOR FRONTING EAST AND south, furnished, with privilege of piano. Also, furnished bedrooms. Apply at 220 Ninth street, corner Main. o15d3t

PAYMENT STOPPED.
ON MISSING DRAFT MADE PAYABLE TO ME, and all parties are warned negotiating same. o15d3t J. P. COULTER.

LOST.
A SMALL SKYE TERRIER, FROM THE ST. Charles Hotel; has collar on with my name. Finder will be rewarded on leaving it at the hotel. o15 T. GUINEAN.

ROOMS FOR RENT.
TWO LARGE, NICELY FURNISHED FRONT rooms, and two smaller rooms (with privilege of bath room), with or without boarding, in a private family; only one block from postoffice. Inquire at 91 Taylor St. o15dtf

WANTED—A LADY CANVASSER FOR CITY or country, to solicit business for the Northwestern Marriage Insurance Co. of this city. Bonds required and good salary guaranteed. Apply to secretary in person or by letter, Room 54 Union Block (Stark st. entrance), city. o15d3t

WANTED—A BOOKKEEPER & CORRESPONDENT in a rapidly growing business in the city. Wages moderate to commence on. No application will be answered unless it states whether applicant can furnish bonds, whether practical or theoretical, age, reference, residence, and where last employed. Address "N," P. O. Box 456, city. o15d3t

LIFE. Agents wanted for Life of President Garfield. A complete, faithful history from cradle to grave, by the eminent biographer, Col. Conwell. Books all ready for delivery. An elegantly illustrated volume. Endorsed edition. Liberal terms. Agents take orders for from 20 to 50 copies daily. Outsells any other book ten to one. Agents never made money so fast. The book sells itself. Experience not necessary. Failure unknown. All make immense profits. Private terms free. o15d&wlm GEORGE STINSON & CO., Portland, Maine.

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Worthington's Liverpool Stoved Salt in 50, 100 and 200 lb. bags.
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Tennent's [illegible] pints.
Bass' [illegible]
Guinness' Dublin Stout, bottled by Burke, pints.
Guinness' Dublin Stout, Pig brand, pints and quarts.
Irish Whiskies in case, Scotch Whiskies in case & bulk.
Jules Robin & Co's fine Brandies in case and bulk.
Geneva in case and bulk.
Fine quality of Jamaica Rum in case and bulk.
Hennessy & Martell Brandies in case and bulk.
Fine qualities of Champagnes and Clarets in case, Zoedone, etc.
Fine Ports and Sherries in bulk.
Floor Cloth; Nobles & Hoare's Varnishes; Tennant's Chloride of Lime; Soda, Ash and Caustic Soda; Wool Bags; Hessians, 40 and 45 inch; Glassware; Window Glass; Blacksmiths' Coal; Coke; Sheet Iron; Galvanized Iron; Banca Tin; Charcoal Tin Plates, I. C. and I. X.; Turnplates; Fire Bricks; Try Pans; Sauce Pans; Tinmen's Wire; Bath Bricks; Paris White; Alum; Coke; Crockery, etc., etc. 15d6t

MRS. G. T. CLARKE,
Fourth and Columbia Sts.,
ANNOUNCES THE
GRAND OPENING,
SATURDAY, OCT. 1,
OF
FALL AND WINTER
MILLINERY GOODS
Comprising ALL THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN FRENCH IMPORTED
BONNETS AND HATS,
FLOWERS, FEATHERS,
BIRDS, ORNAMENTS, ETC.

NEW TO-DAY.

WINTER.

We have Just Received the Largest Stock
OF
WOOLEN GOODS
Ever brought to Portland, comprising all styles for
LADIES AND CHILDREN,
IN

Hoods,
Caps,
Sacques,
Mitts,
Sea Foams,
Shirts,
Shawls,
Sleeveless Jackets.
Dresses,
Leggings,
Cardigans,
Gloves,
Nubias,
Merino Goods,
Capes,

ALSO, ALL KINDS OF
German-Cotton & Woolen Yarns--Germantown Yarns,
FOR KNITTING PURPOSES.

LARGEST STOCK OF
ZEPHYR WOOL
NORTH OF SAN FRANCISCO.

B. HARTMAN & CO.,
THIRD STREET,
165. 165.
Country orders solicited and promptly filled.

[illegible]

Visitors to the city during the continuance of the Mechanics' Fair, should not fail also to visit
ACKERMAN'S
DOLLAR STORE,
AND SEE WHAT
IMMENSE RETURNS
Are obtained from the investment of
ONE DOLLAR!
No where else can you procure
A CHINA DINNER SET,
OR
SILK DRESS PATTERN,
OR
GOLD WATCH,
OR
FULL SILVER SERVICE,
(All warranted to be exactly as represented)
FOR
ONE DOLLAR!
Ten thousand articles, ranging in value from one to one hundred dollars, to be secured for one single dollar,
AT
ACKERMAN'S
DOLLAR STORE.

OUR PRICES
ARE
MAKING BUSINESS BRISK
Profit is Not our Aim Now.
SUITS FOR MEN AND BOYS,
OVERCOATS,
UNDERWEAR,
AT MUCH BELOW VALUE!
Merely because we can sell so. The immense variety of Clothing (nearly all new) to be seen at
BECK & WALDMAN'S.

A. B. RICHARDSON.......AUCTIONEER.

REGULAR AUCTION SALE

I will sell at Nathan's Auction House, Nos. 225 and 227 Second St., between Main and Salmon Sts.,
THIS DAY,
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1881,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
For account of whom it may concern,
1 fine Express Wagon and two fine Express Horses.
ALSO
1 Large Cooking Range, complete;
3 No. 8 Cooking Stoves, new;
2 No. 7 Cooking Stoves, new;
5 Parlor Stoves.
FURNITURE:
Lounges, Sofas, Hat Racks, Meat Safes, Bureaus, Bedsteads, Washstands, Teapoys, Commodes, Dining Tables, Easy Chairs, Rocking Chairs, Dining Chairs, Spring and Wool Mattresses, Feather, Wool and Pulu Pillows, Glassware and Crockery, Bureaus and Washstands.
ALSO
3-Hoop Cedar and Painted Pails, Fancy Toilet Soap, C. O. Soap, Brooms, Scrub Brushes, etc., etc.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

FALL MILLINERY GOODS
Special Attention of the Ladies is called to the very large and attractive assortment just opened
BY
MISS A. S. JORGENSEN.
103 FIRST ST.

G. W. PERCY & CO.,
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE
ACCOUNTANTS,
NO. 28, UNION BLOCK, PORTLAND, OR.
Partnership, bankruptcy, estate and other accounts adjusted, and examinations conducted, in town or country. Books regularly posted when required.

NEW TO-DAY.

THE USUAL
GRAND DISPLAY
OF
PHOTOGRAPHS
IS MADE AT
TOWNE'S
SAN FRANCISCO GALLERY,
First and Morrison Sts.
PORTLAND, OR.

Strangers visiting the city are cordially invited to call and see the display day and evening.

NO EXHIBIT AT THE FAIR.

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATER.
F. W. STECHHAN.......LESSEE AND MANAGER
WEDNESDAY, OCT. 19, 1881.
ENGAGEMENT EXTRAORDINARY
For a limited number of nights, of the
INEZ FABBRI
GRAND
ENGLISH OPERA COMPANY,
COMPRISING

Mlle. MARTONI	Dramatic Soprano
Mlle. D'ARONI	Mezzo Soprano
Miss IVY WANDESFORDE	Prima Donna Leggiero
Miss CECILIA ALMA	Mezzo Soprano
Miss MINNIE MARTO	Lyric Soprano
Mr. TALBOT	Tenor Robusto
Sig. MONTEGRIFFO	Lyric Tenor
Herr. JACOB MULLER	Baritone
Sig. STRINI	Basso Cantante
S. LAFONTAINE	Basso Buffo
M. McKENZIE	Tenor Buffo

Full Chorus and Grand Orchestra.
W. H. KINROSS.................Conductor
REPERTOIRE:
IL TROVATORE,
MARTHA,
LUCREZIA BORGIA,
FAUST,
LUCIA DI LAMMERMOOR,
CARMEN,
And other novelties.
ADMISSION $1; Gallery 50c. No extra charge for reserved seats. Diagram at D. W. Prentice's Monday, Oct. 17th, after 9 A. M.

MILLINERY AND FANCY DRY GOODS.

[illegible] HOUSE
JUST RECEIVED
Another Invoice of
CLOAKS,
DOLMANS
AND
ULSTERS,
INCLUDING THOSE ELEGANT
SATIN DE LYON
AND
PLUSH GARMENTS.
Also a New Line of
DRESS GOODS,
PLUSHES
AND
VELVETS.
AND LATEST NOVELTIES IN
Millinery.
LEWIS & STRAUSS,
123 First St.

THE CITY DRY GOODS STORE
147 Third Street,
For many years occupied by John Wilson and of late by Olds & King, has been opened with an
Entirely New and Beautiful Stock
OF
DRY AND FANCY GOODS,
Selected with great care from the best markets.
The above business shall be devoted, as heretofore, to
FIRST-CLASS CITY TRADE,
Guarding well its justly earned fine reputation throughout the State of Oregon and adjoining Territories.
The public patronage, especially of the ladies of Portland, is respectfully solicited.
T. A. SHANE, Manager.

EUROPEAN
DRESSMAKING DRESSMAKING
NEW ARRIVALS
AT
[illegible]
We take pleasure in informing the Ladies that we have added to our already large force of Dressmakers TWO NEW TRIMMERS, just arrived from the East on the last steamer. Special pains are taken to engage ONLY SKILLED HANDS. Our Store expense being small, we pay the highest wages to competent hands.
We make cutting and fitting a specialty, and warrant full satisfaction to all who may favor us with a call.
MINNVILLE & CO.
[illegible] ST.

WANTS.

WANTED—A FIRST-CLASS SALESMAN, AT No. 146 First St. OLDS & KING.

WANTED—A NURSE GIRL. APPLY AT 76 First street. o14dtf

WANTED—IMMEDIATELY—AN ACTIVE BOY to learn the Dry Goods business; must be over 16 years. Also an errand boy. Address Postoffice Box 12, city.

WANTED—STEADY LABORERS AT THE Cascade Locks; good board, free lodging and medical attendance are provided; $1.75 per day. o11dtf

WANTED—A PARTNERSHIP IN A GOOD flour mill located on railroad or river, by a young man of energy and experience in that business. Having been twelve years manager of large mills in Great Britain, would like to come to this country. [illegible] Would furnish five or six thousand dollars capital to begin with. Apply to D. S. K. BUICK, Myrtle Creek, Douglas Co., Or. o14d6t

WANTED—TWO FIRST-CLASS CABINET-makers, two first-class varnishers, one first-class machine hand. Apply immediately. SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE.

CANVASSERS WANTED—MARRIAGE INSURance. Good terms offered to first-class canvassers by the Universal Benevolent Association of California for Unmarried Persons. Address WALTER PHILIPS, Secretary, 112 Sixth St., San Francisco, Cal. o8d1m

WANTED—THREE FIRST-CLASS COAT-MAKers. Apply to ISAAC LAUMAN, corner First and Washington streets. o13dtf

WANTED—BY THE OREGON RAILWAY AND Navigation Company, fifty good bridge carpenters. Apply to Chief Engineer's office, S. W. cor. D and Front streets. o11dtf

BUSINESS SPECIALS.

MADAM NORMAND, THE SEERESS, FROM Chicago, has just arrived; is very successful in reading the future. Residence, S.E. cor. Oak and Fourth.

OREGON LIMBURGER,
Very Fine.
o12 lm 144 Washington St.

IF YOU WANT TO BUY, SELL, OR BORrow, at low rates, go to Walter O'Shea, Pawnbroker, 26 Washington street. Persons desiring loans can safely leave their valuables with him, as he is responsible. He is not of that class of strange pawnbrokers who are here to-day and away to-morrow. o1

S. E. BEATTY'S TURN HALL CANDY STORE. Oysters and Ice Cream served in every style and promptly. Families supplied. Cigars and Tobacco of best quality. s28

STILL ON DECK—JAMES KLAEEN, COOPER, has resumed business on the old spot, Front near Columbia st. Barrels of every description made to order. s28

WEEKS & MORGAN, Wholesale & Retail Grocers and Feed Merchants, Nos. 247 249 and 251 Front St., bet. Main and Madison.

BURKHART & SPALDING, Butchers and Packers, cor. Second and B sts., offer a full line of best quality of Meats, Hams and Bacon. m11

FINANCIAL.

$5,000—WE WILL TRADE THIS AMOUNT of good installment mortgages, bearing interest at ten per cent, for approved city property in one or more parcels. J. FRED CLARK & CO., Real Estate Agents, 8 Washington st. o14d3t

WANTED—$1000 FOR ONE OR TWO YEARS at 10 per cent, on house, barn and 3 acres well improved land in East Portland. Also, wanted to buy, house and lot centrally located in Portland; willing to pay $4000 to $5000. Apply to MANLEY & TRUMAN, Real Estate Agents, 21 Washington street. o14d2t

DRY GOODS.

NEW FALL GOODS
JUST RECEIVED AT
[illegible] & [illegible]S.
NEW
SILKS, SATINS AND VELVETS,
NEW
Black and Colored Cashmeres,
NEW
Plaids, Plain & Fancy Dress Goods,
NEW
Ruchings, Laces, Scarfs, Ribbons,
NEW
Fringes, Gimps, Buttons, etc.
NEW
CLOAKS, DOLMANS, ULSTERS.
A FULL LINE OF
DOMESTICS AND HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.
A COMPLETE STOCK OF
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.
All of the above goods sold at the
LOWEST CASH PRICES.
J. [illegible]. P. WRINKLE & Co.,
221 First St., cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND, OR.

JOHN CRAN & CO.
We respectfully invite the public to inspect our
MILLINERY DEPARTMENT
Under the management of
MRS. STEERS,
will be found to contain a large assortment of the
LATEST AND BEST STYLES
AT
POPULAR PRICES.
JOHN CRAN & CO.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

PACIFIC
BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE,
[illegible]09 First St.,
BETWEEN WASHINGTON & STARK.
C[illegible]WELL, BENNETT & CO.

NEW AND ELEGANT
ESTABLISHMENT.
NEW YORK
BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
Go and see their rich display of the finest and best selected stock of Boots and Shoes ever offered in this market, at the lowest prices.
103 First st., Portland.
HYMAN GALLICK, Prop'r.

GEO. L. HIBBARD J. W. BLAYNE
GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.,
Manufacturers, Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS,
Shoe Laces, Ladies' Shoe Polish, Shoe Brushes and Blacking of All Kinds.
Hibbard's Hand-Made Boots and Shoes are the Best in the Market.
65 Front Street, Portland, Or. je15

TO LET.

Furnished Rooms, New House, 212 Seventh st.

OPPOSITE PAVILION, ON FIRST ST., FURnished rooms to let, up stairs. o15 St

FOR RENT.
TWO FRONT ROOMS, EN SUITE OR SINGLE, very nicely furnished. North west corner Sixth and A streets. o15d3t

NICELY FURNISHED ROOM FOR GENTLEman, with or without board, at 166 Fourth street, between Morrison and Yamhill. o15d3t

FOR RENT.
STORE ROOM IN BRICK BUILDING ON NORTH side Washington, bet. Second and Third streets. E. PATTERSON, N. E. cor. First and Stark. s16tf

FURNISHED ROOM. In pleasant locality, for one or two gentlemen. Address F. C., this office. s8

FOR RENT.
THE SALOON FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY Mr. T. Hayden, cor. First and Oak sts. Inquire of Mrs. Elwert. s26tf

TO LET.
A NICELY FURNISHED FRONT ROOM SUITable for gentleman and wife or two single gentlemen, with or without board, with fire and use of bath. At 171 West Park street, between Morrison and Yamhill. [illegible]

TO LET.
BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH, NICELY furnished rooms in the Sherlock House, corner Second and Oak. Night keys furnished roomers when desired. [illegible]

RENT $15 MONTHLY.
THOSE TWO TEN-ROOMED HOUSES ON B and Fifteenth streets, recently finished with all modern conveniences; airy, healthy location. If desired, tenants can purchase these houses on the installment plan. Apply J. FRED CLARK, Real Estate Agent, 2 Washington street. [illegible]

SPECIAL NOTICES.

NOTICE.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between the undersigned has been this day dissolved by mutual consent. J. Wagner will continue the business of the late firm and will pay all debts of the same, and to him all debts due the late firm are payable.
J. WAGNER,
F. DRUCKS.
Portland, Or., Oct. 13, 1881. o14d3t

SOLD OUT.
I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD MY STOCK of STOVES and Tinware to M. Crocker. All persons knowing themselves indebted to me are requested to make payment before the 15th inst., and all persons having claims are requested to present them at once, at the old stand, 101 First street. S. LEVY. o13d3t

GLASS MANUFACTURE.
IF A COMPANY CAN BE FORMED FOR THE manufacture of Glass, the subscriber can furnish land for the purpose; 320 acres just above East Portland, extending from the river to Willsburg; has a good landing for steamboats and a creek running through the eastern part. The land is admirably adapted for a town site. JOHN SELLWOOD, Milwaukie.

$500 REWARD.
THE OREGON AND CALIFORNIA RAILROAD Company will pay the above reward for the arrest and conviction of the person or persons who placed obstructions in the track of the North Yamhill river bridge, near McMinnville, on Tuesday, the 4th day of October, 1881. J. BRANDT, Gen. Sup't.

NOTICE.
I WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY debts unless contracted by myself or by my written order. o11dtf W. H. WEED.

PARTNERSHIP NOTICE.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNdersigned have entered into a copartnership, under the firm name of Lundberg & Dig, for the purpose of carrying on the "Oregon Electrical Works." Place of business on Fourth street, near Morrison. Works opened Nov. 1, 1881. WM. LUNDBERG,
Portland, Oct. 4, 1881. o5d1m JULIUS DIIG.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Thurston Coal Company will be held at the office of the Company in Portland, Oregon, on the 27th day of October, A. D. 1881.
[illegible] COULTER, President.
CHAS. P. CHURCH, Secretary.
Portland, Sept. 27, 1881. s27dtf

TO THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE "PORTland Telephone Telegraph and Electric Light Company" of Portland, Oregon: You are hereby notified that the annual meeting of the stockholders of the above named company will be held at the office of Messrs. Atkinson & Wakefield, on Monday, October 31, 1881, at 7:30 o'clock P. M. of said day, for the purpose of electing a board of directors for the ensuing year. o12d1t SETH L. POPE, Secretary.
Portland, Or., Oct. 11, 1881

Visitors
TO THE
Mechanics' Fair
WILL
CONSULT THEIR INTERESTS
BY
MAKING THEIR PURCHASES
AT
F. SELLING'S,
COR. FIRST AND YAMHILL STS.
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
GROCERIES,
BOOTS,
SHOES, etc.

We call special attention to our large and well selected stock of
Gents' Furnishing Goods, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Trunks, Satchels, Valises, Blankets, Comforts, Rubber and Oil Clothing, Umbrellas, Gloves, etc.
With unlimited facilities for buying, we are enabled to give you
THE LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.
REMEMBER
THE WORKINGMEN'S STORE, 29 FIRST ST., PORTLAND.
Big Sign and Four White Lights over the door.

FLOWER POT BRACKETS,
SCROLL SAW WOODS.
DAYTON, HALL & LAMBERSON,
Cor. First and Taylor Sts. o14lm

ZAN BROTHERS,
Manufacturers of
BROOMS AND WOODEN WARE, AND
IMPORTERS OF WILLOW WARE.
Nos. 12 and 14 North Front St.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE, FURNISHED.
HOTEL OF 25 ROOMS. GOOD CHANCE FOR [illegible] entering business; sickness the cause of selling. Apply to R. D. PITT, next the Occident Hotel, First [illegible] o4d3t

LAND FOR SALE.
60 ACRES OF TIMBER LAND, FIVE MILES from Portland; well watered and good soil; [illegible] county road; price $1200 cash. Inquire of T. [illegible]KRAMP, Globe Hotel. o13d6t

FOR SALE.
HALF OR WHOLE INTEREST IN A SHINgle mill with 200 acres cedar land. Will be sold reasonable terms if parties apply immediately to PATTERSON, N. E. cor. Stark and First streets, Portland. o13d6t

FOR SALE.
LOGGING TEAM, THREE YOKE. ADDRESS or inquire of STEPHEN SHOBERT, Union Ridge, Clarke Co., W. T. o12d6t

BOATMEN ATTENTION.
FOR SALE—THE TUG "PORTLAND" AND barge "Margaret Ann." Can be seen when in port at the foot of Madison street. For particulars inquire of owner on board, or of Northup & Gilbert, corner Stark and First streets, Portland. WILSON BROS. o5d2w

600,000 BRICK FOR SALE.
INQUIRE OF C. M. WIBERG, 145 FRONT ST., OR N. K. WEST, East Portland.

FOR SALE.
THE FURNITURE AND GOOD WILL OF THE American House, New Tacoma. Best corner in town. Address GEO. E. SMITH, New Tacoma. o5d12t

FOR SALE.
A LARGE GERMAN ORCHESTRIAN ORGAN. Can be seen at corner Front and Main street. For particulars inquire at W. J. VAN SCHUYVER & CO.'S, 61 Front street.

FOR SALE.
CASH OR APPROVED SECURITY ON 6 OR 12 months time, the Columbia Iron Foundry pattern and machinery. Also, two Tugboat Hulls, one [illegible] ft. long, 16 ft. beam; one 80 ft. long, 16 ft. beam. The above machinery is of the latest improved patterns, and first-class order. Apply to the undersigned or A. J. Watson, Watson's Addition.
ALEX. P. ANKENY,
Room No. —, New Market Block.

FOR SALE.
ON INSTALLMENT PLAN, 20 CHOICE IMproved lots, all cleared and fenced, in Tibbett's Addition, East Portland, 15 minutes' walk from Jefferson street ferry; title perfect. Apply to Frank Dunn, on the premises, or at 92 and 94 Front street, Portland. se10d30teod tuth&sat

500 ACRE IMPROVED FARM FOR SALE.
THE ARMSTRONG FARM, CONTAINING 500 acres; over 300 acres in cultivation; remainder brush and timber, principally oak groves. This farm is well known as one of the richest farms in Yamhill county, and possesses a grain warehouse, and is a passenger station on the Oregonian Railway. Other portions of this farm were sold at $40 per acre three years ago, before the railway was constructed, and not near so favorably located. Price $25 per acre; $5000 in cash; balance on long time at 9 per cent. Title guaranteed perfect. Apply J. FRED CLARK, Real Estate Agent, Washington street. je23dtf

LOST.

STRAYED
FROM ELEVENTH ST., BET. K & L, EAST PORTland, about October 1st, a dark red cow with points of horns cut off; had on a bell. Her recovery will be rewarded. A. L. RICHARDSON. o10d6t

SHIPS' NOTICES.

NEITHER THE CAPTAIN NOR THE UNDERsigned consignees of the British bark 'Grampus,' from Payta, will be responsible for any debts that may be contracted by the crew of the said vessel. TAYLOR, YOUNG & CO.

CLOSING OUT ON ACCOUNT OF DEPARTURE.
OREGON GLOVE FACTORY.
Second and Main streets, Portland, Oregon.
TO THE TRADE.—We will close our Branch Factory of Portland on or before Jan. 1st, 1882, and return to San Jose, Cal., and to save packing and freight, will sell our stock of 1000 doz. Gloves, consisting of Men's, Ladies, and Boys' Angora Goat Gloves, lined and unlined; Oil-Tanned and Indian-Tanned Buckskin Gloves; Dog Skin, Calf, Kid, Blanket Cloth and Combination Gloves and Gauntlets, etc., etc., at greatly reduced prices. These goods are first-class in every respect. We call special attention to our Angora Goat Lined Gloves. All orders will receive our prompt attention. Yours, very respectfully,
GEO. WILLIAMS & CO.
To any desiring, we will sell our glove-cutting machines, sewing machines, glove material, store fixtures, etc., at a bargain.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

CITY.

[illegible]—The Chicago *Tribune* of [illegible], which will be of interest here: [illegible] Pullman, president of the Pullman [illegible], arrived from the east yesterday [illegible] the reports that a contract [illegible] by which the Pullman palace-car company [illegible] charge of the sleeping-car service of [illegible] Pacific and Oregon Transcontinental [illegible] Northern Pacific heretofore ran its [illegible] the Villard people, who have [illegible] of the road, consider it to be for the [illegible] of their property to have their sleeping [illegible] performed by the Pullman company, [illegible] experience and superior facilities [illegible]. There can be no doubt but that [illegible] will greatly enhance the popularity [illegible] Pacific as a passenger route."

[illegible] Block.—Messrs. J. N. Dolph and [illegible], owners of the entire block bounded [illegible] and Front streets and the river, except [illegible] by Mrs. Sherlock, have given a [illegible] McCarty for building a foundation [illegible] will be erected early next year, and [illegible] work on the foundation will begin [illegible]. The block will have a frontage [illegible] of 200 feet, and will be four stories [illegible] in style the new Cosmopolitan [illegible] in the hands of the architect who [illegible] Mr. W. H. Williams. It is to be [illegible] first of next July and will be the [illegible] and largest block in the city. [illegible] feet long will be built on the [illegible] whole cost of the improvement [illegible].

[illegible] Office.—Readers of The [illegible] observed that guns were fired [illegible] Thursday, on account of the [illegible] Garfield. Yet the event thus [illegible] took place on the 19th of September. [illegible] elapsed—so long does it take [illegible]. The guns were fired by [illegible] of war, but the order had to [illegible] of the customary official channels. [illegible] guns had been necessary to [illegible] enemy upon our shores, it is [illegible] might have been the consequence [illegible] delay. The invaders might [illegible] the continent while the secretary's [illegible] were taking their [illegible] his department swathed in [illegible]

[illegible] petition of the Colored Immigra[illegible] H. H. Love, in the case of [illegible] said to have been mis[illegible] of East Portland, [illegible] night. It seems to [illegible] interference by [illegible] affairs of a family, and [illegible] of her own to make. [illegible] Union soldier and [illegible]. He was afterward [illegible] for Arkansas and [illegible] by his active [illegible] work always attended [illegible] to this state about [illegible] in East Portland, [illegible]

[illegible] afternoon, the [illegible] of Mrs. A. J. Fowler, [illegible] on the Columbia river, [illegible] was enveloped in [illegible] ran to the [illegible] the blaze, which she [illegible] water, but in her af[illegible] burned to the bone, [illegible] peeled off. The [illegible] and taken to the [illegible] were dressed by [illegible] under [illegible].

[illegible] evening, long after [illegible] from the west [illegible] street grade at [illegible] allowed to [illegible] attended, nor is [illegible] are accus[illegible] of danger on [illegible] of knowing the [illegible] company should re[illegible] means of transpor[illegible] freely and carry a [illegible]

[illegible] to-morrow, the gov[illegible] to remove the bar [illegible] by blasting with [illegible]. Hence it [illegible] directions in the [illegible] be invariably [illegible]

[illegible] open temperance [illegible] Stubbs and [illegible] "The Gambler." [illegible] will be singing [illegible] invited.

[illegible] were granted to [illegible] W. T., on harness; [illegible] for calf-feeding [illegible] of Albany, Oregon, [illegible]

[illegible] Adams of the [illegible] signal officer [illegible], and will per[illegible]

[illegible] morning, 227 Sec[illegible], stoves, etc. [illegible] Dol[illegible] what returns can [illegible] hundred cents. [illegible] street, have just [illegible] for [illegible] sacques, leg[illegible], etc., and [illegible]

[illegible] market rates [illegible] Tasman's [illegible] Irish whis[illegible] of specialties [illegible] their ad[illegible]

[illegible] charge with [illegible] the Sazerac. [illegible] made by the [illegible] at the pavilion. [illegible] Nonpareil [illegible] 2. [illegible] besides avail[illegible] of purchasers, [illegible] by visiting his [illegible]

[illegible], Oct. 13, '81. [illegible] on the bar at the [illegible] on Sunday, the [illegible]. To prevent [illegible] on approach[illegible] should give three [illegible] mile distant, [illegible] blasts, and in any [illegible] caution, [illegible] take the steamship [illegible] notice will be given [illegible] daily papers. [illegible] of Engineers.

[illegible] I am made to [illegible] First Philosophical [illegible] permit me to say I am [illegible] neither am I in sym[illegible] spiritualism; but [illegible] theological propo[illegible] of the Christian [illegible] of the
W. F. WEST.

[illegible] while in the city vis[illegible] that institution to [illegible] that down town [illegible] in something they [illegible] advantageous [illegible] stories with goods [illegible] at 25 per cent. [illegible] it is ad[illegible] large and varied [illegible] goods, etc. If you de[illegible] you. Recol[illegible] of Washington.

[illegible] readers, those of you that [illegible] the fair. After tak[illegible] pay a visit to [illegible] the exhibition it is [illegible] spent inspect[illegible] both amusing and [illegible] Woods's hall. Makes [illegible] purchase or not.

[illegible] Canlin, to be up with the [illegible] time, to the purpose of [illegible] assortment of boots and [illegible] class of goods adapted to [illegible] styles of hunting boots [illegible]

[illegible] of standard works, in the [illegible] will be sold at auction at [illegible] Monday night, Octo[illegible]

[illegible] a director, and A. McKig[illegible] Pacific Mutual Life Ins. Co [illegible] other points in the upper [illegible]

[illegible] that elegant gold stem[illegible] "I got it at Uncle [illegible] at 181 First street, [illegible]

[illegible] macadam [illegible] Office, N. W. cor. First [illegible] oculist.

[illegible] goods—first class work [illegible] corner First and Mor[illegible]

[illegible] Restaurant, G. Voos, man[illegible] Opposite Union Block.

[illegible] of all kinds repaired, and needles [illegible], Yamhill, bet. First and Second.

[illegible] Magnetic Healer, has great suc[illegible]. Cor. First and Clay Sts.

[illegible] and jewelry at John A. Beck's, [illegible] opposite the Esmond.

[illegible] of Musical Instruments can be [illegible], 49 First street. Prices low.

[illegible] piano, good as new, at 153 Third [illegible] sold at once.

[illegible] umbrellas won't leak and the [illegible]

[illegible] at Keith's [illegible] Yamhill street.

MATTERS SOCIAL.

PERSONAL.

Col. H. P. Isaacs of Walla Walla is at the Clarendon.

The Misses Stack of Corvallis are visiting the Misses Lyon.

Miss Lizzie Clarg and Miss Anna Hill of Walla Walla are visiting Mrs. W. Moffett.

Mr. Chas. Nickell and bride of Jacksonville, are at the Esmond, and leave this morning for the Sound.

Mrs. L. D. Sexton and Mrs. Col. Dudley Evans returned last week from a summer's stay on the Sound.

Mrs. J. S. Raleigh and Miss Fannie Raleigh have returned from San Francisco, where they spent the summer.

Mr. F. R. Mellis left by the "State" en route to the Sandwich Islands, where he will meet his sister and return with her.

Miss Frances Wildaugh of Walla Walla left by the "State" for Stockton, Cal., where she will be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Louis B. Noble during the winter.

Dr. Rawdon Arnold and family left by last night's steamer for San Francisco, where they will take up their residence. Declining health of Dr. Arnold necessitated a change of climate.

Gen. C. G. Sawtelle, late chief quartermaster of this department, is taking part in the Yorktown celebration, having a temporary position on Gen. Hancock's staff. Capt. L. C. Forsyth, assistant quartermaster, will also perform service under the orders of Gen. Hancock.

SOCIAL NOTES.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Yesler of Seattle, Thursday evening celebrated their silver wedding.

Court Willamette, Ancient Order of Foresters of East Portland, will give a ball in Neppach's hall next Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Elam Snipes, parents of Mr. Ben Snipes of The Dalles, celebrated their golden wedding at Goldendale, Klickitat county, Thursday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wadhams entertained a number of friends Monday evening. It was the fiftieth anniversary of Mr. Wadhams' birthday, and Mr. B. O. Severance of St. Johns presented him with an elegant gold watch.

Invitations are out for the third anniversary ball of the Concordia club—a full-dress affair to take place next Thursday evening. Like other hops given by the club, this is in the hands of an efficient committee who have arranged some novel features. Several young ladies will make their debut into society on this occasion.

Last Friday evening a number of gentlemen of East Portland organized a literary society called the "Lyceum." Following is the list of officers:

President—Thomas Turnbull.
Vice-President—J. N. Sanders.
Treasurer—W. [illegible] Moore.
Committee on question—Messrs. Dav. Raffety; Dr. J. M. McCoy and W. T. Burney.
Committee on constitution and by-laws—Messrs. L. E. Burk, T. C. [illegible]well and W. T. Burney.
Committee on place and time of meeting—Messrs. J. N. Sanders, E. C. Doud and Dr. McCoy.

THE WILLIAMS RECEPTION.

Thursday evening, Judge and Mrs. Geo. H. Williams entertained in elegant style a number of friends of their daughter, Miss Williams. Among those present were: General and Mrs. Miles, Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Green, the Misses Green, Miss Charles of Victoria, Mrs. Dr. Henry Jones, Miss Sawier, Col. and Mrs. J. K. Kelly, Dr. and Mrs. R. B. Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Brooke, Miss Brooke, Maj. and Mrs. Kimball, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Lewis, Miss Lizzie Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Bevens, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. DeHart, Miss DeHart, Mr. and Mrs. S. G. Reed, Mrs. W. S. Ladd, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Dawley, Mrs. L. W. Wallace of Walla Walla, Mr. Geo. L. Story, Miss Story, Miss Lizzie Story of San Francisco, Miss Burnside, the Misses Reed, the Misses Myrick, Miss Hodge, the Misses Failing, Miss Alice Wygant, Miss Mamie Cardwell of San Francisco, Miss Morris, Judge L. Sawyer, Col. W. H. Effinger, Maj. Larned, Lieuts. Symons, Mallory, Ellenhead, Karhsu and Parke, Dr. P. T. Keene, Dr. Wm. Jones, Dr. Eaton, Judge C. B. Stearns, Messrs. Hamilton Corbett, David Robinson, Paul Deady, Wm. M. Ladd, F. R. Gilmore, Wm. Smith, Hamilton Brooke, S. M. Mears, Davis Burnside, J. Myrick, John Lewis, Geo. Good, H. M. Kersey, W. Wygant, S. N. Sprague, F. R. Strong, Ed. Carsey, Alfred Holman, Brooks Trevett, I. R. Dawson, George Taylor, and Geo. Upshur of Astoria.

SOCIAL IN ASTORIA.

Last Tuesday evening a social in aid of the Episcopal church of Astoria was given at the residence of Mrs. C. J. Trenchard. Among those present were: Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Berry, Mr. and Mrs. A. V. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. Dr. F. Crang, Mr. and Mrs. Dr. Jay Tuttle, Mr. and Mrs. Col. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Hawes, Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Trenchard, Mrs. Dr. A. C. Kinney, Mrs. J. Bergman, Mrs. P. Cherry, Mrs. S. Matthews, Mrs. A. W. Ferguson, Mrs. C. W. Holt, Mrs. H. Kinnered, Mrs. C. J. Parker, Mrs. J. G. Coe, Mrs. M. Rogers, Mrs. S. M. Grimes of Sacramento, Mrs. Hawes, Mrs. Pangburn, Mrs. C. W. Fulton, Mrs. C. S. Wright, Mrs. C. P. Upshur, Mrs. H. A. Derby, Mrs. C. A. May, Misses Jennie and Winnie Crang, Fannie and Lillie Crosby, Lou Rogers, Sophie and Eliza Boelling, Laura Sherman, Kate Davidson, May Derby, Clara Lewett, Nellie and Katie Flavel, Annie Callender, Maud, May and Etta Hobson, Sarah and Theresa Lusk, Jessie Sullivan, I. L. Allen, Marie Shea, Ada Ferguson, Kate Taylor, Florence E. Brown, Emma Holden, Pauline Parker, Eliza Coe, Georgie Badollett, Mary Hepburn, Messrs. W. H. Baker, D. A. McIntosh, B. Vandusen, J. A. Montgomery, Scott Bozorth, Herman Prael, Eben Rogers, E. R. Ferguson, F. L. Parker, Lloyd Vandusen, Gideon Richardson, G. N. Parker, Rudolph Prael, W. Taylor, J. W. Lewett, T. W. Eaton, W. B. Adair, Mendel Wessex, W. A. Sherman, A. P. Andersen, T. H. Craig and John Bryce.

RECEPTION

At the close of the woman suffrage meeting at Jacksonville, Tuesday evening of last week, Mrs. A. S. Duniway and the Jacksonville brass band were jointly tendered a reception at the United States hotel by a committee of ladies consisting of Mrs. B. F. Dowell, Mrs. E. K. Anderson, Mrs. W. J. Plymale, Mrs. J. A. Cardwell and Madame Holt. Among those present were Hon. Richard Williams of Portland, Indian Superintendent Cronemiller and wife of Klamath agency and the following residents of Jacksonville: Messrs. Smith, Luy, Hannah, Walters, Plymale and Eggers of the brass band, Mrs. Dr. Kohler, Mrs. Bilger, Mrs. Howser, Mrs. Kremahl, Miss Ida McCully, Miss Minnie Ruggles, Mrs. Helm, Miss Dora Godfrey, Miss Laura Hubbell, Miss Celia Levy, Miss Annie Bilger, Misses Fannie and Katie Plymale, the Misses Belle, Della, Rosie and Laura Cardwell, Mrs. Ulrich, Miss Lillie Ulrich, Mrs. Thomas Kinney, Mrs. Dan Cardwell, Mrs. Professor Smith, Mrs. Celia Kremahl, Miss Dora Elliott, Mr. J. A. Cardwell, Marshal Helm and Professor A. Hubbell. A handsome collation was served in the commodious dining room. Mrs. Duniway made a brief address of thanks and the party adjourned at a late hour.

AN ILLUSTRATION OR PARALLEL.

Quaint old Fuller, in his "Worthies," published in the year 1662, has this passage:

"LONDON.—It oweth its greatness, under God's providence, to the well-conditioned river Thames, which doth not, as some tyrant rivers in Europe, abuse its strength in a destructive way, but employeth its greatness in goodness, to be beneficial to commerce by reciprocation of the tides therein. Hence it was that when King James, offended with the city, threatened to remove the court to another place the lord mayor (boldly enough) returned that he might remove his court at pleasure, but could not remove the river of Thames."

In such way Portland might fitly answer those who imagine it possible to supersede her in the commerce of the northwest. Portland's river situation is even better by nature than that of London. The Thames has been made fit for the requirements of commerce only by improvements on a mighty scale. They who speak against Portland may say or do this or that, but they will not remove the Columbia, nor the Willamette either, and consequently will not disturb Portland.

NOTES FROM ILWACO.

[OCCASIONAL CORRESPONDENCE OF THE OREGONIAN.]

ILWACO, Oct. 12.

Hon. J. R. Goulter will occupy his handsome new residence in a few days.

Mr. Walker is erecting a boat building establishment and blacksmith shop.

Quite a number of residences and other new buildings are under construction.

The Ilwaco Steam Navigation Co., have added 800 feet to their wharf, on which will be built a large salmon cannery.

The new school house is receiving its last coat of paint, and a school numbering from 50 to 60, will be opened November.

Mr. J. D. Holman desires through The Oregonian to thank Mr. E. J. Jeffery, for the cheerful contribution and prompt delivery of 1000 bricks for the mission chapel now building. The chapel is 32x50 feet, of modern architecture with octagonal tower 60 feet high, situated on an eminence near the center of the village, commanding a fine view of the Columbia bar, Forts Canby and Stevens, Astoria and Saddle Rock mountain.

A hat is a small thing, it's true, but it adds to or detracts from a man's appearance more than many are aware of. Many a fellow got jilted by his girl on account of the unbecoming hat he wore. It requires no small amount of taste and judgment to fit every head that comes along with the hat most suitable for it, but Woods the Hatter seems to fill the bill exactly. His customers have learned to appreciate his judgment to that extent that they now go in and say, "Woods, pick me out a hat and send it up to the house. You know my size," etc. Woods is a beaux ideal of a Hatter, and no mistake.

Shoes, shoes, shoes direct from eastern manufacturers, made in Boston, Haverhill and Philadelphia, for Men, for Ladies, for Children. All grades offered at less than San Francisco wholesale prices by
MELLIS BROS. & CO.

Our Glove Department—Mellis Bros. & Co. Gentlemen, 500 styles, buck, woolen and castor; ladies, 500 styles, silk, kid, buck and lined; children, 500 styles, woolen, silk, cashmere. Buy no Gloves until you inspect our immense department.
MELLIS BROS. & CO.

During fair time we shall offer a fine woven corset for 25 cents, and we have made special reduction in all departments.
MELLIS BROS. & CO.

Mellis Bros. & Co. are displaying the most elegant line of Millinery on the coast.

Elegantly trimmed hats, reasonable prices.
MELLIS BROS. & CO.

Hats and Bonnets trimmed to order at short notice in the latest styles.
MELLIS BROS. & CO.

An inspection of Mellis Bros. & Co.'s Millinery Department will well repay visitors.

Plaids, Plaids, newest and latest; silk stripe, novel combination, 37½c per yard.
MELLIS BROS. & CO.

Fancy Dark Plaids in Browns, Blues, Greens, Garnets, &c., &c., at 12½c per yard.
MELLIS BROS. & CO.

Heavy Waterproofs, all shades, 60, 65, 70, 75 cents.
MELLIS BROS. & CO.

Gentlemen: All wool ribbed hose, 12½ cents.
MELLIS BROS. & CO.

Ladies: Extra long full wool seamless hose; high colors, 40 cents.
MELLIS BROS. & CO.

Ladies: Merino hose, white and high colors, 12½ cents.
MELLIS BROS. & CO.

HAIR CUTTING.

Three of the finest workmen in the state are at Ferguson's hair cutting headquarters, 31 Stark street.

Steinway & Sons' and Kranich & Bach's Pianos always on hand. Albert Bartsch, 83 Yamhill.

Pioneer Wood Yard, foot of Morrison street. J. SORENSEN.

THE MECHANICS' FAIR.

Better Attendance and Better Display—Everything in Working Order.

The fair has developed wonderfully since the opening night. Most of the exhibits which were incomplete Thursday are now finished and the general appearance of the pavilion is much brightened. The attendance last night was about one-half greater than the night before—probably fifteen hundred. Even this number in the big pavilion is far from being a crowd. The appearance of the great building is really very

STRIKING AND HANDSOME.

The high ceiling has been relieved of its former barn-like aspect by a few coats of whitewash and now in the brilliant gas light is beautiful. Evergreens are gracefully wreathed among the higher beams and posts with pretty center pieces of red and white ribbons. Each of the large upright beams on either side of the gallery bears a Union shield, and beneath each shield is an elk's head and horns. Some of these are magnificent specimens, and they form a rare collection. In

THE MAIN HALL,

Down stairs, are a great number of miscellaneous exhibits. Along shelves between the tier of upright beams running through the hall east and west, are arranged hundreds of samples of Oregon grains, grasses, fruits, salmon, woods, dairy products, etc., forming a wonderfully complete and fine exhibit of the agricultural products of the state. Mechanical and mercantile exhibits fill the rest of the space in the main hall on the right. On the left are several fancy candy stands and a variety of industrial displays, which will be fully described in detail at another time.

The north wing, or Machinery hall, is filled to its full capacity with machines of many kinds, agricultural implements, hardware exhibits, etc. The left, or south wing, is

A PARADISE.

The whole space is laid out in flower beds in which a great variety of plants and shrubs and many blooming flowers are displayed. The grotto at the east end is just as it was last year and draws much attention. In the midst of all is the prismatic fountain. It casts three central streams about twenty-five feet high, while a hundred or more slender threads reach up from the rim, converging as they rise. At all times this fountain is beautiful—much more so than the larger one in the main hall—but when the vari-colored and changing lights are cast upon it and its waters made to dance in fantastic jumps, it is beautiful—exquisitely, perfectly beautiful.

THE DINING SALOON

Occupies the western end of the south wing, down stairs. It is in charge of the ladies of the relief society, and its profits will be devoted to support of the Home. Oysters in every style, coffee, tea, sandwiches, icecream, cake, etc., are served by the ladies in attendance. The room is warm and bright, in fact the most comfortable place in the pavilion. This restaurant will be maintained by the ladies until the close of the fair, and they hope to raise a goodly sum for the little orphans under their care. Three ladies of the society will have charge of the restaurant each day, and its business management is in the hands of an executive committee—Mrs. J. B. Congle, Mrs. H. Thielsen, Mrs. Cyrus Dolph, Mrs. G. Shindler and Mrs. George J. Ainsworth.

THE GALLERY

Is beautifully arranged. In the art gallery at the eastern end the exhibit is not large, but there are some fine pictures. The spaces on each side of the art gallery are occupied by ladies' fancy work. The north side of the main gallery is devoted to exhibits of furniture and furs, and the west side to musical instruments. The band sits just back of the railing at the north end, and back of it are dry goods, jewelry, saddles, leather and other attractive exhibits.

The north wing is given up to carriages and boats. These various displays, particularly those which represent the products of the country or its industrial interests, will be described in detail next week. Our neighbor,

THE EVENING TELEGRAM,

Has a stand in the main hall down stairs, where it generously gives away copies of each day's edition to all who may wish to send friends in any part of the United States daily accounts of the fair. It not only gives away the paper, but rolls it in a wrapper, carries it to the postoffice and pays the postage on it. The *Telegram* will make a specialty of full fair reports, and on its first page each day will appear a handsome cut of the pavilion.

Last night as on the opening night all were charmed with the music of the 1st Infantry band. Following is

TO-NIGHT'S MUSICAL PROGRAMME

Part I.

Overture, "Belle of the Hermit,"..........Maillart
Romanza, "Non e Ver,"..........Mattei
Selections from "Olivette,"..........Audran
Solo for cornet—Fantasia, air vari..........Arban
Rural Fantasia, "Souvenir de Campine,"..........Krein

Part II.

Overture to "Norma,"..........Bellini
Waltzes, "Sounds of Joy,"..........Resch
Adagio from the "Sonata Pathetic,"..........Beethoven
Duo for two cornets, "Cheerfulness,"..........Fumbert
Characteristic march, "Turkish Patrol,"..........Michaelis

The fair is now well under way and from this time on the attendance will undoubtedly be large. The doors are opened each evening when the concert commences, and the "glim" is "doused" at 11.

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

St. Matthew's chapel, First and Caruthers, service at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M.

Baptist church—Rev. J. A. Gray will preach morning and evening. Sunday school at 12:30. Seats free.

First Congregational church—Preaching at 11 o'clock; Sabbath school, 12:30; no evening service. Seats free; strangers cordially invited.

Christian Church—Preaching morning and evening by the pastor, Bruce Wolverton. Sunday school at 12:30 P. M. All are cordially welcomed; seats free, come.

There will be service in the Baptist church Sunday, the 16th of October, at 3 o'clock P. M., in the Swedish language. All are cordially invited to attend. O. Okerson, pastor.

St. Stephen's Chapel—Divine service will be held in the chapel to-morrow morning at 11 o'clock, and choral service at 3:30, the Rev. John Rosenberg officiating. Sunday school punctually at 10 A. M.

Advent Christian church, A. Susalla, pastor, hall corner of Sixth and Salmon streets—Service at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Subject for the evening, "The Beggar, the Crowd, and the King." Prayer meeting on Friday evening at 7:30.

Unitarian Church, T. L. Eliot, minister, services at 11 and 7:30; Sunday school at 12:30, and the afternoon mission in South Portland at 3 P. M. The theme of the evening sermon is, "Is Crime a Disease?" The public is invited.

Norwegian Dane Evangelical Lutheran church, R. R. Bull pastor. Services every Sunday, except the first Sunday in the month, at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. in the Episcopal chapel on Sixth street. Pastor's residence, 16th street, between K and L.

German Methodist church on Sixth street, between Morrison and Alder, F. Bonn, pastor—Preaching in the German language at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M.; prayer meeting on Wednesday night; religious instruction of children every Saturday at 3 P. M.

The German reformed missionaries have arrived this week. They will preach to-morrow in place of Rev. J. Gantenbein. The services will begin at the church, Ninth and Stark streets, 10:30 A. M. and 7:30 P. M., and at the Odd Fellows' Hall, East Portland, 3 o'clock P. M.

Presbyterian Church—Public worship to-morrow morning; subject, concluding discourse on the "Monumental Figure of the Middle ages." Evening, "The Soul's Nearsightedness," companion to last Sunday evening's sermon. Ushers provide seats, and all comers welcome.

Portland's Seamen's Bethel—Corner Third and D streets. Regular Sunday Bible lesson at 9:30 A. M. for one hour. Bethel services on ship board at 2 P. M.—probably on board the beautiful iron ship Lyttleton, lying at the foot of Washington street. Preaching in Bethel hall at 7:30 P. M. by the chaplain.

The Scandinavian Evangelical Lutheran church of Portland, incorporated, will, until further notice, hold its services at the Advent Christian church, corner Main and Eleventh streets. Pastor, Rev. A. E. Fridrichsen, will preach in the Norwegian language at 11 A. M., and at the church in East Portland 3 P. M. in the English language.

Taylor street M. E. church—Preaching at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. by the pastor, Rev. Geo. W. Izer. Morning discourse, subject: "Wonderful Words of Jesus." Evening discourse, subject: "The Pious Meditant, or the Soul's Soliloquy." Sunday school at 12:30 P. M. Praise meeting in the lecture room at 6:45 P. M. The public are cordially invited to all the services. Ushers in attendance.

First Congregational church, Holladay's addition to East Portland, Amos W. Bower, pastor—Services at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M. Morning sermon on "The mutual claims of the church upon the children and of the children upon the church." In the evening a brief address will be given on the "Need of increased intelligence and devotion on the part of Sabbath school teachers and workers," to be followed by conference and prayer. Parents and children especially invited to attend.

People soon find out where they can get a first-class article at a low figure. As proof of it, when you are passing Woods the Hatter's take a look in and see how his store is crowded with customers. Woods is doing the hat and umbrella business of Portland, and no mistake.

Go to Keith's for your oysters.

The Daily Oregonian is for sale at Gill's.

I have just taken out of pledge a fine United States signal service marine glass, the finest of its kind. To be sold at a bargain. 181 First street.

MRS. DR. OWENS,

After 3 years' absence, has resumed practice. Office over drug store First and Main. Special attention given to Women's diseases and of the Eye and Ear.

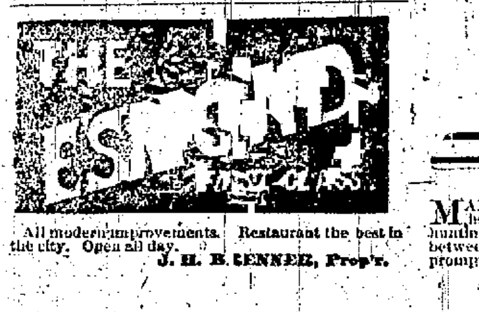
WALTHAM WATCHES

In 2-ounce silver case..........	$14 00
In 3-ounce silver case..........	17 00
In 4-ounce silver case..........	19 50

A written guarantee for two years with above watches. Sent to any part of the state on receipt of coin or money order.
W. FRIEDLANDER,
65 First street, Portland, Or.

We confine ourselves to the truth in advertising our business. We have the only coupes in town. Carriages and coupes may be ordered any time, day or night. ACKER & LEIHY, City Stables.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
149 First, Portland, Or.
Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry,
SILVER WARE,
CLOCKS, SPECTACLES, ETC.
Nautical Instruments and Ship Chronometers rated by transit observations and repaired.



All modern improvements. Restaurant the best in the city. Open all day.
J. H. B. [illegible]ENNER, Prop'r.

RIFLE CONTESTS.

Following is the score at the rifle contest at Vancouver, Oct. 5, for the regimental medal presented by officers of the 21st infantry to the best marksman in the regiment. The highest possible score was 75 and there were five shots at each range:

NAME.	Rank.	Company	200 yards	400 yards	600 yards	Total Score.
R. M. Hickey	1st Serg't	D	12	23	21	66
F. Schwanewebel	Corp'l.	A	21	21	15	57
Joseph G. Chenoweth	Corp'l.	K	20	21	14	55
James B. Denney	Corp'l.	E	20	19	14	53
D. O'Keefe	Private	B	21	19	12	52
D. Faulconer	Serge't.	H	13	22	14	49
William S. Gardner	Corp'l	G	19	19	10	48
A. Hayes	1st Serg	I	18	19	8	45
John S. Parke*	Lieut	F	16	16	—	32

*No. shots, 10; possible score, 50.

Following is the full score of shooting for places in the department team, before mentioned in The Oregonian:

NAME.	Rank, Company, Regiment.	200 yards	500 yards	600 yards	Total Score.
Peterson, W. J.	Sergt, F, 4th Artillery	43	45	43	131
O'Keefe, P.	Priv, B, 21st Infantry	43	45	41	129
Wiseman, H.	Sergt., A., 1st Cavalry	48	43	36	127
Thale, G. H.	Corp, D, 1st Cavalry	41	45	40	126
Chenoweth, J. G.	Corp, K, 21st Infantry	40	43	42	125
Moore, W.	Priv., A, 2d Infantry	41	45	39	125
Gardner, W. S.	Corp, G, 21st Infantry	41	45	38	124
Garber, J. D.	Sergt., H, 1st Cavalry	42	41	41	124
Sullivan, J. H.	1st Sergt, C, 2d Inf'ry	45	40	35	120
Wells, E. P.	1st Sergt, H, 2d Inf'ry	40	41	38	119
Denney, J. B.	Corp, E, 21st Infantry	41	42	37	118
Metz, John	Sergt, E, 1st Cavalry	41	42	35	118
Hickey, R. M.	1st Sergt, D, 21st Inf'y	43	41	30	114
Hayes, A.	1st Sergt, I, 21st Inf'	37	41	32	110
Pressler, F. E.	Sergt Major 21st Inf'	40	39	39	119
Parke, J. S., Jr.	2d Lieut. 21st Infantry	36	38	31	105
Strofeler, A.	Priv., G, 2d Infantry	33	40	29	104
Howe, Walter	1st Lt, K, 4th Artillery	37	36	30	103
Schwanewebel	Corp., A, 2d Infantry	32	39	30	101
Nissen, C.	Sergt., F, 1st Cavalry	34	37	30	101
Eckert, M.	Priv., K, 1st Cavalry	39	38	21	98

PASSENGERS FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

The "State" sailed for San Francisco this morning with the following passengers:

Herr Herzeg
Paul Ocker
F W Goodwin
O. Onderdonk
M J Cochoran
Chas Baldwin
Mathias Grazer
E Rogers
S Wooten
H C Edwards
J J Steele
Judge Luce
H W Blake and wife
J. McCammon and wife
Mrs H Fisher
Mrs H Walker
Miss Carrie Allen
Mrs H Keller
Miss Black
Miss S E Hogan
Miss O Dunlap
Mrs J W Thompson
Oscar Wilpier
B Kuhn
F R Mellis
L Kline
D Richards and wife
Wm Black and wife
Dr Wm B Clowe
Jas Foshay
L C Sawyer
Capt John Mullen
E W Gallant
J Von Erethausen
B Knapp and wife
F H Swett
W A Rice
A Jay Cross
A Walter
B Elliott
D Birdsell, wife & child
Mrs Levy and 2 children
Sergeant Wiseman
Rev T H White and wife
B W Blood and wife
E A Barrett
Dr Arnold and family
W L Vandupool
T Cook
E W Wells
Capt Denney
Rev I S Kalloch and son
Chas Jacobson
August Godt
J E Wooten
A J Hook
M H Hyde
T J Nelson and wife
Geo T Trusdale & family
Mrs McChesney
Mrs J James
Miss A Zieber
Miss Helen Keller
Miss Sampson
Miss Spencer
Mrs L DeSwin
Miss Amanda Parker
Mrs Sloan
Sergeant Peterson
Sergeant Weth
Sergeant Agarbee
Sergeant Sullivan
Corporal Denny
Corporal Chenowith
Corporal Gardiner
Private Moore
Private O'Keefe
Private Thayer
J O Nicholson
Prof Bryce
J W Worthington
Jas Wheeler
W F Stephans
J Hepburn
M S Brice
Horace Campbell
J D Whitman and wife
Sergeant Wells
J H Weaver
Jas McIntosh and wife
W Riddel
H A Simmons and wife

Woods the Hatter reaped a rich harvest yesterday on umbrellas.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST. CHARLES.

J H Miller, Aurora
Prof L J Powell & wf, Alb
W T Sherwood, W W
T E Underwood, Colfax
C H Hewett, Albany
H M Sloan & wf, Eugene
J S Dauskin, Dallas
I J King, Texas Ferry
James Kelley, Vermont
R M Hickey, Pt Townsend
Arthur Collier, Eugene
J A Madlock, Umatilla
Wm Madlock, "
Jos Dickinson, Seattle
W C Townsend, Chicago
S Blank, Forrest Grove
O S Kencado, Eugene
Mrs Brown, New Tacoma
R Y Long, Astoria
Miss Etta Hobson, Astoria
J H Turner, McMinnville
W H Hobson, Astoria
A M Gerd, Corvallis
J G Watts, Scappoose
Miss E Corben, "
Dr H R Littlefield, O R & N Co
Watt McCalliff, W W
F M Rhodes, Key, W T
J H Thomson, Halsey
A H King, Salem
Mrs Mulkey & ch, Pomer'y
J P Spencer, Dayton
James Bruce, Corvallis
W O Doherty, Albany
R B Hood, Dallas
C W Young, Texas Ferry
C G Pringle, Vermont
Henry Young, Heppner
Robt Collier, Eugene
Mrs Rockfield, Salem
H Madlock, Umatilla
Mrs H F Mayer, Sheridan
Mrs D Graham, Seattle
J L Riggs, Dallas
J W Cherry & wf, Eugene
J R Reams & wf, Eugene
Mrs Wiswell, New Tacoma
F M Johnson, Dayton
Mrs A J Vincent and two children, Cowlitz
O D Blum, Forest Grove
Mrs J F Bann, St Helens
Miss M Watts, Scappoose
H W Spencer, "
Elias White, Vancouver
Frank Morrison, Spokane
J G Power, Palouse City
E M Sargent, Grand Raundo
L O Kaison, Albany

THE ESMOND.

Wm B Clowe, Walla Wal'a
R Bentland, Scio
John R Williams, W W
Mrs O R Smith, Butteville
Earnest Chradle, city
D W Bush, Mt Coffin
J M L Watt, Forest Grove
Miss Lillian Applegate, Salem
D M Luce & wf, Canon C'y
Miss Jane Lucas, W W
H Scholl, W W
James Gordon, W W
F M Michs, McMinnville
W T Chulk, W W
L Gerhard, Corvallis
Col Wesley Young, W W
M Goodman, Gurvais
M A Andrews, Yaquina B
James E Brown, Seattle
Capt E Matthews & wife, bk Belle of Oregon
M A Wolf, S F
G W Crystal, Dalles
Miss Mary Lynch, W W
Miss Frankie Bracker, W W
T Lynch, W W
T M Grubbs, McMinville
J T Mitchell, W W

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

C J Olsen, Oak Point
C Albertson, Astoria
A J Stemler, Molalla
F H Mathews, Vancouver
C K Brant, Rainier
B Longfellow, Milton
T R Imbrie, Glencoe
G N Fawcett, Carvallis
A S Gleeson, Philomath
Mrs F M Brown and two children, Cheney
J Newmann, W W
A J Cook, Vancouver
G E Collins, Carvallis
R U Redman, O & C R R
H B Luce, Hillsboro
W B Stafford, New Era
H Martin & wf, Columbia
Mrs Greffel & dgr, Cary
F S Bates, Astoria
F Dugan, Cascades
G B Wiggins, Oak Point
G Siegrist, Hillsboro
W Applebee, Carson City
G W Foss, Dalles
Mrs Brant, Rainier
O B Buck, McMinnville
J E Imbrie, Glencoe
W O Minor, Heppner
R Nickelsen, Cascades
G F Steward, W W
C E Gobat, Salem
A Moore, St Helens
M L G Wheeler, Or. City
H Wagner, City
Mrs E Smith, Vancouver
W W Jesse, New Era
H Galliead, "
W E Ledgerwood, Carvalis
J Johnson, Astoria
J Chamberlin, Cascades
J Leonard, Sauvies Island

CLARENDON HOTEL.

W G Cressy, McMinville
M J Brooks, Wash Co.
F Hudels, city
P G Barrett, Hood River
Hiram Smith, Harrisburg
H P Isaacs, W W
Mrs C White, Albany
Judge R S Greene, Seattle
Chas Kohn, S F
J M Reed, Jefferson
W H Walker, Wash D C
A Brey, Salem
H Morris, city
J Foshay, Albany
J B Brownlow, Independ
Mrs Hodgkins, Roseburg
W O'Donnell, W W
R M McCalley, W W
Mrs C Dunlap, The Dalles
T B White & wf, Albany
Judge L A Luce, Wash D C
T H Benson, Columbus C'y

Buy an umbrella of Woods the Hatter and save a dollar.

A new departure—By sending orders to Uncle Myers, country people can have gold or silver watches, guns or pistols sent to them, with privilege of returning if articles do not suit. Address 181 First street, Portland.

Beautify your homes by having photographs of all your relatives and friends, and suggest to any whose photos are not in your collection, to go to Abell, ere it is too late.

WALLA WALLA.—The merchants and business men of Portland, interested in Walla Walla affairs, will find it to their advantage to advertise in and subscribe for the Walla Walla *Daily Union*. It is reliable in every respect.

Call at the New Novelty Co., 49 First street, and examine the many useful articles being offered at low prices.

We are leaders—not followers—in our business. If you want a nice clean carriage or coupe, with a gentlemanly and competent driver, go or send to the City Stables. ACKER & LEIHY.

The Peruvian Syrup has cured thousands who were suffering from Dyspepsia, Debility, Liver Complaint, Boils, Humors, Female Complaints, etc. Pamphlets free to any address. Seth W. Fowle & Sons, Boston.

CLOAKS AT CRAN'S.

RECEIVED
THIS MORNING
A FEW
ELEGANT CLOAKS.
J[illegible] CRAN & C[illegible]

YING LUNG CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF CLOTHING, Pantaloons, overalls, shirts, drawers, coats, hunting coats, etc., made to order. No. 9 Alder St., between First and Second, Portland, Oregon. Orders promptly attended to.

THE NORTHWEST.

Western Oregon.

A scarcity of white help is reported in Astoria.

Sol Garrison of Clackamas county shipped 4800 hoop poles to San Francisco last week.

W. S. Coulter of Amity shows potatoes of the "Peerless" variety, four of which weigh 21 pounds.

Oregon City is to have a new city hall to cost $950. Overhead will be a council chamber, recorder's office and jury room.

The first lot of hogs received this season by Albright & Logus, of Oregon City was from R. H. Scott, of Butte creek. They were in fine condition and averaged 250 pounds.

Captain Cochran, of Marquam, Clackamas county, has already sowed seventy acres in fall wheat, and those who have seen it say it is the best piece of farming they ever saw.

The Standard mills at Milwaukie are under full way again, the owners having just completed a new flume and ditch 1200 feet long, besides other important improvements and additions.

The machinery intended for the new P. R. R. at Corvallis has been shipped to that place. The mill will be used in getting out timbers for the road now being constructed between there and Yaquina Bay. It will have a cutting capacity of about twenty thousand feet a day. Everything connected with it is entirely new, and was shipped by a firm in Portland.

Washington Territory.

The Vancouver flouring mill is now running day and night.

The U. S. district court will convene at Vancouver on Monday the 24th inst.

Several parties from Indiana are hunting in Lewis county, with a view of settling.

Parties are talking of building a flour mill in Seattle, with a capacity of 500 barrels a day.

A stiff north wind blew in Seattle on the 10th, making the atmosphere as frigid as that of December.

Capt. Miles, of Chehalis, states that, by reliable count, Lewis county has gained over 1700 inhabitants since the census of 1880.

A family by the name of McEwan arrived in Vancouver last week from Rice county, Kansas, to make their home in Clarke county.

On Sunday last Thomas Padden of Vancouver buried one of his children and on Tuesday another, scarlet fever causing the death of both.

There are 525 pupils enrolled in the public schools of Seattle. These are cared for by eight teachers who find the rooms provided by the district totally inadequate to the needs of the schools.

THE COURTS.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—SAWYER, J.

FRIDAY, Oct. 14, 1881.

Kuie Ging vs B. P. Rulifson—Verdict for plaintiff for $163 35.

U. S. vs J. W. Campbell—Demurrer to plea in bar argued and overruled; judgment of not guilty.

U. S. vs Jas. Ashurst—Cause dismissed.

U. S. vs French Chrisgenger—Defendant arraigned; plea of not guilty; sentenced to fine of $1 and ten days in Umatilla county jail.

Sibson & Church vs Sears—Judgment on verdict for plaintiff for $2711 and costs.

U. S. vs Wm. Matlock, et al—Defendant arraigned; verdict of guilty as charged; time set for sentence, to-morrow at 10 o'clock.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—STOTT, J.

Everding & Farrell vs H. L. Kincaid—Dismissed.

Henry Robinson vs William Dunbar—Judgment on the verdict.

Esberg, Bachman & Co. vs Charles Hirstel & Co.—Order that application be set for hearing to-day at 4 o'clock P. M.

In re estate of D. S. Warren—Assignee discharged.

Curg Hunsaker vs Sun Ark—Verdict for plaintiff for $40.

J. H. Hill vs S. Isaacs—Verdict for plaintiff for $37 45.

Lee vs Grange, Marks & Co.—Dismissed.

Quan Leung & Co. vs Joe Try et al—Judgment for costs.

State of Oregon vs Ah Sue—Time to hear demurrer to indictment set for Monday morning next.

POLICE COURT—STEARNS, J.

N. Blanco, d. d., fined $5.0.
C. F. Splanders, d. d., fined $10.
Geo. Clements, d. d., fined $10.
Edward McKewen, d. d., fined $10.
Delia Neville, d. d., fined $10.
Andrew Nelson, d. d., fined $10.
P. Smith—Larceny, $25.
C. C. Dorner—Assault with a dangerous weapon, continued.
John King—Larceny, continued.
Mary Neville—Abusive language, continued.

A blind man on a galloping horse can tell Woods the Hatter's hats from all others.

ANSWERS TO NUMEROUS QUESTIONS.

Manufacturing the greater portion of our stock and buying from manufacturers direct we are enabled to undersell any establishment in the United States.

We reset DIAMONDS in any style.

We manufacture any article in the jewelry or silverware line to order.

ENGRAVING on gold, silver and ivory tastefully executed.

Any WATCH MOVEMENT now manufactured with any style of GOLD, SILVER, COMPOSITION, NICKEL OR CELLULOID case we can supply.

Our Solid Gold jewelry department consists of the latest novelties.

In silver and silver-plated ware, spoons, forks, etc., our stock is large and well selected.

Diamonds, pearls and other precious stones we have set in all suitable articles in the latest and have unquestionably the largest stock in Portland.

We have facilities for GOLD AND SILVER PLATING. To the latter we call the attention of HOTEL KEEPERS. Spoons and forks and any pieces can be replated to be as good as new, and to cost considerably less than the new. Send quantities that require replating and we will send rates.

In CLOCKS we have a full assortment.

SPECTACLES, EYEGLASSES, and all articles connected with the optical line, our stock is complete. We have the only OPTIMETER (eye measurer) on the coast, and are enabled to test the strength or weakness of EACH EYE SEPARATELY, thereby enabling persons to obtain proper glasses who have heretofore found it difficult to be fitted.

In addition to above articles we have a complete and well selected stock of ROLLED GOLD JEWELRY. All dealers and merchants handling goods in our line will find it to their advantage to call on us when coming to the city, or send their orders, as we are enabled to supply them at the same rates, often lower than they can buy of jobbers and middlemen in the east and San Francisco. GOODS SENT ON SELECTION to parties known to us, charges to be paid by purchaser both ways, with privilege to return within a reasonable length of time. Goods sent per W. F. & Co., C. O. D., with the privilege to examine at express office, to any one, when charges both ways are deposited in W. F. & Co's office.

Our watch repairing department is in the hands of the most skillful workmen. Fine watch-repairing particularly solicited. Ship chronometers rated by transit observations.

Old gold and jewelry taken in trade and bought outright for cash.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
149 First st., Portland, Ogn. P. O. Box 166.

LADIES.—Ask for *Hamilton Pratt's* celebrated New York *fine Shoes*. *Perfect-fitting, durable* and the very best make. Champlin & Hollabaugh, sole agents.

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

Signal service United States army. Division of telegrams and reports for the benefit of commerce and agriculture. Report for the last 24 hours.

PORTLAND, Oct. 1[illegible], 1:37 P. M.

Place of Observation	Height of Barom	Change last 8 Hours	Ther	Wind Direction	Rain fall inches	State of weath.
Portland	30.03	—14	44	SE	.17	Lt R'n
Olympia	29.99	10	39	SW	.09	Lt R'n
Roseburg	30.12	—19	46	SW	.02	Lt R'n
Red Bluff	30.14	—15	48	Calm	.00	Clear
Sacramento	30.17	—12	50	Calm	.00	Clear
Umatilla	30.24	.00	48	W	.30	Cl'dy

River [illegible] feet 11 inches above low water mark; fell 7 inches.

Maximum temperature, 45.2 degrees; minimum temperature, 32.0 degrees.

Observations at Umatilla made at 12:37 A. M.

BURNETT'S COCOAINE

Promotes the Growth of the Hair

And renders it dark and glossy. It holds, in a liquid form, a large proportion of deodorized COCOANUT OIL, prepared expressly for this purpose. No other compound possesses the peculiar properties which so exactly suit the various conditions of the human hair.

During the Holidays, when people exchange social greetings, conviviality is promoted by a glass of "Hub Punch." This admirably prepared substitute for a punch, brewed impromptu, is delightful either with hot or iced water, lemonade or milk. Replenish your sideboard with it.

Sold by all Grocers, Wine Merchants and Druggists. Trade supplied by Richardson & Harrison, Agents for Pacific coast, San Francisco.

THE ONLY RELIABLE HOUSE.
We make no empty boasts—we mean
CHEAP PRICES.
THIS WEEK WE OFFER YOU

Silk Umbrellas at..........	$3 00
Gingham Umbrellas..........	75c to 2 50
Ladies' Gossamer Cloaks..........	2 50
Gents' Gossamer Coats..........	3 00
Boys' Rubber Coats..........	1 50

Our New Styles Just opened:
[illegible]
Our Nobby Ulsterettes and Lornes,
Our Prince Albert Suits,
Our Business and Dress Suits,
Our Boys' Suits and Overcoats,
Our Neckwear and Fancy Goods,
Shirts, Underwear, Satchels,
AND
HATS, HATS, HATS!
Come and See Us.
J. KOHN,
THE
CLOTHIER AND HATTER,
Corner First and Morrison Streets.

T[illegible]NKMAN & WOLFF,
MACHINISTS,
32 and 34 Front Street,
Housework, Doors, Railings, Iron Shutters and Machinery of all descriptions. Planing and Moulding Tools to order.

ROYAL
BAKING
POWDER
Absolutely Pure.
Made from Grape Cream Tartar.—No other preparation makes such light, flaky hot breads, or luxurious pastry. Can be eaten by dyspeptics without fear of the ills resulting from heavy indigestible food. Sold only in cans, by all Grocers.
ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO. New York.

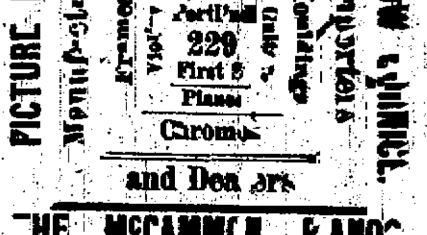
FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

THE OREGON
[illegible]
Have Just Received, Direct from the Factories, the Largest Stock of
Carpets
Ever brought to this market, consisting of Venetian, Ingrain, Extra Super Three-Ply, Tapestry, Body Brussels, Moquette and Axminster, which they offer at very low prices.
The Company also carry an immense stock of
Furniture
of their own make, which they are able to guarantee as being superior in finish and workmanship to any imported from California or the Eastern States.
Warerooms, cor. First and Yamhill streets.

PREPARATORY
TO
REMOVAL.
J. M. BIRMINGHAM,
First St., corner Salmon.
Announces a Sweeping Reduction in All Grades of
FURNITURE,
CARPETS, etc.
FOR THIRTY DAYS.
Being desirous to open his magnificent brick store, now being erected on east side First st., near Main, on or about 1st of November, with a Splendid line to arrive DIRECT from Eastern Factories, he will dispose of his present well assorted stock, to avoid moving the same, at
ASTONISHING LOW PRICES.

WALTER BROS.
FASHIONABLE
Carpets
NEW STYLES FOR FALL SEASON
NOW OPEN.
Largest Stock, Greatest Variety and Lowest Prices in the City.
All the Latest Patterns for Fall in
WILTONS, MOQUETTES,
AXMINSTERS, TAPESTRY VELVETS,
INGRAINS, TAPESTRY BRUSSELS,
AND BODY BRUSSELS.
Complete line of Upholstery Goods, Oil Cloths, Wall Papers, Mattings, etc.
WALTER BROS.

WHITNEY & HOLMES ORGANS,
Robbins & Yates
Engravings
Organs
Portland
229
First St.
Pianos
Chromos
and Dealers
PICTURE RAIL.
Mouldings
Frames
Violins
Cabinet
Mouldings
Importers
WINDOW GLASS.
THE McCAMMON PIANO.



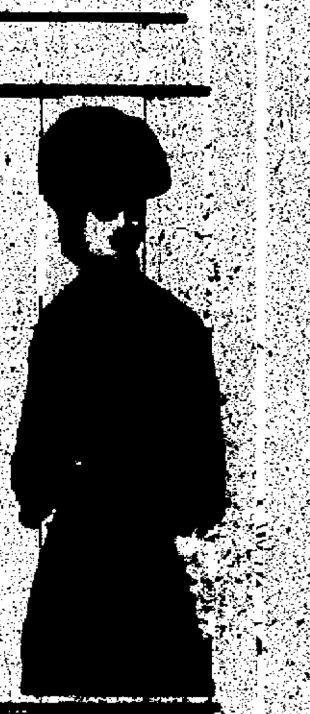
TRY THE JOHNSON PATENT,
Easy-Fitting Spectacle.
It is rightly named "Easy Fitting." It possesses lengthened temples whose tips are curved and elegant, holding firmly and gently. Its bridge is made of various dimensions, so as to fit faces of every size and shape. Its lenses are varied in size to accomplish the same object. Its Johnson size I and II are made to fit exactly for little ones. It is filled with first quality flint and stone lenses. Call and see them.
C. F. STEWART, 118 First st.

ASK FOR
Union India Rubber Company's
Pure Para Gum
CRACK PROOF
RUBBER BOOTS AND COATS.
BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.
Be sure the boots are stamped CRACK PROOF on the heels, and have the PURE GUM SPRINGS on the foot and instep, which prevent their cracking or breaking. They will last twice as long as any others manufactured.
FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.
ALL KINDS RUBBER BELTING, PACKING, HOSE, SPRINGS, CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES, Etc.
Goodyear Rubber Co.
R. H. PEASE, Jr., S. M. RUNYON, Agents, San Francisco.

BLYMYER M'F'G CO
BELLS.
Church, School, Fire-alarm, Fine-toned, Low priced, warranted. Catalogue with 1500 testimonials, prices, etc., sent free.
[illegible]NFORTH, RICE & CO.
323 and 325 Market St., San Francisco.

Diamonds, Watches,
JEWELRY, SILVERWARE,
J. VAN BEURDEN,
107 FIRST STREET.
Arrival of a beautiful selection of newest designs in every line. Prices below all competition. Importations direct from Europe and the East. Special attention called to the collection of Fine Diamonds and New Mountings.

WE TAKE THE CAKE
FOR
Black Silks, Satins
AND VELVETS.
NOW OPEN.
A very complete assortment of Black Silks, Satin de Lyons, Rhadames, Satins, Velvets and Plushes of the best French manufacture. Also, an invoice of the celebrated JOHN D. CUTTER & CO.'S indestructible, hand-woven black Gros Grained Silk and Satin de Lyons. These goods are made of the very best materials and guaranteed entirely free from sizing or loading.
SPECIAL OFFER.
This being our first invoice of these goods we shall, to introduce, offer them at less than their regular prices, and solicit an inspection of them by every intending purchaser of silks.
OLDS & KING,
186 FIRST STREET.



Fall Opening
OF THE
MOST ELEGANT AND LATEST STYLES
OF
READY-MADE SUITS,
CLOAKS AND DOLMANS,
Plaid Dress Goods and Shaded Plushes in all Colors.
SURAH SILKS AND SATINS.
DRESSES AND DOLMANS MADE TO ORDER, on one or two days' notice, and sent to any part of the country, without C.O.D., with privilege of returning.
MRS. L. PILGER,
LEADING SUIT AND CLOAK HOUSE,
158 FIRST STREET.

SUIT HOUSE.
[illegible]
H. B. LITT, P. O. Box 387 Portland, Or.
EXHIBIT AT THE FAIR.

WOOLEN [illegible], WOOLEN [illegible], WOOLEN [illegible].
Bargains, Bargains
Mellis Bros. & Co.
We offer special inducements in Woolen Goods this week.

Ladies' Extra-Long All Wool Hose, high colors, no seams..........	50 cts
Children's Extra-Long All Wool Hose, high colors..........	25 cts
Men's Extra-Heavy All Wool Scarlet Hose, no seams..........	25 cts

Our stock of Woolen Goods is immense, and our prices below anything ever before quoted.

Children's fine all-wool Hoods, fancy colors..........	50 cts
Good, warm, all wool Mitts..........	25 cts
Pulse Warmers for Ladies, Gents and Children, high colors..........	25 cts
Ladies' Handsome Shetland Shawls, plain and bordered colors..........	$1 25

[illegible] line of Children's Merino Underwear	25 cts
Gentlemen's Heavy Vicuna Underwear	$1 each
[illegible]s' Heavy Merino Vests	50c, 75c

Canton Flannel Skirts, very handsome,	75c
Felt Skirts, embossed..........	50c
Extra heavy and handsome Felt Skirts, high colors..........	$1 00
Canton Flannel Skirt, extra heavy, high colors, silk stitched..........	1 50

SKIRTS! SKIRTS.
MELLIS BROS. & Co.
90c COMFORTER.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS! BARGAINS!
IN
Woolen Goods.
MELLIS BROS. & CO.
125 FIRST ST.
127 FRONT ST.
129 FRONT ST.

A MEDICAL JOURNAL'S VIEWS.

Remarks on the Facts Developed by the Post Mortem Examination of President Garfield's Body—The Wound Necessarily Fatal from the First.

The following editorial appeared in the *American Journal of Medical Science* (Philadelphia), in connection with the report of the post-mortem examination of the body of *President Garfield*, heretofore telegraphed and published in THE OREGONIAN:

The official report will, we trust, while satisfying the legitimate curiosity of the profession and of the laity at the same time, effectually and permanently quiet the unfriendly criticism of the surgical treatment of the case in which part of the daily press has so freely indulged, and from which, we regret to observe, some medical journals without full knowledge of the case have not thought proper to abstain. The discoveries of the autopsy, taken in conjunction with what is known of the clinical history, will at once make apparent to the profession the good common sense, admirable conservatism and sound surgical judgment which have characterized the management of the case from first to last, and although the non-medical mind may be slower to comprehend the questions at issue, it will not be long before the same conviction forces itself upon the people at large. *We know now beyond the possibility of doubt that no human skill could have averted the fatal result*, but we find, moreover, that, even in the searching light of the careful and thorough post mortem examination it is difficult, if not impossible, to suggest any modification of the treatment, even in minor points, which would have made it better adapted to the exigencies of the case. It seems not improper to say that weeks ago, when the daily press was filled with fictitious accounts of the exact situation of the ball and of certain imaginary movements which it had made, Dr. Agnew, who, doubtless, in this as in other matters, represented accurately the sentiment of the surgical staff, assured us that he did not know the position of the ball and knew of no safe means of determining it.

From this general consideration of the history of the case, viewed in the light thrown upon it by the details of the autopsy, we may safely conclude:

First—That the treatment at the time of the reception of the injury and immediately subsequent to it was that rendered proper by the condition of the collapse which then existed.

Second—That on reaction taking place a sufficiently thorough and careful examination was made with the finger and the probe.

Third—That when the consulting surgeons were called in and found that this had been done very properly, and in accordance with well established and universally recognized rules of surgery, refrained from repeating that examination.

Fourth—That even if these rules had been disregarded and such examination made it would have determined nothing of practical importance as regards the subsequent treatment.

Fifth—That wherever pus accumulations had taken place they were properly opened by free incisions made at the most dependent portions.

Sixth—That these incisions drained not only the course of the abscess, but communicated freely with that portion of the spine which had been penetrated, and, therefore, with the track of the ball, and the completeness of the drainage is shown by the absence of pus accumulations either in the locality traversed by the ball or in the iliac or lumbar regions.

Seventh—That the damage done to the cancellated tissue of the lumbar vertebra was sufficient in itself to explain the septic state of the system, which, in time, and independent of the ball—which proves to have become harmless—would have destroyed the life of the patient.

If it be thought that these conclusions need to be substantiated by a more detailed acquaintance with the surgical history of the case it may be said that such a history giving minutely all the particulars of symptoms and treatment is now in process of rapid preparation, and in our opinion will serve to confirm and strengthen the above assertions.

Of the sympathy of the nation and of the civilized world with the distinguished victim; of the universal respect and affection called forth by his quiet, patient endurance of his sufferings; of the admiration excited by the persistent, almost heroic struggle which he sustained against overwhelming odds; of his watchful and tender nursing; of the thoughtfulness which anticipated every want, and of the ingenuity which devised new appliances for his comfort or his transportation, enough has been written in well deserved commendation.

But to the men who took the crushing responsibility of his case, who spared neither time nor labor nor health in its conduct, who remained prudent and far-seeing and self-reliant under an electric light of criticism such as has been directed upon no other physicians in the history of the world, and who have, in our opinion, reflected credit upon the profession and upheld the reputation of American surgery, there has been written scarcely a word of praise, but oftentimes columns of unmerited censure.

ARTHUR'S INTIMATES.

Men who may have Something to do with the New Administration.

[New York Cor. Boston Herald.]

George Bliss stands foremost in character and ability among Arthur's intimate friends, has all along been his confidant and adviser, and it will be surprising indeed if he does not go into the new cabinet. Bliss is a stout man, of medium height, with full face, remarkably light complexion, and hair which, though now tinged with gray, was formerly so flaxen that, when he was private secretary to Gov. Morgan, he was popularly known as "Morgan's tow headed boy." He comes of an old Massachusetts family, Springfield being his birth-place, and is about 50. He is a Harvard graduate, and is a lawyer of great ability. His professional practice is largely in insurance cases, and he is the attorney for several leading companies. He is said to be worth $,000,000, partly from inheritance and partly by his own accumulation through labor and lucky investment. He is a politician from love of politics and not from pecuniary gain. He is fearless and aggressive. As a member of the governor's staff during the war he had charge of the maintenance and transportation of troops in this city, and it was then that he formed a friendship with Arthur, who was a quartermaster general. His services at that period are said to have been honest and valuable. He had been an excellent United States district attorney. He is a charter member of the Union League club, and a frequenter of its rooms, where he is popular and influential. He is the author of "Bliss' Annotated Code" and of several works on insurance law. He has traveled extensively abroad and has some linguistic acquirements. He has been an organizer in his party.

Stephen B. French is Arthur's boon companion. He used to be a merchant at Sag Harbor, L. I., and dabbled in politics there, serving one term as treasurer of his county. He was not successful in business, and in 1879 Arthur brought him here to make him a police commissioner. He is something over 60, has white hair and mustache, is stout, and below the average in height. He is not brilliant, mentally or morally, and is set down as a politician for what he can make. He is essentially a different man from Bliss, and Elihu Root is quite as different from either. Root is a young lawyer of thorough culture, striking ability and high ambition. He has for several years been practicing law in partnership with Willard Bartlett. His age is not more than 35, if so much, and he is rather a handsome fellow, with sufficient self-confidence to enable him to employ all his brains on any occasion. He ran for judge of the court of common pleas last year and was beaten. He did not do much in a political way until lately, and his intimacy with Arthur is not of long standing. Socially, his connections are pretentious, and his friends regard him as bound to make his mark whenever he gets the opportunity—say as attorney general. Daniel G. Rollins is our district attorney, by appointment, to succeed the late Benjamin K. Phelps, whose first assistant he was for a number of years. Rollins is a small, active man of 36, with a good, round head, no airs, and really remarkable ability as a public prosecutor. Rollins is a Yale graduate, thoroughly respectable in his personal conduct and relations, quite popular among lawyers and an able schemer in politics. His intimacy with Arthur arises from political association and is based principally upon mutual interest. Rollins' brains are of a superior quality, and he uses them as Arthur directs, receiving political preferment in return. Enough has already been written to show that Arthur's companions are of varied sorts, and this is illustrated further by Thomas Murphy and Pierre C. Van Wyck, who are alike only in a desire for office. John R. Lydecker was Arthur's deputy in the custom house, and with him was turned out. He had long held appointive offices, but has not fared well since, though now in the assembly. He is a good-looking six-footer of 55 and a most faithful henchman of Conkling.

NOTICE.

Mechanics' Fair.

If you want to advertise your business at the Fair, and are in need of

CARDS unique and artistic,

CIRCULARS elegant and attractive,

DODGERS to catch the eye,

POSTERS that will be seen, or

PAMPHLETS to hold forth the excellence of your goods, go to the

LEADING PRINTERS of Oregon, at

109 FRONT STREET and interview

SWOPE & [illegible] WHO OWN AND CONDUCT THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT IN THE STATE

[illegible] SELLER & [illegible]ER

33 Oak St., bet. First and Second.

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC.

The Grand Splice of the Atlantic and Pacific Ends to Meet at or near Helena two Years Hence.

[Helena (Montana) Herald.]

The converging point of the Northern Pacific railroad to which trains will run this fall will be Miles City on the east and Pen d'Oreille lake on the west. Equi-distant between these points, as the field maps in Col. Dodge's office show, is Antelope spring, midway between Bedford and Beaver creek, 25 miles east of Helena. Covering this ground is a body of graders who in the past few weeks have completed a stretch of several miles of roadbed, under the contract of forty miles, awarded to Washington Dunn, reaching west to the Capital. It is calculated that with the large force of labor which will be available from the Oregon branches next season as rapid progress will be made from the west as from the east, and that a year later—the date set for the completion of the continental span—the connecting rails will be laid and the silver spikes driven home very near if not actually within the municipal precincts of Montana's metropolis. The ceremonies attending the consummation of this magnificent work will undoubtedly transcend anything of the kind yet witnessed in this or any other country, and on that occasion central Montana and its capital will be ablaze with glory.

The two most considerable tunnels projected by the Northern Pacific railroad are within the limits of the Rocky mountain division, about 140 miles apart. The first of these penetrates the Yellowstone range beneath the summit of Bozeman pass, at a grade elevation of 5569 feet by the south prong, or 5669 feet by the north prong, the former in length being 3500 feet, and the latter 1450 feet. Of these two it remains yet to be determined which will be adopted. Next comes the tunnel of the Main range, by the Mullen pass, which penetrates the mountain below the summit at a grade elevation of 5548 feet, and in length is 3850 feet. The formation at Bozeman, we understand is essentially sandstone, while that at Mullen is mother rock. The former, for working purposes, it is estimated, will be somewhat more difficult than the granite of the latter, and under the most favorable auspices will require as much or more time to complete. The initial work intended to test with accuracy the quality of granite, will in a few days be commenced on the main divide, at both ends of the located tunnel. This is a necessary preliminary before intelligent action can be taken in awarding the regular working contracts. The presumption is that the plans are carefully matured by Col. Dodge to make such progress with the excavation as will place the workmen beyond the interferences of cold and snow before the season has advanced to the edge of the winter. This applies, we believe, as well to the tunnel operations at Bozeman as here, and very shortly we may expect both of these important pieces of work will be fairly under way.

Current Religious Discussion.

On the whole, the church may most wisely use influence to overcome that growing habit of perpetual pleasure-seeking which is the real evil. A considerable number of people want to make amusement the business of life, and the frivolousness of character that results is lamentable. The best remedy for all the evils along this line is vital religion, which may be trusted to restrain recreation, athletic exercises and amusement within just limit. Perhaps new rules are not needed so much as deep-reaching revivals and to that matter the inventive genius of our pastors may safely be restricted by their good sense. As inventors of amusements of a pious nature they would probably invite ridicule and certainly would get a great deal of it. Nothing is gained by condemnation of all recreation of whatever kind as inconsistent with the profession of a Christian. But the wholesome law of our nature makes recreation an exception, and forbids making it a business of life. To be of any value it must be the exception, and the more exceptional it is, the sweeter it will taste.—*The Methodist.*

It is folly for us to close our eyes to palpable facts, and to refuse to see that genuine virtue, true piety, and a strict sense of justice do not receive the encouragement they should have, and that wealth won by the various modes of gambling in use is pampered and honored. Here is the root of the worst evils under which we suffer, and we should be wise enough to see that there are defects in our social system which imperatively demand reform. Avarice is the mother of vices, and a people whose ambition is only to secure large wealth cannot hope for the permanent establishment of institutions which will make life and property secure, and induce men to strive to be wiser, better and more useful to themselves and to their fellow men.—*The Episcopal Register.*

"How do you explain all this?" We attempt no explanation. In fact, there is but one mystery in the history of creation; that is, that God should have allowed sin to exist in the universe. That is a mystery black, fathomless, illumined by no ray of light. And in that mystery all other mysteries are included. That mystery carries in its bosom all of sin, all of sorrow, all of woe, all of tears, all of suffering, all of death. If it were in our power to explain all of God's dealings, then they would not be mysterious; then His way would not be in the sea; His footsteps would no longer be unknown. The mysteries of God's government God will, in His own time, explain; we leave them to Him.—*The National Baptist.*

THIRD ANNUAL EXHIBITION

OF THE

[illegible]

WILL BE OPENED TO THE PUBLIC ON

Thursday, October 13, 1881,

And will continue from day to day (Sundays excepted) from 1 P. M. to 5 P. M., and from 7 P. M. till 10 P. M., until Saturday, Oct. 29, the day of the closing.

Admission, 50c. Children under 12, 25c. Commutation Tickets, fifteen admissions, $. Commutation Tickets, seven admissions, $2 50.

NO DISREPUTABLE PERSONS ALLOWED

The following Railroad and Steamboat lines have kindly agreed to run at reduced rates from October 13 to October 31:

O. & C. R. R., East and West Side Divisions.

O. R. & N. Co.'s Narrow Gauge R. R., East and West Side Divisions.

O. R. & N. Co.'s Boats and Railroads from Dayton, Waitsburg, Walla Walla, South Ainsworth, Umatilla, Dalles, Kalama and Astoria.

Railroad Tickets north of Albany will be good for Albany Express trains only.

Railroad coupons will admit purchasers to the Fair.

By order of

E. OLDENDORFF, Sup't.

JOHN DONNERBERG,

PLUMBER & GAS FITTER,

HAS REMOVED TO

146 Third St., bet. Alder and Morrison.

He occupies the upper and lower floors of the entire building, and with his increased facilities is now able to meet the wants of the people of Oregon in everything that pertains to

Gas Fitting,
Steam Fitting,
Plumbing,
Sanitary Work,
Water Hose,
Pumps, etc.

He also carries a large stock of

CHANDELIERS AND GAS FIXTURES

of the Most Elegant Designs.

Sole Agent for Knowles' Steam Pumps.

Salem Mills Company,

Manufacturers and Exporters of

WHEAT FLOUR.

Capitol Baker's Extra,
Family and Superfine Flour
Constantly on Hand.

This Company are the only one in Oregon which manufactures its Flour on the gradual reduction principle. Address letters and orders to

SALEM MILLS CO., Salem, Or., or to
PORTLAND AGENCY, 63 Front St.,
WM. DUNBAR, Agent.

FINANCIAL.

MORTGAGE LOANS

IN

WESTERN OREGON.

OREGON AND WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK.

THIS BANK is prepared to receive applications for loans over IMPROVED FARMING LANDS in Western Oregon,

AT

NINE PER CENT.

AND FOR

PERIODS OF TWO TO SIX YEARS,

COLLECTING

INTEREST YEARLY,

Or principal repaid upon the installment plan, within five to seven years, in the borrower's option.

WILLIAM REID, Managing Director,
48 First Street, Portland.

MORTGAGE LOANS

IN

CITY OF PORTLAND.

OREGON AND WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK.

THIS BANK is prepared to negotiate loans over Portland properties in

Sums of $500 to $25,000

AT

NINE PER CENT.

Repayable in one sum within two, three to six years—or on the repayment plan, by quarterly, half-yearly or yearly installments.

WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director.

MONEY TO LOAN.

I AM PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE LOANS FOR a term of years on improved farm lands at favorable rates; interest payable annually.

A. W. O[illegible]BOCK, 151 First St.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

REED'S HOTEL,
(Formerly Commercial)
Salem, Oregon,
C. A. REED & CO., Proprietors.

Recently repaired and refurnished in first-class style. Fine Sample Rooms for commercial travelers. Free Coach to and from the house. Stages arrive at and leave the house daily for adjacent towns.

REOPENED.

OXFORD OYSTER SALOON & COFFEE HOUSE,

27 Oak St., bet. First and Second.

OLYMPIA OYSTERS, fresh from the beds twice a week. EASTERN OYSTERS every steamer.

MRS. LOWE, Manager.

PACIFIC HOTEL,

M. W. WILLIS, PROP'R.

Commercial Men, Tourists and Families will find this a Comfortable Home.

OLYMPIA, W. T.

DELMONICO RESTAURANT.

ISAAC CHILBERG, Prop'r.

204 Main St., bet. Fourth and Fifth,

WALLA WALLA, W. T.

This popular Restaurant has been newly refitted, and is first-class in every respect. Tables always supplied with the delicacies of the season. Be sure and make this your headquarters. Hard finished and newly furnished rooms connected with Restaurant. Large sample room for accommodation of patrons.

CLARENDON HOTEL,

PORTLAND, OR.

ZIEBER & KNOWLES, Proprietors.

Situated opposite all the Railroad and Steamship offices. Street Cars pass the house every five minutes. Free Coach to and from the house. Baggage and checks free to guests.

MARSH MALLOW, STRAWBERRY, RASPBERRY, COCOANUT, VANILLA, WALNUT,

ALMONDS, PISTACHIA, TUTLE FUETTI, PANOCHE, CHOCOLATE ICE, PLUM PUDDING.

VARIETIES:

FRENCH CANDIED FRUITS,
NOUGAT,
COCOANUT,
JELLIES,
CHOCOLATE,
PISTOCHES PORTUGAIS,

And all the very latest productions in Fancy Candies.

ICE CREAM IN SEASON.

ALISKY & HEGELE,

145 FIRST ST.

GRAIN BAGS.

500,000

Standard Imported Calcutta,

GRAIN BAGS.

For Sale at Lowest Market Rates

In lots to suit, by

SIBSON, CHURCH & CO.,

N. E. cor. Front and Ash Streets, Portland, Or.

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO.,

Manufacturers and Exporters of

FLOUR AND WHEAT

Salem Baker's Extra,
Family and Superfine Flour,
Bran, Shorts, etc.
Constantly on Hand.

Address orders and communications to the offices of the Company at Salem or Portland. Portland office, N. E. corner Front and Ash streets.

WM. S. SIBSON, Agent.

HUDSON, MAKER OF RUBBER STAMPS, STENCILS, SEALS

SEAL ENGRAVER, 33 FIRST ST.

APPLE BOXES.

THE OREGON BARREL COMPANY, OF ST. Johns, have on hand and are prepared to furnish Apple Boxes for green or dried fruit. Also

Half Barrels

Upon short notice and on most reasonable terms. All orders addressed to us, or to WADHAMS & ELLIOTT, agents at Portland, will receive prompt attention.

OREGON BARREL CO.,
St. Johns, Oregon.

INSURANCE.

MARINE INSURANCE.

The Thames and Mersey Marine Insurance Co.,

OF LIVERPOOL.

Capital ... $10,000,000
Surplus over Capital ... [illegible]
Deposit in Oregon ... 50,000

Risks accepted and POLICIES WRITTEN at the agency,

NO. 5 FIRST ST., PORTLAND, OR.

PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Agent.

1794. 1881.

HARTFORD
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Capital ... $1,250,000 00
Assets ... $3,761,379 [illegible]7

GEO. L. CHASE, President.
C. B. WHITING, Secretary.

A. P. FLINT, Manager Pacific Department, San Francisco, Cal.

W. J. [illegible]FRAN,
Special Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.
Office: 33 Stark St., Union Block, Portland.

THE [illegible]

(LIMITED)

OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

CAPITAL ... $5,000,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON ... 50,000

The undersigned are now prepared to accept risks and write policies at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
General Agents Oregon and Washington Territory.
3 and 5 N. First St., Portland, Or.
HENRY DOBINSON, Manager

THE [illegible] FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

CAPITAL $4,000,000

PACIFIC BRANCH,

431 California St., San Francisco.

[illegible]O. F. DORNIN ... Manager
[illegible] SEXTON ... Ass't Manager

J. BACHMAN & BRO., General Agents
Oregon and Washington Territory,
Portland, Oregon.

THE

SCOTTISH UNION

AND

NATIONAL INSURANCE CO.

This Company is among the oldest and strongest companies in the world. Its organization dates back to 1824. Of the ninety-five companies doing business on this coast, and the 160 reporting to the New York insurance department, in point of paid up capital it ranks No. 9, while in point of assets it ranks No. 6. Adding its subscribed capital, subject to call, amounting to over $30,000,000, which, under the stringent laws of Great Britain governing unpaid capital (as fully illustrated in the failure of the Glasgow Bank), is available to the last dollar for its liabilities, it stands at the head of all the companies doing business in America; making in all, in actual resources, $31,[illegible]7,800.66, and every policy issued pledges on its face, and in its contract binds its actual fire assets, every dollar of its authorized and subscribed capital of $30,000,000 to the payment of its fire losses.

MCDONALD & HAWES,
General Agents, San Francisco.
J. BACHMAN & BRO., Portland,
State Agents Oregon and Washington Territory.

[illegible] INSURANCE AGENCY.

IMPERIAL, LONDON,
NORTHERN & QUEEN

Insurance Companies of London and Liverpool.

Deposit in Oregon ... $200,000 00

[illegible]

$41,896,92[illegible] 0[illegible]

Joint Policy Issued by the Four Companies.

Office 29 and 31 Front St., Portland, Or.

[illegible] & MACLEAY, General Agents.

EDWARD HALL, Manager.

OREGON & WASHINGTON TERRITORY BRANCH

NEW [illegible] INSURANCE COMPANY.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital ... $5,000,000

With unlimited liability of stockholders.

U. S. Bonds deposited with State Treasurer in Oregon ... $50,000

Letter of Credit, Bank of British Columbia, Portland, Or. ... $[illegible]

W. F. BROWN,
MANAGER.
No. 7 First St., Portland.

UNION

INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital ... $750,000

Branch Office for Oregon,
100 First Street, Portland, Oregon.
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

INCORPORATED 1864.

Home Mutual Insurance Co.

OF CALIFORNIA.

FIRE ONLY.

Losses Paid Since Organization,
$1,334,382 44.

Losses Paid in Oregon in Six Years
$162,363 59.

OREGON BRANCH OFFICE.

GEO. L. STORY, Manager.

Southeast cor. First and Stark Streets.

Opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

C. B. UPTON & W. H. UPTON.
Attorneys-at-Law,
WALLA WALLA, W. T.

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO COLLECTIONS at Pendleton, Centerville, Weston and Milton, Or., Walla Walla, Waitsburg, Dayton, Pomeroy, Colfax and Palouse City, W. T.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.,

Commission Merchants,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

Foreign & Domestic Produce.

We make the sale of Dairy Produce a Specialty

DEPOT FOR OREGON HOP GROWERS.

Consignments and orders solicited. Letters of inquiry promptly answered. Weekly Prices Current mailed free on application.

LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.

10 and 12 Front St., Portland, Or.

J. DILL DUBOIS. W. B. KING

DUBOIS & KING,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

SHIPPING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

112 and 114 Front Street, Portland, Or.

416 Battery St., San Francisco.

Special attention given to the sale of Wool, Grain, Flour and Produce in Portland and San Francisco.

[illegible] & S[illegible]

IMPORTERS

AND

Commission Merchants

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

AND

The Underwriting and Agency Association.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICE

[illegible]nd Coope's and Tennent's Ales; Guinness' Pl... Brand Stout; Red Case Gin; Geneva in bulk; Scotch Whiskey in case and bulk; Dunville's and other Irish Whiskies; Jules Robin Brandies in case and bulk, Dorouville, Hennessy and Martell; Carte D'Or, Perrier's and Krug's Champagnes; Wines Sherries and Port; Bordeaux Clarets; Excellent Pure Malt Vinegar; Pure Salad Oil; Brough's Table Salt; Nobles & Hoare's Varnishes; Wheat Sacks and Hessians; Fire Bricks; Soda Crystals, Soda Ash and high proof Caustic Soda, etc., etc., etc.

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

UMATILLA, O[illegible]

FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A Large Fire-Proof Warehouse for Storage

ALSO DEALER IN

[illegible]ry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Hardware and General Merchandise.

(Established in [illegible])

[illegible] JAMES H. KOONTZ.

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FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

DEALERS IN

Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries

HARDWARE,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

[illegible] JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

[illegible]

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

HAS REMOVED TO

Corner Front and [illegible] Sts.

[illegible] Oregon and California Fruit.

MARKETS.

A. H. [illegible]

Central Market,

Wholesale Butcher and Packer.

J. S. KELLER,

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, &c.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

TAYLOR'S SPRING BEDS!

(REEDER'S PATENT.)

NEVER LOSE THEIR SHAPE!

Read the following testimonials:

I have now over eighty [illegible] of Taylor's Spring Beds in use in the National Hotel, thirty [illegible] have been used daily for over three years, and [illegible] say that they are in as good condition now as when put in, having needed no repairs in that time. I consider them the cheapest [illegible] in the market; and would not have any other [illegible] in my hotel.

[Signed] J. E. KELLOGG, J. F. DAVIS.

PORTLAND, Or., Aug. [illegible]

I have in use several of Taylor's Spring Beds, all of which give perfect satisfaction, and are to-day in as good repair as when first used, three years ago.

[Signed] [illegible]

Manufactured by

[illegible] TAYLOR,

33 Caruthers St., Portland, Or.

1867.

J. C. CARSON,

Manufacturer and Dealer in All Kinds of

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS,

Frames, Moldings, Brackets,

ETC. ETC. ETC.

SEASONED FINISHED LUMBER

Constantly on hand.

IMPORTER OF

Paints, Oils, Glass, [illegible]

And a Full Line of

PAINTERS' MATERIALS.

SALESROOM, 1 1 [illegible]

Factory at [illegible]

PORTLAND

LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.

Corner of Stark and First Streets
Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

Over 10,000 Volumes & Over 125 [illegible] and Periodicals.

MEMBERSHIP FREE TO ALL.

Monthly Dues $1 ... Quarterly Dues [illegible]

Directors:

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TO GAS CONSUMERS.

REDUCTION IN THE PRICE OF GAS.

The Portland Gaslight Co. are now increasing the manufacturing capacity of their Works and extending their mains and now have the pleasure of thanking their patrons for their support; and hereby give notice that on and after the 1st day of October next a FURTHER REDUCTION will be made in the price of gas of fifty cents per thousand cubic feet on all bills paid promptly at their office on or before the [illegible] day of each month.

RAILROADS.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA

AND

TACOMA TO WILKESON

(Coal Mines.)

Mail Line Trains Route

DAILY SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.

	LEAVE		ARRIVE
Tacoma	7:30 A. M.	Kalama	12:00 M.
Kalama	11:00 A. M.	Tacoma	3:30 P. M.

Puyallup Road Trains.

	LEAVE		ARRIVE
Tacoma	1:45 P. M.	Carbonado	5 P. M.
Carbonado	6:00 A. M.	Tacoma	9 A. M.

Connections.

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamships for San Francisco, and with Sound steamers for Victoria, Seattle, Olympia and all points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with stage for Steilacoom.

At Tenino with the Olympia and Tenino Railroad for Olympia.

At Kalama with O. R. & N. Co.'s boats for Portland and all railroad and steamship lines centering at Portland.

At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M. with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo, New Westminster and Fraser River.

PEND D'OREILLE DIVISION.

Wallula Junction to Spokan Falls.

DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED).

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Wallula Junct'n	5:30 A. M.	Spokan Falls	[illegible] P. M.
Spokan Falls	[illegible] A. M.	Wallula Junct'n	[illegible] P. M.

Connections.

At Wallula Junction with the O. R. & N. Co.'s Rail Road lines.

At Ainsworth with the O. R. & N. Co.'s steamers for Lewiston and all intermediate points on Snake River.

At Cheney with stages for Medical Lake, Sprague and Farmington.

At Spokan Falls with stages for Colfax, Fort Colville, Lewiston, Medical Lake, Sprague, Fort Coeur d'Alene, Lake Pend d'Oreille, and all points in Northern Idaho.

Through Tickets.

Through tickets for sale at the principal offices of the Company, and at the office of the O. R. & N. Co. Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and [illegible] M. S. S. Co. steamships from Tacoma and [illegible] and P. C. S. S. Co. steamships from [illegible] San Francisco.

Through tickets to Portland, Oregon, for sale at Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.

J. W. SPRAGUE, Gen'l Sup't.
OTIS SPRAGUE, Sup't Pac. Div.
M. W. FAIRWEATHER, Sup't Pend d'Oreille Div., Ainsworth.

Oregonian Railway Company

LIMITED.

NEW ROUTE.

COMMENCING OCTOBER [illegible], AND UNTIL further notice, Trains and Steamers will run as follows:

8:15 A. M. DAILY, SUNDAY EXCEPTED, from foot of [illegible] street, [illegible] of Salem, and Salem for river points, [illegible] connections made at

WESTSIDE DIVISION

[illegible]

FREIGHT

Received and forwarded daily from 7 A. M. to 6 P. M. at Company's wharf [illegible]

JNO. B. WHEAT, [illegible] J. W. [illegible]
General Freight and Ticket Agent.

DR. JORDAN & CO.,

MUSEUM OF ANATOMY,

751 Market St., San Francisco.

UNION IRON WORKS,

GENERAL

Machinists & Iron Founders

Cor. Front and Main Sts., Portland.

FEED, FEED,
PROVISIONS, PROVISIONS,
SUPPLIES, SUPPLIES,

Of all kinds, sold cheap by

EVERDING & FARRELL.

THE HENDRICKS TRUSS

Cures in 30 to 90 Days. No cure, no pay. Enclose 3 mills for circular and price list.

H. W. HENDRICKS, 92 Morrison St., Portland, Or.

Cloths, Wall Papers, Mattings, etc.

WALTER BROS.

REMOVAL.

BENNETT & HARVEY,

HARNESS, SADDLES

105 Front St., op. Oregonian Office.

SATURDAY MORNING,

THE DEAD

Like flowers of gold the fair
A dream in many a purple ba

And under the solemn tower
Floated in clusters of still d

It was summer, and earth w
Enchanted slept in a web of

So soft and shimmering, and
That its mystery silenced th

Braiding the mystic white
The ocean was no march and

And even a holy censer swu
To the saddest anthem the

Then, high in his lonesome
Perused the sky like a writ

With the blazoned shield of
And the pageant of Saturn's

But most, with a wistful e
He saw Astarte, the midnig

Slow-sailing the pansy-pur
In a mist of gold, and a silv

Then dropped his gaze, an
Of the chance and change

For the night breeze wafte
Away from some garden's

And with it the glint of a
Full crowned with love an

Again and again, as it wer
The rose's languor and lil

From love to learning his
And the warp and woof of

Still wailed the sea, and
Of rainbowed spray on the

And, crowned with silence
The beauty of midnight

When, out of the azure de
From the lonesome trail

The resplendent Goddess
On the wings of thought

Downward and down, til
The hoary casement whe

Oh, Hers was the beauty
The imperial glow of ac

But Her touch was wom
As it fell on the dreamer

And, still by his glimpse
The astronomer looked

But She, with a hand-w
That breaks into pearls

Recalled his gaze to the
Bedreaming the night w

And then, with a droop
Withdrew as she whisp

And he? He was a lent
Looked up at the Syrian

"Slow swung in the Nig
She mocks and allures

"For the blossom of pe
And sweet is the calm

"And the stainless joy
Has enamored the soul

"There is never a clou
The forests have fall'n

"Her songs are silence
And the travail of bei

"And the life that was
Like a rainbow merged

"All sounds in a harmo
And a love's long angu

"And with thee I knee
I have come to the hea

"And know that the p
Is to climb to the moo

"And thy rhythmic pl
When shores lie lowly

"Is the voice of the m
Or allegiance to Death

"HOME,

The song "Sweet
body, although con
he who wrote so tou
self, nearly thirty y
John Howard P
Broad street, New
William Payne, w
teacher of Englis
schools of Boston
The "cottage" in
spent his earliest
which he retained
ories, was a homes
east end of Long I
Howard's precoc
able. When a mere
his father at Bos
wrote poetry. At
press, and edited
father and mother
carefully guarded
which these gifts a
His eldest brot
at this time gener
and the whole f
by business revers
being longer able
Howard remove
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firm. His br
The routine o
ment being some
Payne's refined t
literary friends,
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tages of a college
Just after leavi
to whom he was
the father's incre
him to look to hi
came forward to
exertions rendere
1812 he went to
friends, notably
etc. He afterwa
the continent, a
In latter years
in recognition of
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nis, where he die
A monument wa
Christian ceme
grateful country
also been placed
exhibiting the
tures of a face
and winters of
truest and mos
will ever be fo
"Home, Sweet
shrined in hear
True to the ki
For the follo
song, given in
indebted to
D. When g
leans, on the
song, "Home
his personal
delphia: "I
One beautifu
alone amid th
tention was
a peasant gi
laden with
plaintive air
sweetness a
once caught
and after a
asked her for
she could
slight knowl
her to repea
dotted down
was this air
Sweet, Home
He happene
adapted the
of the song
in London
'Mid pleasure
Be it ever so
A charm from
Which, seek
elsewh

An exile from
Oh! give me
The birds sin
Give me the
all.

Tunnel

The Canadian minister of justice has refused to issue the writ of quo warranto asked for by the Grand Trunk managers against the South Shore Railroad and Tunnel company. An order in council has been passed authorizing the commencement of the line and tunnel at once. The tunnel will pass underneath the St. Lawrence at Montreal and will connect with American roads as a competitor of the Grand Trunk road.

Protection from "Cranks."

[Lewiston Teller.]

We sincerely hope that the government will protect President Arthur from the cranks of the territories, as of the states. ... is just as liable to shoot Arthur as to peg away at a "volcano."

SINGING.

Singing from the mountain spring,
As it gurgles over;
Through the heather and the ling,
Through the grass and clover;
Singing, laughing all the day;
Laughing, singing all the way.

Singing through the leafy dells,
Where the shadows linger,
And the wild flowers ring their bells
To the merry singer;
Rippling, laughing all the while,
Singing, rippling all a-smile.

Singing round the mossy stone,
'Neath the hazel bushes;
Singing when it's all alone,
Stealing through the rushes,
Happy as the day is long,
Never speaking but in song.

Singing at the morning's dawn,
When the day is breaking;
Singing when the light's withdrawn,
And the stars are waking;
Watching, singing through the night,
Singing, waiting for the light.

Singing in the April days,
When the clouds are weeping;
Singing through the summer haze,
When the men are reaping;
Singing through the autumn's chill,
Through the winter singing still.

So, my soul, wake up the song,
Yield not to repining;
Clouds can never linger long—
See their silver lining!
Sing on, sing on, all the way;
Sing on till the break of day!

THE RECOMPENSE THAT RETURNS.

"I have come to ask your advice, Annie," said Mary Carter, entering her sister's small bed-room, "but first let me warm my frozen fingers, for the afternoon is fearfully cold."

She threw her snow-dusted cloak on the only vacant chair, and tossed her black hat on the bed; she coiled up at Annie's feet in front of the meager register.

"Well, darling, what is the trouble now?" and the elder sister looked down at the fair young face and at the sweet eyes so wistful and sad.

The two girls were orphans and were toiling in the respectable harness of—teaching. Theirs was the only, the oft-repeated story of New York life. The father had failed, and had not strength to rally again, so the frail, gentle mother soon followed her husband to the rest where the weary are sleeping. A rich relative had educated the girls that they might be independent, and, therefore now they are battling and struggling in the great city, whose God is gold! Annie, the elder by two summers, was a gentle-eyed girl of 22 years, one of those calm, self-relying natures that rise in all the strength of the old martyrs when circumstances so require; a heroine born, that storms only strengthen, misfortunes make grand; with a pure, classic face—a face that men gaze on more in admiration and respect than passionate love; and she strove and suffered as resident English governess in one of the large fashionable schools of the city, while the younger, the impulsive, sensitive Mary, was teaching Mrs. Vale's four children in a beautiful home on the avenue.

On Thursday Mrs. Vale had issued cards for a grand ball the following week, and to Annie's advice in reference to this ball, the young girl had braved the driving November storm.

"And now, Annie, help me to decide, for although Mrs. Vale is exceedingly kind to me, even urging my presence on the plea of friendship, yet all that is sound and practical in my nature counsels me to come here, stay with you till 10, at which hour your 'retreat' is sounded, and then creep quietly back into my own little room and rest till sheer weariness sends me to bed."

"Would it not be better, darling, for you to please Mrs. Vale?"

"Better, Annie?" and her eyes flashed, "better to feel the pangs of a position to which I have not been born? True, Mrs. Vale is a considerate woman, and would shield me if she could; but will her guests regard this protection? I know the women better! Who is that? will some jeweled shoddy exclaim, and how can the question be answered? I am neither Mrs. Vale's relative nor guest, but—the governess of Mrs. Vale's children."

Her voice trembled, and her eyes were full of tears.

"No, Annie," she continued, "I have no place in society; and it is safer not to risk attack."

Annie felt the truth of her sister's logic, yet she knew that it was wiser for Mary to accept Mrs. Vale's invitation. No kind shelter awaited the orphans, for self reliance was a hard necessity forced upon them, and it was braver to meet life's shares than to shrink, and shrinking, lose a good home. The elder sister also ... pride in the rare beauty before her, so she tried to sooth the sensitive spark, and wayward, haughty nature. And in truth, Mary Carter was gifted with the "fatal gift," for if the mere accident of birth leaves its impress, she as thoroughly illustrated that birth as any of the patrician beauties of the old days of Rome. Light golden waves of hair, that the poets love, shaded her low Greek forehead, and beneath her proudly-arched brows shone dark, changeful hazel eyes—eyes that gleam with passion or glance tenderly soft, as a cooing dove; then a lithe, graceful, expressive figure, with a walk even characteristic, and you felt, when you looked upon her, that mere circumstance could not lose her, but that she belonged where she was born—among the daintiest of the land. A woman to be sheltered and cared for, not to struggle and suffer.

Annie's argument prevailed, and on the night of the ball, Mary Carter walked into the brilliant rooms with Mrs. Vale, and not even in that lovely gathering was one fairer than the young girl standing at Mrs. Vale's side.

Only a simple dress of tulle fell in a cloud mass around her, and a wreath of lilies bound her shining hair. Excitement deepened the color of her cheeks, and her eyes were luminous with the light that only such eyes ever give forth.

"My friend, Miss Carter."

How Mary's heart beat as Mrs. Vale introduced her. The inserted prize was undiminished; and although she felt that her position was honorable, yet she knew that society gave her no status.

But Helmsmuller's lovely music was sounding, and youth, with its keen relish of pleasure, cannot always feel the shackles of circumstances, so Mary forgot her nervous fears, and enjoyed every moment, till—well, it was near the close of the evening. The beautiful "Lanciers" was echoing, and the third figure, so trying to a woman's grace, was begun. Mary Carter's vis-a-vis was a handsome, showy woman, flashing with diamonds, and, in the intervals of the dance, conversing with a tall, distinguished gentleman, who stood carelessly leaning against a pedestal near by. With the eye of a connoisseur he swept the crowded rooms, and rested it on the slight figure opposite.

"Saving your fairest self, Mrs. Edelbert, I would pronounce the young lady facing us the most beautiful in the room. Watch her movements and that graceful courtesy; in that simple inclination is the test of the breeding, which the exquisite features substantiate."

"You are for once mistaken, Mr. Hardinge, for that is only Mrs. Vale's governess."

It was the second forward, the forward when the ladies courtesy, and just when the music ... for the low inclination, and when the ... word fell distinctly, "only Mrs. Vale's governess." For one single instant the young girl faltered—for one second, as she afterwards said, her eyes were blind, her brain reeled. But true to its old source, the haughty blood rose to her rescue, and with a lady's flash, a fleeting look of ineffable scorn, she met Mrs. Edelbert's gaze until the woman quailed, then, as a queen, Mary Carter rose and glided back to her partner.

And John Hardinge saw it all and felt for the young fawn, so cruelly wounded, shrinking, quivering, yet with all the spirit of the rampant lion.

The man felt his heart beat quickly, and his pulses thrilled at the insult thus ruthlessly given; so he coldly looked at Mrs. Edelbert and walked away.

It was Sunday after the party. Just at the ... hour when the twilight shadows the day, and on the warm curtains the fire gleams dance in wierd fitfulness; the gas was not yet lit and through the dimness floated the wailing notes of a sweet contralto. What a world of inner pathos in the tones as they appealed:

Flee as a bird to the mountain,
Ye who are weary of sin.

And she sang on, with a low sob in her voice, as though her heart echoed every note of the music. Her face was very pale, and her eyes rested on Raphael's Madonna. The children were very fond of Mary Carter, and they were kneeling and leaning near, perfectly calmed by the sweet, sad strain, when noiselessly the heavy curtain parted and Mrs. Vale walked in with her brother, John Hardinge.

"Mary, here is my brother, John Hardinge, of whom you have heard me speak so often; and this, John, is my friend, Miss Carter."

The poor child's thoughts were wandering to Thursday evening, when she had rested upon those very words, with such crushing results; therefore her bow was very cold, and her voice trembled as a few minutes after she arose, and, excusing herself, retired from the music room.

The arrow was quivering still, and the poison was absorbing the heart's vitality—its trust in human nature.

A shade of disappointment clouded John Hardinge's face as the last fold of her trailing black dress disappeared from the heavy curtain, and then he told Mrs. Vale of what had happened.

She was a gentle, kind lady, and her heart sorrowed for the desolate young orphan.

Mr. Hardinge often strolled in at the "children's hour," and the little ones were really as lovely as the celebrated group known as Longfellow's children.

Always in the music-room he found Mary; for never since the night of the ball had she appeared in the parlor. Society had only stamped the impress which her own heart had warned her of, and she felt that as a governess she was unrecognizable. And so the buoyant, haughty spirit forced itself into the shackles, and the young heart fed upon its life for food.

But John Hardinge was no longer a young man; therefore he was not easily daunted, nor was he a neophyte to be discouraged by a girl's coldness. The heart that was unimpressed by the sun of forty summers at last felt the trembling of germination, and the realization came with untold strength and power; so the strong man yearned to fold within his protecting care the delicate blossom so tossed by life's storm.

Proud and shrinking, she seldom allowed herself to be talked to; but music was her greatest passion, and she quite forgot her life and position when Mr. Hardinge's pleasant visits came to brighten her winter days.

He was a cultivated, courtly gentleman, whose wealth made him sought after in the great marriage market; and mammas were especially suave and daughters very docile when Mr. Hardinge vouchsafed attention. But men in society, they weary of rote and routine, and tire of reproduction from the one unvarying and unvaried type, a pretty, expensive doll. Therefore they are more often attracted by the species *sui generis*, afforded without a grand whirl; and so the marriages of such men are disappointing and startling to the expectant battalions.

Madge was the youngest and fairest of the Vale household; a winsome little fairy of six summers; but fever flushed her soft cheeks and her blue eyes were bright with that dangerous light which make the heart of her mother throb hard within her bosom, for she feels instinctively that the Reaper is near.

Eight days and nights Mary Carter attended the child, for the faint voice always sounded her name, and the little arms ever sought her breast to nestle on.

But the fiat had gone forth, and Mrs. Vale saw the little one pass from her; saw the violet eyes close on Mary's bosom; heard the baby twice plead for Mary's hymn, and while the low music sounded Mrs. Vale fainted by her dead child.

Then the beautiful strength of the young developed, and her tender words of comfort called back the mother's faith. A woman's religion is never more lovely than when clouds and shadows darken; then she clings closer to the cross, her "rock of ages," and her words of trust and comfort seem almost inspiration. And Mr. Hardinge watched the slight figure as it softly glided to and fro on its errands of love in the house of sorrow.

* * * * * * * * * *

The little one had been laid to rest beneath one of the willows of the Trinity cemetery and the household seemed, under a spell—the weight of the first great grief. Mrs. Vale was in her darkened chamber, the children in the nursery, and Mary sat in the low bay window of the library. Her face was very pale, for long watching had exhausted her. Mr. Vale had told her in the morning of his intention of sailing for Europe next month, and had placed a check for a handsome amount in her hands.

This Mary at once returned. There was a flush of the old pride warming her cheek when she wrote the simple lines enclosing the check to Mr. Vale:

"I should be false to my name did I receive pay for any service it has only been my pleasure to render. The salary agreed upon is only one-fourth the sum returned. This I shall be glad to receive.

MARY CARTER."

And now she was speaking of her future, she felt that she must find another home, though no one could shrink more from intercourse with strangers. There were many Mrs. Edelberts in the great world, and a governess was only considered a person to control and instruct unmanageable children; not a woman with the heart and soul of a woman, but a piece of household furniture, to occupy its own special place, and nothing more.

And so the rough tide surged on, and two burning tears blinded her eyes as these hard realities formed the picture of her life to come.

Her intercourse with Mrs. Vale had always been pleasant, and Mr. Hardinge's visits had become more of an anticipation than she cared to acknowledge. Now fate would drift her away and her very name would be forgotten.

Why had she met these kind people? And why Mr. Hardinge—

"Mary," sounded a well-known voice, and she looked up to meet the very face she had been dreaming of. "I have come to tell you a little story. Have you time to give me a half-hour's patience?"

She could not speak then for her heart was full—full of the sorrow that knows no utterance. He drew up one of the old gothic chairs close to her low seat and commenced:

"A very long time ago, Mary, my father died and left my mother with two little children and not a dollar to support them. We were comparative strangers in New York, and I was then a boy, only fourteen, and still attending a school.

"I shall never forget the dreary November afternoon on which my father's corpse was borne from the house. My mother's grief maddened me, and on my knees beside her, I promised to take care of her.

"I wandered out the next day with a boy's determination, but with a boy's faint heart. In twenty stores I offered myself and was twenty times refused. Work was what I wanted—labor, honest labor, and money for my toil. At last, footsore and pinched with cold, I nerved myself for my last attempt, and walked into the office of one of our merchant princes.

"There was a gentleman writing at one of the desks who was pointed out to me as the only partner in. He was just finishing a letter, and looked up as I paused before him.

"My appearance seemed to please him, for I was neatly dressed, and he spoke with some surprise as he answered my request.

"'You have an honest face, my lad,' he said, in conclusion, 'and I will see what can be done for you.'

"The words were few and simple; but I afterward learned that he never promised without fulfillment.

"I saw him next day, and he gave me employment—not only employment, but he saw my mother, and for years, through his kindness, we were saved from want.

"Then a great crash came. My kind friend died, and we heard that his family had left New York.

"Fortune smiled upon me and I became rich; but one sorrow weighed upon my heart, the family of my benefactor escaped me. What if they were now suffering?

"I came back to New York last autumn, and as soon as I saw you I felt the haunting resemblance to a face that had somewhere crossed me. Your name at once struck the old chord, and I found to my surprise that you were the daughter of Thomas Carter.

"And so darling, I wish you to help me lighten the debt I owe your father.

"I have to-day purchased a lovely home which I wish your taste to furnish, and if you will condescend to be an old man's pet I will promise," he added, smiling, "to submit to the rule of a very wayward woman."

She could not answer him then, for her tears fell rapidly, and the first words that pride urged were, "I am too poor for a rich man's wife."

But he kissed the tears away, and told her to consult Annie about it all. And so, when the calm, practical sister heard the story, she soothed the little one as on the day preceding the ball, and the quiet, blue eyes looked up in Mr. Hardinge's face as she replied:

"The bread cast upon the waters has returned in many days."

And the house in — street received its beautiful mistress, and Annie Carter loved to watch her darling dispensing the noble charities which her husband's wealth allowed.

"You are right, Mary," he would always say, "for you have taught me how precious is the recompense that returns."

The ex-Empress Eugenie has never recovered from the loss of her son. It is reported that she lives quietly and almost alone, taking no interest in persons or passing events. She never speaks of French politics, and passes most of her time in a darkened room.

Dr. Bull Run Russell will tell the people of this country what they ought to do, and how to do it, in a volume called "Hesperothen." Russell was here about six weeks gathering materials for the work.

A. T. STEWART'S BODY.

Remarkable Story of an Officer who can Locate it—The Clew Gained by a Knowledge of the Lincoln Tomb Robbery—Points of Resemblance between the two Plots—Letters to Stewart's Heirs and their Singular Apathy.

[St. Louis Globe-Democrat, Sept. 29th.]

When the night of general election day in 1876 was chosen as the time for the robbery of the tomb of Abraham Lincoln in Oak Ridge Cemetery, Springfield, Illinois, the thieves who had engaged in this new form of criminal speculation—stealing a body and holding it for ransom—were unaware of the fact that their plot was known to the officers of the law, and that while the desecration in that part of the tomb or crypt, where, in a marble sarcophagus lay the remains further protected by a cedar coffin and sheet of lead wrapped around the body and soldered was going on, the detectives, with the custodians of the monument and one or two reporters were secreted in Memorial Hall within hearing of the operations of those whose blows upon the marble sarcophagus sounded throughout the various apartments of the monumental structure, erected by the people in memory of the illustrious president.

Nor did these tomb desecrators and robbers suspect that every feature of their plot had for weeks been known not only to United States secret service officers and other detectives, but their conspiracy—its originators and abettors—was also fully known to the son of President Lincoln, to Hon. Leonard Swett of Chicago, and to some others of his life-long friends. The thieves had a false confederate, Swegles by name, who made daily report of the progress of the conspiracy to the officers, and accompanied the former to the tomb. He it was, too, who arranged the method of the betrayal of his companions, whom he accompanied from Chicago to the cemetery, and was to flash a light to notify the officers of the best time for the descent. The arrest of Mullin and Hughes, who did the desecration, and their subsequent conviction and sentence to the Illinois penitentiary, are matters of record; but it is not generally known that some leaders of the conspiracy were not arrested for want of legal proof of their complicity, and thus the plot to secrete the remains at a point near the Chicago and Alton bridge over the Sangamon river was never unfolded in open court. The New York segment of the robbers' ring—for there was a ring—also escaped public mention and punishment on account of the same lack of evidence.

Wherefore this recital of the Lincoln tomb robbery at this time? Simply because the same ring that planned that robbery also planned the destruction of the tomb of A. T. Stewart and stole his remains from St. Mark's churchyard, New York.

POINTS OF RESEMBLANCE.

"Is there evidence of this connection between the Lincoln and Stewart tomb robberies?" asked a *Globe-Democrat* reporter of a government officer in St. Louis the other day, and familiar with the Lincoln tomb robbery conspiracy, even to the minutest detail—in fact the man who originated and carried out the plan for the detection of the conspirators.

"There is such evidence. The plan was the same substantially. In fact there was a point of resemblance beyond even the suspicion of those who at first regarded the plans as the same. In both cases the conspiracy was twofold, or rather there were two conspiracies, one to rob the grave and the other to steal the body from those who had broken open the tomb. In the Lincoln case, if the robbery had been accomplished there is reason to believe that the men who did the desperate deed would not have profited by it. There were men behind Mullin and Hughes of whom they were merely tools, who would have caused the body to have been removed from the place of concealment first agreed upon, and held it for ransom. This part of the conspiracy developed after the conviction of the operators in the plot. This second act was carried out in the case of A. T. Stewart's remains."

"You mean that the body was stolen from its former place of concealment?"

"Precisely. The five who participated in the first theft were in turn victimized by two others. The body was stolen from them."

"By whom?"

"That I am not at liberty to tell you at present, although I have offered to tell those directly interested. I tell you that I know the parties and their whereabouts. I tell you this to show that all detectives have been baffled. I tell you this that the remains of A. T. Stewart can be recovered if there is really any desire to recover them."

"Do you really believe that no such desire exists?"

"What else can I believe, when no attention has been paid to repeated offers to supply the desired information? Either there is no desire to recover the remains, or there is some deeper mystery to unfathom."

INFORMING JUDGE HILTON AND MRS. STEWART.

"Have you communicated with Judge Hilton or with Mrs. Stewart?"

"With the judge by letter twice, and I also endeavored to obtain a personal interview with Mrs. Stewart, but was denied that."

"Perhaps the judge did not receive your letters, or did not know you."

"I retained letter-press copies of the letters (as you see), and upon the last, which was marked personal, I indorsed across the envelope a request to return if not delivered in five days. Of course Judge Hilton does not know me as you do, but I am a government officer with a record, and he could readily ascertain that upon application to Washington. Besides, I am not entirely unknown in the east, and referred him to an officer of the New York Central, whom he knows. Then Secretary of War Lincoln ought to be a good reference, and I am permitted to refer to him, and others in authority, whom I named to Judge Hilton. I asked of him no reward, and assured him my compensation (whatever he chose to make it) would entirely depend upon the recovery of the body."

"When did you write these letters?"

"The first, as you see, was written in September, 1879. After that, being in New York on business, I endeavored to see Mrs. Stewart, but was denied her presence by a young man whom I understood was a relative of Hilton's. On the 25th of August last I wrote Hilton again, reciting the main points of my former letter, my failure to see Mrs. Stewart, and asserting in the most positive terms that I am confident I know the parties who stole the remains, can give their names and descriptions, their present whereabouts and can point out a party who now knows precisely where the remains are buried."

"And this letter has not been answered?"

"Not a line, and I know he has received it."

"Would there be any difficulty in identifying the remains?"

"I am advised not. There would have been no difficulty in identifying Mr. Lincoln's remains."

"But his remains were embalmed."

"Nevertheless, I am sure that Mr. Stewart's remains can be identified. If not, then Judge Hilton would have nothing to pay. I assured him to that effect in my letters."

"Is there anything in this general understanding that there was a woman in the plot?"

"There was a woman in the conspiracy. The last theft was by two persons, the first by five. Now, this is all I can say at present. I may yet hear from Judge Hilton although I confess his silence hitherto does not encourage the hope."

"And you therefore assume that he does not desire to recover the remains?"

"It certainly looks that way, for if he has any confidence in the distinguished gentleman to whom I have referred him, if he has none in me, he might at least say so, even if he wrote nothing beyond a declination to co-operate in the recovery of the body."

The federal officer who makes the above statement enjoys a national reputation, and by those who best know him is considered entirely reliable. For the present his name is withheld at his request, as also the full text of his correspondence in the Stewart matter. With the highest endorsements of his professional ability and shrewdness and of his personal character, his story is credited in official circles as well as by those not in public position whose walks of life have led in a direction familiarizing them with the career of noted detectives in the bringing of criminals to punishment.

A Portland correspondent of a Boston paper, speculating upon the future of Mr. Blaine, says if he leaves the cabinet and if he does not go abroad as a foreign minister he will probably return to the house of representatives in two years as the successor of Congressman Lindsey.

Three aged sisters died in Connecticut within less than a month. They were Mrs. Russell Wooster, died at Ansonia, September 17, aged 85; Mrs. Erastus Downs, died at Southbury the week previous, aged 88, and Mrs. Olive Tuttle, died at North Haven, August 22, aged 82.

Mr. Le Duc's tea-farm turns out to be even a greater failure than was at first supposed. For the $15,000 put into the venture the government has an iron safe which cost $400 and some no-account tea-plants.

There have been no train robberies in Missouri for more than a week. Being somewhat illiterate it takes the boys some time to count the money.

HELMBOLD.

The Rise and Fall of the Famous Buchu Man.

["Gath" in the Cincinnati Enquirer.]

One indication of the passing away of the morals succeeding the war has been afforded in the arrest of the son of Dr. Helmbold, the Buchu man, for swindling. Helmbold was an insignificant little druggist's clerk in Philadelphia, with a gambling genius for raising the wind. He had a slight, lean body, and a big dwarf's head and no modesty. While in an old Philadelphia drug house he obtained their prescription for manufacturing buchu—a well known remedy for diseases of incontinence. He left the house and began to prepare the buchu and to advertise it. His business was but slight when the war broke out, and separating tens of thousands of men from their homes resulted in licentiousness and disease, and consequently a great call for any remedy sufficiently notorious and loud. Helmbold became almost a national character, like Madam Restell. He shook the dust of Philadelphia from his feet, and started a glittering drug store in New York, and defaced nature in every direction with advertisements of the or rorator man. Money turned his head. He married a beautiful woman of common extraction and without education who never cared anything for him, and, according to a Philadelphia story, had repeatedly refused him before he became too rich to be refused. When he obtained money he plunged into fast life, bought race horses, drove a four-in-hand, and acquired property at the loud watering places, rivaling Jim Fisk in vulgar magnificence. He never had any pride of character, and the gamblers frequently licked him for getting into their debt and refusing to pay up. His last boast was to start a combined dentifrice and hairoil, which he proceeded to advertise on dead walls and mountain sides with the extraordinary announcement of "We have it". "You have it." These were the names of his medicines, and he expected to make a great mystery of what they were until he should be ready to fill orders. Before either "We had it" or "You had it," he had it bad. That is he had bankruptcy, and owed the newspapers nearly a million for advertising. In a very little while I saw this man led out of the hotels by the porters as if he was a vagrant. His wife shook off the constraint that had always been disagreeable to her, and only the other week she was at Saratoga, not advanced one article in social consideration from her simple life of twenty years ago, when she was her own washerwoman. At Long Branch the other day the son of this man was found playing the confidence game, and he was arrested in New York and put into limbo. About two weeks ago I saw his father on Chestnut street, Philadelphia, attracting the attention of a mob by winding paper around a lamp-post. He was within half a block of a big drugstore he had founded in his prosperous times, which his brother now keeps.

PASSING AND GLASSING.

All things that pass
Are woman's looking-glass;
They show her how her bloom must fade,
And she herself be laid
With withered roses in the shade;
With withered roses and fallen peach,
Unlovely, out of reach
Of summer joy that was.

All things that pass
Are woman's tiring-glass;
The faded lavender is sweet,
Sweet the dead violet
Culled and laid by and cared for yet;
The dried-up violets and dry lavender
Still sweet, may comfort her,
Nor need she cry, alas!

All things that pass
Are wisdom's looking-glass;
Being full of hope and fear, and still
Brimful of good or ill,
According to our work or will,
For there is nothing new beneath the sun;
Our doings have been done,
And that which shall be was.

—*Christina Rossetti*

"ABRIDGMENT" OF SCOTT'S NOVELS.

[New York Times.]

It would be hard to say whether the British public was the more horrified or the more grieved when it learned, a few weeks ago, that Miss Braddon, the author of some thirty or forty novels of an ingenious and startling kind, had been some time engaged in abridging the novels of Sir Walter Scott, and that she was about to launch the entire collection into public places for sale at a penny apiece. Miss Braddon had done so much harm to the English language and to English novel-writing already in her own books that it was inconceivable she should lay sacrilegious hands on the works of an author who had so immeasurably elevated both the English language and the English novel. Protests were made in many quarters but all in vain. The books were already in type, and the protests had not all been heard before the dusty news stalls and the railway shops had her concentrated "Ivanhoe" and "Old Mortality" for sale at a penny a copy. Miss Braddon has heard these protests—or, rather, her "attention has only this day been called to them"—and although she has "made it the rule of her life to accept all criticism whatsoever without protest," there is, in a certain newspaper article, "such a total misconception of her motive and design" that she "feels constrained" to set the wrong-headed critic right, or at least to defend herself against him. It appears that it was in reality the archbishop of Canterbury, and not Miss Braddon, who initiated this deplorable business for it was a speech of his deprecating the quality of books which young people have to read that first put "the idea of abridging the 'Waverley Novels'" into her head. She did the work for "the million"—not that they might get them in a cheap form, but because they "have neither enough leisure nor enough culture to enjoy" them. After reading Scott in the Braddon simplified form, she thinks they may be able to "appreciate him in all his amplitude of thought and detail." Of course, one can easily see how, by doing this, they will gain sufficient "culture" to take up the real Scott, but how they are to gain time sufficient to read him in both forms, when they had not enough to read him in one, is less clear. Miss Braddon's generous and parenthetical praise of Scott is not the least startling part of her letter. She has "abridged these dear books," she speaks of Scott's "delightful stories," for half a century he has been "the delight of the educated classes," and his style "in all its scholarly exuberance is amusedly far above the heads of the million." Miss Braddon appears to have half repented of her enterprise. It cost her "just six months of her life" to carry it out—exactly the time it took her to write her novel "Vixen"—"and," she adds, "if my critic had any familiarity with the book trade, he would understand the loss involved in this fact," which evidently means that "Vixen" sold better than the abridged Braddonized Scott is selling. The public can bear this uncomplainingly, even if Miss Braddon cannot.

PREPARING FOR MARRIAGE.

A Saratoga correspondent says: A great many of us are coming back to town to get married. The flirtations of July became serious intentions in August, and matrimonial engagements in September, with weddings prospective for October, November and December. Having settled the comparatively minor matter of choosing a husband, the fashionable girl now turns her attention to getting herself satisfactorily dressed for marriage; also to bettering her person. She desires above all things to be at least pretty, if not beautiful, on that awful occasion, and to accomplish that purpose she goes through all the rejuvenation possible. I met a girl at Saratoga who told me that she was trying to fatten herself for bridal. The affianced husband was an ardent admirer of plumpness, and she was rather lean. The amount of oatmeal and cream she consumed was marvelous, and she lolled around all day long, refusing to dance even, for fear of working off an ounce of flesh. A month of that kind of treatment increased her weight nine pounds; but it didn't improve her appearance, to my mind, because she had a fat, porky look in the face, and her skin became bad from indigestion. The wiser system commonly adopted by affianced wives is a plain, nourishing diet, plenty of exercise, and long, regular hours of sleep. These brace her up in health, and an improved appearance is the consequence. In addition to these measures, she does all the artificial beautifying that may be possible in her particular case. Her mouth is repaired by a dentist, if there is anything that can be done to her teeth, and it is astounding what the dentists of the present day can accomplish in the way of whitening and straightening. If any of the natural teeth be gone, or in such a condition as to make extraction advisable, then false ones are cleverly adjusted; and the practice of making these not quite perfect, either in shape or color, has become so common that the false can hardly be distinguished from the real. She goes to a manicure and pedicure, who fixes up her hands and feet, shaping and burnishing the nails, removing corns and callous spots, and smoothing the skin with lotions. This part of the work sometimes includes the removal of hair from the arms and legs, for most brunettes are subject to too much hirsute growth. The sensible girl, however, will omit this, and let her husband see the defect, if it be one, while she is a brand-new wife, and not go to him smooth as alabaster, only to become hairy after the charm of novelty is gone from her. The best thing she can do for her complexion is to eschew paint, and get a physician's endeavor to drive the humors out of her blood. This should be done long enough before the wedding, for the purification almost always temporarily roughens the skin. Turkish baths are now fashionable for girls near matrimony, the belief being that they impart a healthy softness and glow.

The Prince of Wales, though he is now forty years old, and has had but little to do in all these years but cultivate his mind, makes such awkward speeches that even the London papers make a subject sort of fun of them. His eldest son—now eighteen years old—does not promise to have any more brains than his father. A reception was given to the Prince Albert Victor and his brother at Ballarat and when it came time for him to respond he read from a paper the following which had been prepared by his tutor: "My brother and myself thank you and the citizens of Ballarat for the hearty welcome given us to-day in token of your loyalty to the Queen." The Australian papers do not speak highly of this indication that a boy of eighteen has not mind and memory enough to commit three lines of print.

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3 O'CLOCK, SAME DAY.

Trotting, 2:30 class, 3 in 5, for purse of $150, of which $40 goes to second.

SECOND DAY—2 P. M.

Handicap dash, five-eighths mile, for a purse of $150 of which $40 goes to second.

3 O'CLOCK, SAME DAY.

Dash of 1½ miles; purse, $250, of which $50 goes to second.

THIRD DAY—2 P. M.

Dash of two miles for a purse of $..., of which $100 goes to second. Winner of mile and repeat race to carry five pounds penalty.

3 O'CLOCK, SAME DAY.

Trotting, free for all; three in five, for a purse of $300, of which $175 goes to the first, $90 to second and 35 to third.

Entrance ten per cent. Three to enter and start, and to name and close with the secretary October 15, 1881, at 4 P. M. Weights for handicap to be announced on October 17, 1881. Purses will be increased and an additional day given, if inducements justify.

R. E. KNAPP, President.

R. E. BYBEE, Secretary.

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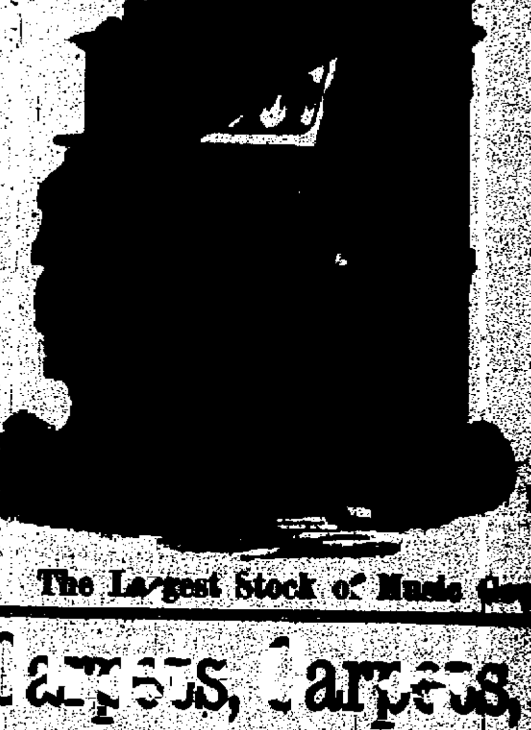

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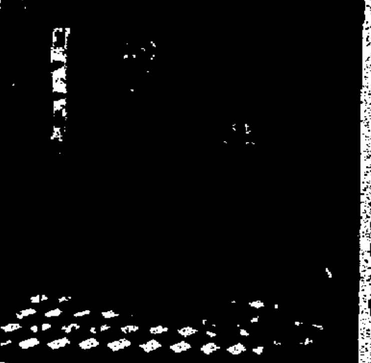

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